

APPENDIX E
CLAY LINER TEST PAD DATA

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APPENDIX E.1
PHASES I AND II TEST PAD REPORT

**TEST FILL AND
INFILTROMETER TEST RESULTS**

**LANDFILL UNIT B-18
PHASES I AND II AND FINAL CLOSURE**

Prepared For:

CHEMICAL WASTE MANAGEMENT, INC. (CWMI)

January 23, 1992

ENVIRONMENTAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

January 23, 1992

Project No. 89-977

Mr. Robert Henry
Project Manager
Chemical Waste Management, Inc.
35251 Old Skyline Road
Kettleman City, California 93239

Transmittal
Test Fill and Infiltrometer Test Results Report
Landfill Unit B-18
Phases I and II and Final Closure
Kettleman Hills Facility
Kings County, California

Dear Mr. Henry:

Enclosed are 15 copies of the report entitled *Test Fill and Infiltrometer Test Results, Landfill Unit B-18, Phases I and II and Final Closure*.

Field measured permeabilities coupled with laboratory permeability tests indicate that the claystone used for the test fill and proposed for use as the liner/cap provides an adequate low permeability soil layer for the B-18 Landfill, Phases I and II and Final Closure.

We will be pleased to provide any clarifications necessary in response to reviews by the agencies or your staff.

Very truly yours,

Kerry K. Parkinson, P.E.
Civil Engineer (License No. 41021)

KKP:hs
Enclosures

cc: Dick Ellison
Ken Floom
Julio Badel



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1.0 INTRODUCTION

1. This report presents the Sealed Double Ring Infiltrometer (SDRI) test results and the geotechnical data associated with the construction of the test fill at the Kettleman Hills Facility (see Figure 1). The purposes of the test fill were to model placement and compaction procedures for the construction of the B-18 Landfill clay liner/cap and to verify that these procedures will achieve the specified compaction and permeability criteria.
2. The objective of the SDRI test is to evaluate the saturated, vertical permeability of the clay liner material to verify that it meets the specification for permeability of less than or equal to 1×10^{-7} cm/sec and to assess if laboratory permeability values are comparable to field permeabilities. In this report, the terms permeability and hydraulic conductivity are used interchangeably.
3. The methods used to construct the test fill including field and laboratory testing, are presented in Chapter 2.0. The design and installation of the infiltrometer are described in Chapter 3.0. The theory and data analyses are presented in Chapter 4.0. The results of the test, analyses and conclusions are presented in Chapter 5.0. References are included in Chapter 6.0.

2.0 CONSTRUCTION OF THE TEST FILL

1. The test fill was constructed between January 22 and February 1, 1991, at the location shown in Figure 2. The test fill plan, cross section, and detail are presented in Figure 3.
2. Material used as fill consisted of onsite clay hauled from the B-18 Clay Processing Area. Moisture conditioning in conjunction with weathering and particle size reduction were performed in the Clay Processing Area prior to hauling and placement. The procedures used for processing and construction of the test fill are considered similar to those that would be used for the B-18 Landfill.
3. The clay was originally derived from the Stratum 18-8 (claystone) previously characterized during the design phase (see Section 3.5 of the *Engineering and Design Report, Landfill Unit B-18*, August, 1990 [Environmental Solutions, Inc., 1990a]) as a suitable clay source for clay liner construction.

2.1 SUBGRADE PREPARATION

1. The area within the test fill was initially cleared of vegetation and loose soil. The surface soils were then graded to form a smooth, firm subgrade surface. Finally, a drainage system consisting of geonet (Polynet 3000) and a layer of geotextile (Trevira 1155) was placed over the subgrade as shown in Figure 3.

2.2 EQUIPMENT

1. In order to simulate clay liner/cap construction conditions for Phases I and II and Final Closure, the test fill was constructed using equipment similar to that which would be used during the B-18 Landfill bottom and final closure liner/cap construction. The equipment used and their respective functions are listed in Table 1.

2.3 CONSTRUCTION SEQUENCE

1. Initially, a 1-foot thick base lift of clay was placed and compacted to provide protection for the geonet/geotextile drainage system. Then, each of the five lifts comprising the test fill was constructed according to the following steps:
 - Moisture conditioning, weathering, and particle size reduction were performed in the B-18 Clay Processing Area to meet the revised specification from the *Construction Specifications and Quality Assurance Plan, Landfill Unit B-18, Phases I and II, and Final Closure*, which specifies the following:
 - Moisture Content: Within the range defined by the area formed by connecting the following points for the Modified Proctor Compaction curve:
 - 2 to 5 percent above the optimum moisture content for a density equal to 90 percent of the maximum Modified Proctor density.
 - 3 percent above the optimum moisture content at 97 percent of the maximum Modified Proctor density.
 - 1 percent above the optimum moisture content at 98 percent of the maximum Modified Proctor density.
 - This criterion, which allows a lower water content for higher compactive efforts, was established to: (1) assure that both the required strength and permeability characteristics are realized; and (2) provide flexibility for the contractor and CQA engineer to work with a range of water contents without having a clay which is either too wet or dry. This flexibility is desirable in hot, dry areas where exact water content is difficult to control. This specification is represented by the area designated as "Specified Window" in Figure 4.

- The moisture conditioned clay was hauled to the test fill area by a scraper and unloaded in loose lifts approximately 8 inches thick. A motor grader was utilized to smooth the uneven lifts and to maintain a 2 percent slope in the longitudinal direction.
- After the entire test fill area was covered with a loose lift of clay, a Caterpillar 825C compactor made four passes for each lift. Compacted lift thicknesses were approximately 6 inches. Four passes were determined during the initial testing to achieve approximately the minimum specified density of 90 percent of Modified Proctor maximum dry density. The infiltrometer test was performed on a fill compacted near the lower, acceptable dry density to assure that the permeability criteria ($\approx 10^{-7}$ cm/sec) could be achieved for the more conservative, lower density.
- Each lift was tested to verify the as-built moisture content and density.

2.4 FIELD AND LABORATORY TESTING

1. Field and laboratory tests were conducted on the test fill to evaluate if the construction equipment and procedures would meet the specifications for compaction and permeability of the clay liner.
2. These tests were performed in accordance with the procedures and frequencies outlined in the following documents:
 - Appendix E (Test Fill and Infiltration Test Plan) of the *Engineering and Design Report, Landfill Unit B-18, Phases I and II, and Final Closure* (Environmental Solutions, Inc., 1990a).
 - *Construction Specifications and Quality Assurance Plan, Landfill Unit B-18, Phases I and II, and Final Closure* (Environmental Solutions, Inc., 1990b).

2.4.1 FIELD TESTS

1. Initially, the first lift had to be constructed several times until the procedure to achieve the required water content and density was developed. After the appropriate procedure was developed, the moisture density specifications were achieved for the majority of tests.
2. Field density (compaction) tests, consisting of a minimum of two nuclear density tests and one sand cone density test for each lift, were conducted at the locations shown in Figure 3. The compaction test results within the tested zone are shown in Figure 4.

3. The majority of the density tests fall within the lower portion of the specified moisture-density window. Also, except for point 18(5) the tests are within or very close to the specified range. Because point 18(5) has a lower density, its effects on the results, if any, would be in the conservative direction.

2.4.2 LABORATORY TESTS

1. Laboratory tests were conducted on soil samples recovered in six thin-walled Shelby tube samplers collected after the construction of the test fill. These tests include:
 - Atterberg Limits
 - Grain Size Analyses
 - One-Dimensional Swell Test
 - Permeability

The Shelby Tube sample locations are shown in Figure 3.

2. Atterberg Limits test results are presented in Figure 5. The material consistently had a plasticity in the CH (highly plastic clay) range with liquid limits varying between 65 and 79 percent, and a plasticity index between 44 and 55 percent.
3. Figure 6 shows the grain size distribution determined from the hydrometer tests for the six samples. These data show the relative uniformity of the clay with 80 percent or greater of the soil by weight passing the No. 200 sieve.
4. Appendix A provides a summary table of the One-Dimensional Swell tests. These results indicate that the compacted clay has a high potential to swell with an average swell of 16.5 percent under low confining pressure (70 psf, average value).
5. Laboratory permeability test results are shown in Figure 7 as a function of the initial moisture content. These tests indicate that under laboratory conditions (with applied consolidation pressures from 2.2 ksf to 6.2 ksf to prevent swelling) measured permeability values varied from 1.5×10^{-8} cm/sec to 2.8×10^{-10} cm/sec. These values, in conjunction with the infiltrometer test results discussed below, provide the basis to conclude that the clay used for the construction of the test fill adequately meets the permeability criterion of 10^{-7} cm/sec or less.

3.0 INFILTROMETER (SDRI) TEST

1. An SDRI, developed by Trautwein Soil Testing Equipment of Houston, Texas, was used to assess the in situ permeability of the test fill constructed with onsite clay which is to be used for the B-18 Landfill clay liner. Eight tensiometer probes were installed around the inner ring to measure the soil suction. The SDRI test layout is shown in Figure 3. The schematic of the infiltrometer test model is presented in Figure 8. The theory and analysis of the test are described in Section 4.0. A summary of the SDRI system installation and data collection is presented in the following sections.

3.1 SDRI DESCRIPTION

1. The SDRI consists of two rings: a fiberglass, 5-feet by 5-foot ring (inner ring) which is positioned in the center of a second aluminum 12-foot by 12-foot ring (outer ring) as shown in Figure 8. The inner ring is sealed over the top to avoid evaporation losses. Both rings are filled with water, and the loss of water from the inner ring is measured periodically. This water loss is the sum of the flow due to infiltration (Q_i), filling of pore space due to swelling of the clay (Q_s), and volumetric changes of water within the inner ring due to temperature variations. The water head in the inner and outer ring is maintained at a constant level slightly above the top of the inner ring.

3.2 SITE PREPARATION AND INSTALLATION

1. The surface of the test fill was prepared for the installation of the SDRI by using a motor grader and a smooth drum roller to level and smooth the upper lift. The entire test fill area was lightly sprayed with water and covered with a black plastic tarp to prevent cracking.
2. The outer ring was positioned on the tarp and its outline was marked on the tarp to locate the trenches for the ring. The outer ring trench was cut with a Ditch Witch Series 1420 to a depth of 18 inches. The inner ring was positioned in the center of the outer ring and its outline was marked. The 5-inch-deep trench for the inner ring was cut by hand using small tools.
3. The outer ring trench was sealed with bentonite pellets surrounding the ring at the bottom and vertical sides. The trench for the inner ring was grouted with viscous Volclay grout.

4. After the installation of both rings was completed, a topographic survey was made to establish the original horizontal and vertical positions of the test fill surface including selected points on and around the inner ring. The primary purpose of the survey was to monitor the amount of swelling during the test.
5. The outer ring was flooded until the inner ring was slightly submerged, then the inner ring was partially filled through one plastic tube while air was removed through a second tube connected to the highest point of the cover. Then, the outer ring was filled to its final depth and the inner ring was topped off. Finally, plastic bags for measuring water flow within the inner ring were installed, and the test commenced.

3.3 DATA COLLECTION

1. The volume change of water within the flexible bag (shown in Figure 3) was indicative of the volume of water infiltrating through (the volume of water lost) the inner ring. The volume change was determined by calculating the change in the weight of the bag over a known time period (usually once per day). During the early days of the test, several bags of water were needed to account for higher flow rates due to minor surface desiccation cracking. The infiltration flow rates stabilized after several days. SDRI field data sheets are presented in Appendix B.

4.0 THEORY

1. The objective of the infiltrometer test is to measure the saturated permeability of the clay material for the B-18 Landfill under very low confining stresses. The test is performed by measuring the seepage of water through saturated soil.
2. In addition to being driven by the hydraulic gradient caused by the ponded water, seepage of water into the test fill also occurs due to high capillary suction of the partially saturated clay, as opposed to fully saturated conditions associated with laboratory tests. Performance of the field tests must also account for swelling of the clay at low confining stresses, which decreases the compacted density and increases permeability, as opposed to laboratory testing when higher confining stresses preclude swelling of the clay.

3. The saturated permeability is computed using a form of Darcy's Law which includes terms for the total hydraulic gradient. The governing equation that describes the infiltration of water through the compacted clay is developed below, based on the terms and sign convention shown in Figure 8⁽¹⁾:

$$q = -K \frac{\Delta h}{\Delta L} \quad (1)$$

where:

q = Infiltration rate per unit area and time (L/T)

K = Saturated permeability (L/T)

$\frac{\Delta h}{\Delta L}$ = Total hydraulic gradient (L/L)

Δh = $h_1 - h_2$

ΔL = $z_1 - z_2$

h = Total head

h = $z + \bar{\phi}$

z = Elevation head

$\bar{\phi}$ = Pressure head (due to hydraulic head or soil suction/tension)

In Figure 8, substituting for Δh and ΔL , yields the equation:

$$q = -K \left[\frac{(z_1 + \bar{\phi}_1) - (z_2 + \bar{\phi}_2)}{(z_1 - z_2)} \right] \quad (2)$$

For any given wetting front, $L_f = z_1 - z_2$. Substituting this into Equation (2), the infiltration rate at any wetting front is calculated as:

$$q = -K \left[\frac{\bar{\phi}_1}{L_f} - \frac{\bar{\phi}_2}{L_f} + 1 \right] \quad (3)$$

4. As shown in Figure 8, at Point 1 the pressure head is equal to the depth of water in the outer ring, D_f , with soil suction/tension equal to zero, i.e., the soil is saturated. At this point, the pressure head, $D_f = \bar{\phi}_1$. Also, since the clay fill is unsaturated below the wetting front, the in situ pressure head at Point 2 will be equal to the soil suction and negative in sign convention, and can be designated simply as $\bar{\phi}$, i.e., $\bar{\phi} = -\bar{\phi}_2$. Substituting into Equation 3:

$$q = -K \left[\frac{D_f}{L_f} + \frac{\bar{\phi}}{L_f} + 1 \right] \quad (4)$$

5. Equation 4 is time dependent. That is, the infiltration flow rate per unit area (q) and the depth of the wetting front (L_f) are interrelated and vary with time. As the wetting front advances,

⁽¹⁾ The minus sign indicates that the flow is in the negative Z-direction (downward).

Equation 4 can be rearranged to calculate permeability at various wetting front depths, determined by tensiometer measurements, as follows:

$$K = - \frac{q}{1 + \frac{D_f}{L_f} + \frac{\bar{\phi}}{L_f}} \quad (5)$$

The length of the wetting front (L_f) is known by noting the depth to which tensiometers indicate moisture content increases. The depth of flooding (D_f) is taken as an average value of readings measured during the test. The soil suction ($\bar{\phi}$) is set equal to the stabilized or weighted soil tension value, measured prior to the passage of the wetting front, and is dependent on the shape of the suction versus time plot. The infiltration rate (q) is determined by weighing the flexible bag periodically to determine the volume of water lost.

6. The measured volume of water lost is corrected to account for swelling of the soil and temperature changes. The total water lost is the sum of the following:

- $Q = Q_i + Q_s + Q_t$ (6)
- Q = measured water loss
- Q_i = flow due to infiltration
- Q_s = flow due to swell
- Q_t = flow due to temperature changes (considered to be insignificant)

7. The infiltration rate per unit area (q) is:

$$q = \frac{Q_i}{A} = \frac{Q - Q_s - Q_t}{A} = \frac{Q - Q_s}{A} \quad (7)$$

A close estimate of Q_s can be obtained by assuming that any volume change that occurs is due to vertical swelling and that the additional volume generated by the swelling is water filling the soil pores. Based on these two assumptions:

$$Q_s = \Delta s \times A \quad (8)$$

where:

Δs = amount of swelling (as surveyed) at the time the water front passes a given tensiometer

A = area of inner ring

A plot of total water lost versus time is used to determine the total flow (Q) at the time the wetting front passes the tensiometer.

8. The test procedure and analysis methodology described above is based on the following assumptions:
- Darcy's Law applies.
 - A sharp wetting front exists between the saturated soil and the unsaturated soil.
 - The measured water loss from the flexible bag represents the water lost due primarily to infiltration through the inner ring, and soil swelling. Changes due to temperature variations are not significant.
 - The test fill is homogeneous and isotropic.
 - Flow through the inner ring is vertically downward.
 - Any volume change that occurs is vertical.
 - The wetting front under the outer ring reaches a given depth L_f at the same time as the wetting front under the inner ring.
9. The first assumption that Darcy's Law applies is valid due to the fact that the ground water flow is laminar when the wetting front reaches the tensiometer tip. The second assumption of a sharp wetting front is valid early during the test. At later times a transition zone between the saturated and partially-saturated soil is likely to exist.
10. The assumption concerning the measured water loss is based on the fact that the inner ring is completely purged of air; additional volume generated by swelling is water filling the soil pores, and water temperature variations are relatively small due to measuring flow volumes at similar times each day of the test. Considering that the fill was placed under controlled conditions, the assumptions that the test fill is homogeneous and isotropic is appropriate.
11. The assumption that any volume change that occurs is vertical is based on the very low magnitude of the confining stresses in the upper 18 inches of the test fill. There are practically no constraints for vertical swelling.
12. The assumption of vertical flow through the inner ring is based on the fact that an equal head is maintained between the inner and outer ring, and as a result the only driving force is vertically downward. This basis, in effect, also assumes that the wetting fronts for the inner and outer rings advance at the same rate, which would eliminate the possibility of soil suction causing lateral movement.
13. The last assumption is necessary due to the fact that the sealed inner ring apparatus precludes the installation of soil tensiometers under the inner ring to monitor the advance of the wetting front within the inner ring.

5.0 SDRI TEST RESULTS AND CONCLUSIONS

1. The infiltrometer test was conducted over a period of approximately two months to evaluate the permeability of the upper 18 inches of test fill. Based on the tensiometer readings (Figures 9 and 10), the wetting front (zone of saturation) reached depths of 12 and 18 inches in about 18 and 53 days, respectively. The tensiometers installed at a depth of 6 inches were damaged by wind and consequently no readings were taken at this depth as originally intended.
2. Figure 11 presents the accumulated total water flow, Q , as a function of time. The initial flow rate over the time interval of 0 to 5,000 minutes was about two times the average flow rate that occurred during saturation of the top 12 inches. This higher flow rate was likely due to water filling small surface cracks/voids. This condition was accounted for in determining the rate of flow.
3. Table 2 summarizes the survey data indicating the swell of the test fill soil, when the wetting front had reached 12 and 18 inches, respectively. Table 2 also shows the calculated flow due to swell (Q_s) for these periods.
4. The suction pressure for both sets of tensiometers (Figures 9 and 10) was approximately 70 centibars, or 280 inches of water pressure.
5. The results of the infiltrometer test using Equation 5 are summarized in Table 3. The field measured permeabilities for both the 0- to 12-inches and 0- to 18-inches increments are less than 1×10^{-7} cm/sec. Based on these results, coupled with the laboratory permeability tests, it is concluded that the claystone, used for the test fill and proposed for use as the liner/cap, provides an adequate low permeability soil layer for the B-18 Landfill.
6. The test fill results are one to two orders of magnitude higher than laboratory permeabilities. These differences are expected and are primarily due to the unrestrained swelling of the clay which occurs during field testing (Chen and Yamamoto, 1987). The low hydraulic conductivity measured in the laboratory is a function of the consolidation pressure used in the test to prevent swelling. This consolidation pressure simulates the effect of the waste fill overburden on the clay liner. The SDRI test is more indicative of the stress condition for the cover system (very low confining stresses).

6.0 REFERENCES

Chen, Hsien W. and Leonard O. Yamamoto. *Permeability Tests for Hazardous Waste Management Unit Clay Liners, Proceedings of Geotechnical and Geohydrologic Aspects of Waste Management*; 1987.

Environmental Solutions, Inc., 1990a. *Engineering and Design Report, Landfill Unit B-18, Phases I and II and Final Closure, Kettleman Hills Facility, Kings County, California*, August 1990.

Environmental Solutions, Inc., 1990b. *Construction Specifications and Quality Assurance Plan, Landfill Unit B-18, Phases I and II and Final Closure, Kettleman Hills Facility, Kings County, California*, September 24, 1990.

Golder Associates. *Test Fill and Infiltrometer Test Results, Landfill B-19, Phase IA, Kettleman Hills Facility, Kettleman City, California*, January 1987.

Trautwein Soil Testing Equipment. *Installation and Operating Instruction for the Sealed-Double Ring Infiltrometer*, March 1989.

TABLE 1

EQUIPMENT UTILIZED IN THE TEST FILL CONSTRUCTION

EQUIPMENT	FUNCTION
Caterpillar D8N Dozer	Grading test fill
Caterpillar 14G Motor Grader	Grading test fill; scarifying previous lifts
Caterpillar 631E Scraper	Hauling clay from B-18 Clay Processing Area
Caterpillar 825C Compactor	Compacting lifts;
Ingersoll-Rand SP-56 Smooth Drum Roller	Dressing test fill
Water Truck	Moisture conditioning

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TABLE 2
ESTIMATE OF SWELL FLOW VOLUME

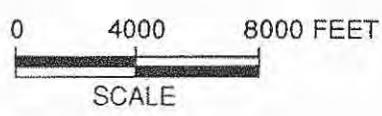
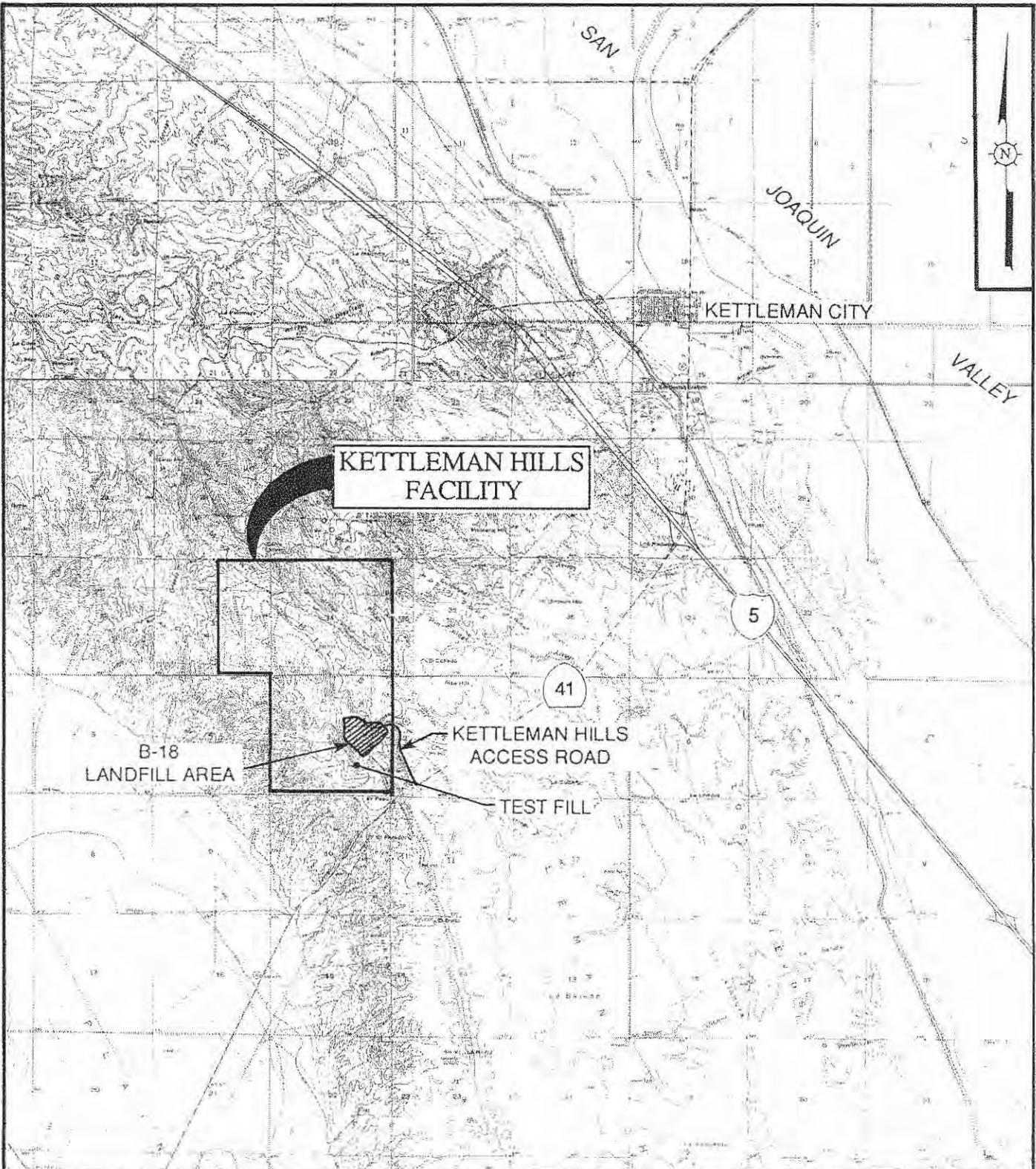
TEST INTERVAL	AVERAGE SURVEYED VERTICAL SWELLING (ft)	AREA OF TEST (ft ²)	SWELL FLOW VOLUME (cc)
0 to 12 inches	0.17	25	120,300
0 to 18 inches	0.20	25	141,600

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TABLE 3
INFILTROMETER TEST RESULTS

TEST INTERVAL	CUMULATIVE WATER LOSS Q (cc)	FLOW DUE TO SWELL Q _s (cc)	FLOW DUE TO INFILTRATION Q _i (cc)	INFILTRATION RATE PER UNIT AREA q (cm/sec)	DEPTH OF WATER IN OUTSIDE RING D _f (in)	DEPTH OF WETTED FRONT L _f (in)	SUCTION PRESSURE φ (in of H ₂ O)	$K = \frac{q}{1 + \frac{D_f}{L_f} + \frac{\phi}{L_f}}$ (cm/sec)
DEPTH: 0 to 12 INCHES Tensiometers: TN-2, TN-3, TN-6, TN-7 Total Swelling: 1.98 inches % of Swelling - Field: 17.0 % of Swelling - Lab: 16.5	180,000	120,300	59,700	1.3 x 10 ⁻⁶	15	12	280	5.1 x 10 ⁻⁸
DEPTH: 0 to 18 INCHES Tensiometers: TN-4, TN-5 Total Swelling: 2.40 inches % of Swelling - Field: 13.3 % of Swelling - Lab: 16.5	280,000	141,600	140,400	1.20 x 10 ⁻⁶	15	18	280	6.9 x 10 ⁻⁸

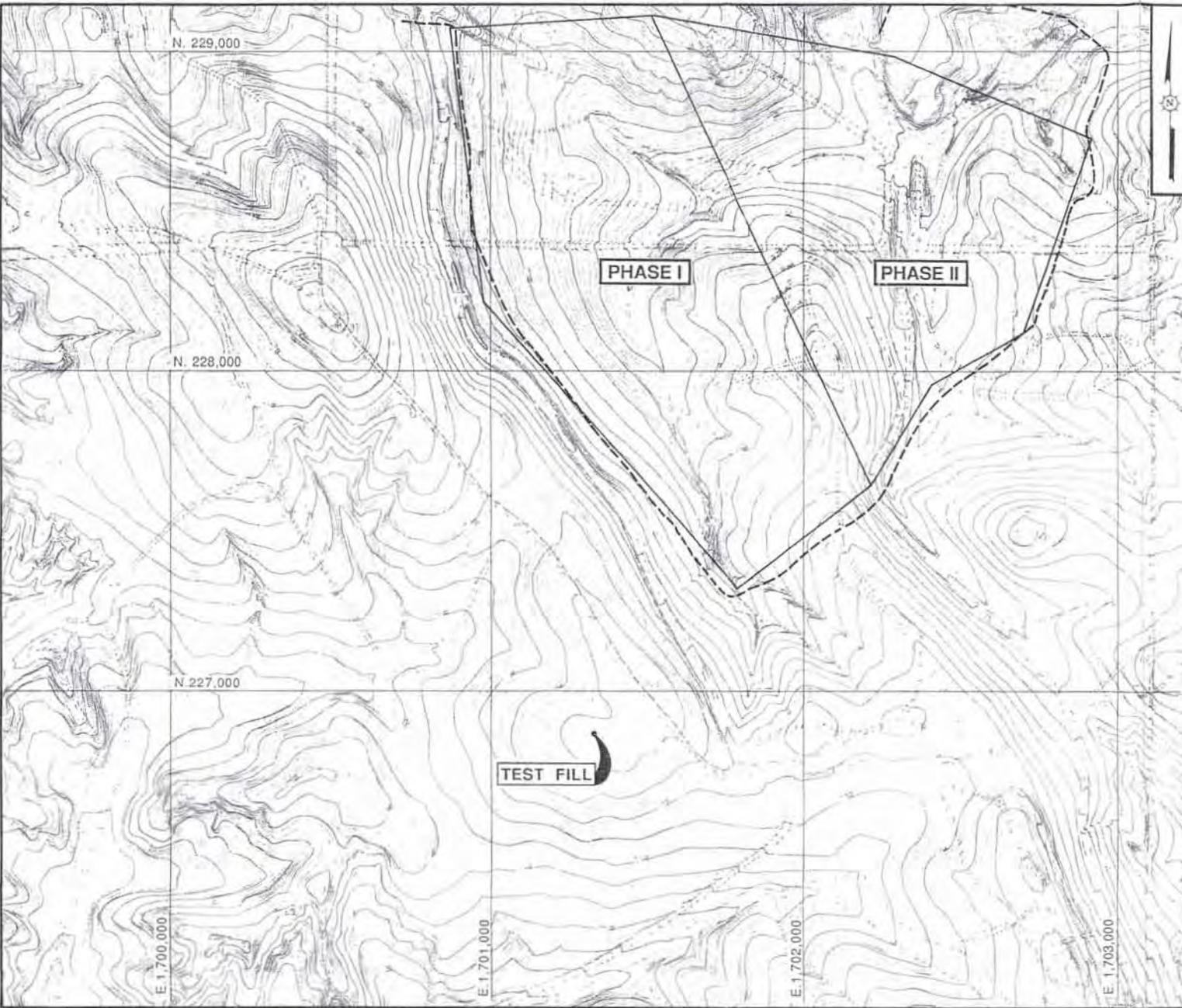
89-977 (1/9/92/mg)



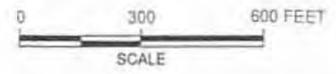
REFERENCE: USGS 7.5 MINUTE TOPOGRAPHIC MAP OF LA CIMA, DATED 1963, PHOTOREVISED 1971, LOS VIEJOS, DATED 1954, PHOTOREVISED 1981, KETTLEMAN CITY, DATED 1963, PHOTOREVISED 1981, AND KETTLEMAN PLAIN, CALIFORNIA, DATED 1953, PHOTOINSPECTED 1978.

FIGURE 1
 SITE VICINITY MAP
 LANDFILL UNIT B-18
 KETTLEMAN HILLS FACILITY
 ENVIRONMENTAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

86-977171R REV. 10/92

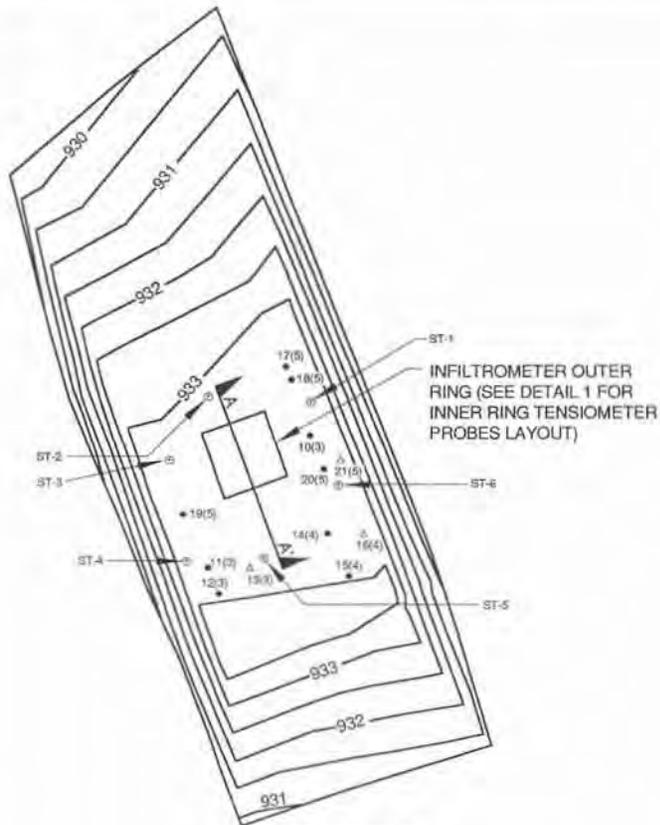


LEGEND
- - - FACILITY BOUNDARY
—— B-18 LANDFILL BOUNDARY



CONTOUR INTERVAL: 2 FEET

FIGURE 2
B-18 LANDFILL
TEST FILL LOCATION
LANDFILL UNIT B-18
KETTLEMAN HILLS FACILITY
ENVIRONMENTAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

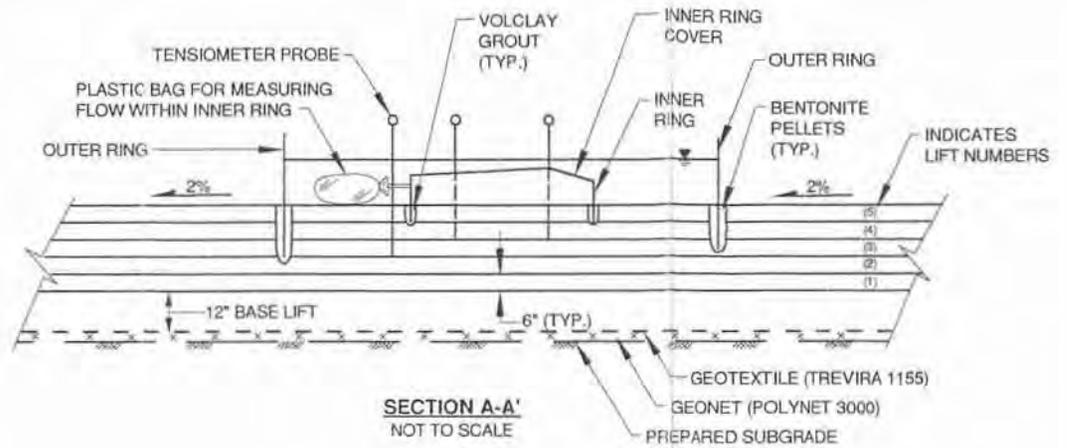


TEST FILL PLAN

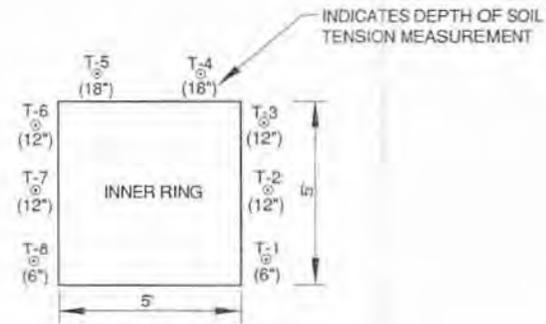


LEGEND

- 4(5) • NUCLEAR DENSITY TEST LOCATION
- ↑ LIFT NUMBER
- TEST NUMBER
- 7(5) △ SAND CONE DENSITY TEST LOCATION
- ↑ LIFT NUMBER
- TEST NUMBER
- ST-# ▢ SHELBY TUBE SAMPLE LOCATION AND NUMBER

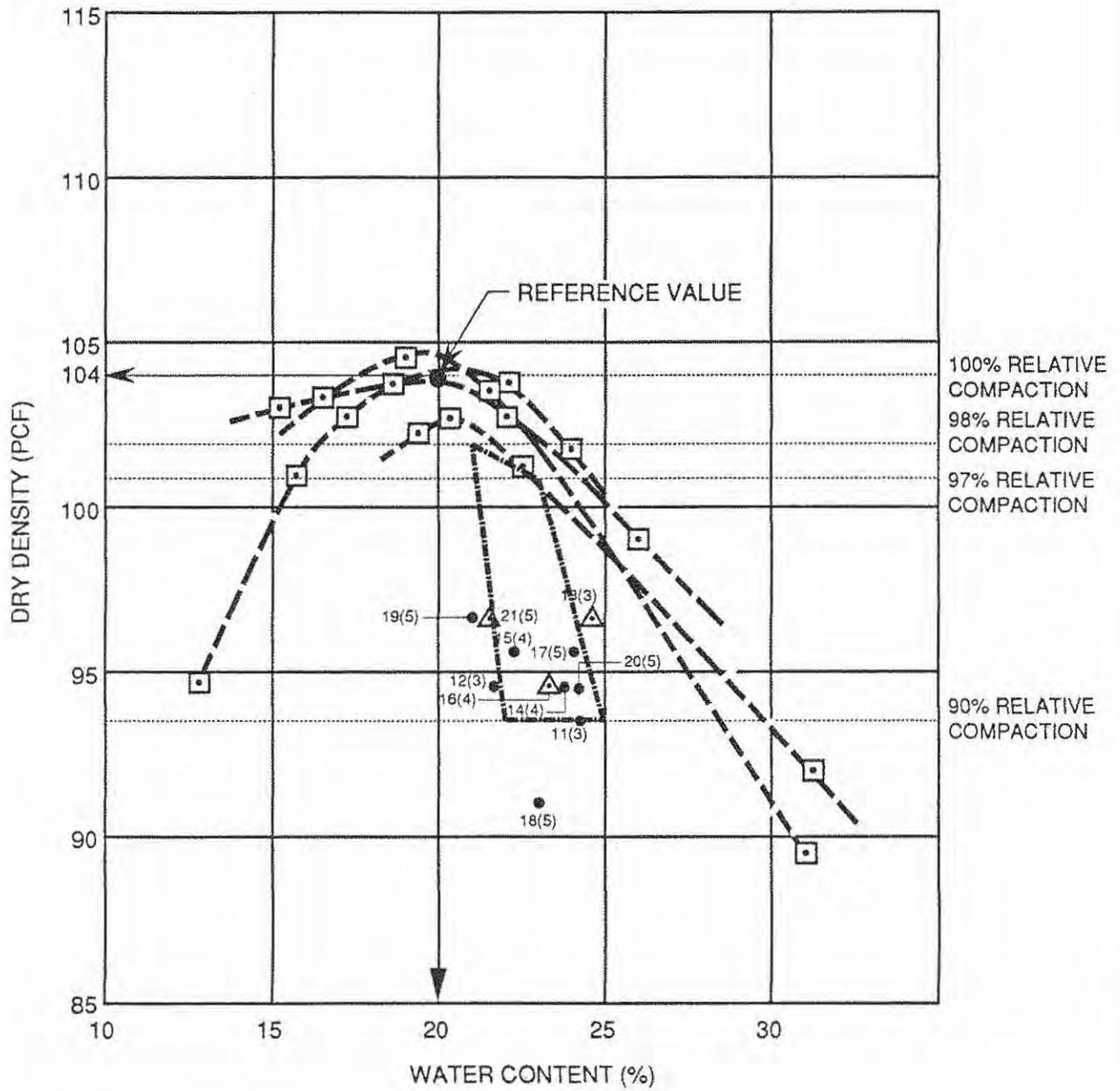


SECTION A-A'
NOT TO SCALE



DETAIL 1
TENSIO METER PROBES LAYOUT

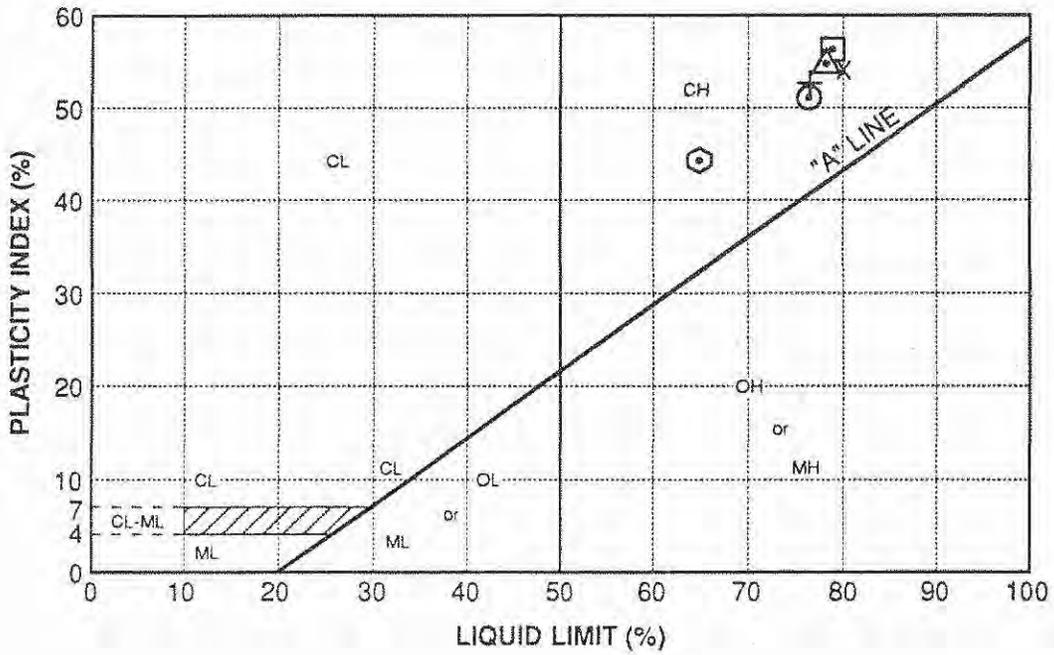
FIGURE 3
TEST FILL PLAN,
CROSS SECTION AND DETAIL
LANDFILL UNIT B-18
KETTLEMAN HILLS FACILITY
ENVIRONMENTAL SOLUTIONS, INC.



LEGEND

- 18(5) NUCLEAR DENSITY TEST
LIFT NUMBER
TEST NUMBER
- △ 16(4) SAND CONE TEST
LIFT NUMBER
TEST NUMBER
- MODIFIED PROCTOR (ASTM D1557-78)
COMPACTION POINTS
- SPECIFIED MOISTURE-DENSITY WINDOW
USED FOR CONSTRUCTION CONTROL

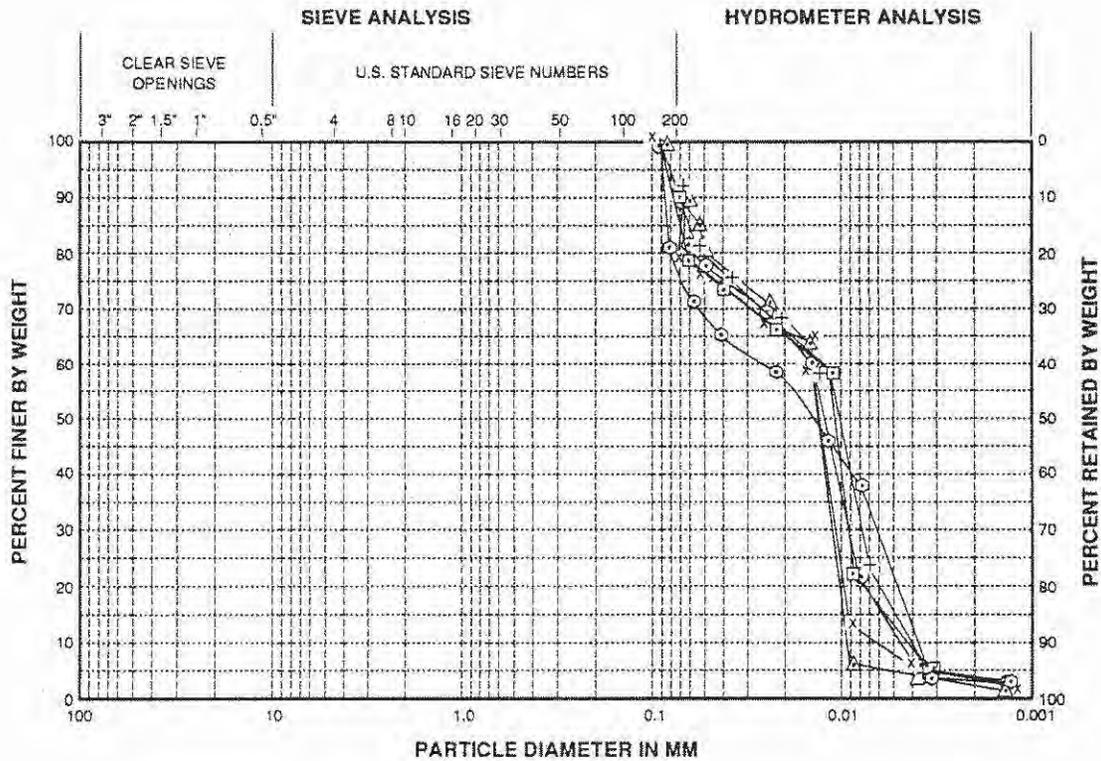
FIGURE 4
COMPACTION DATA
TEST FILL
 LANDFILL UNIT B-18
 KETTLEMAN HILLS FACILITY
ENVIRONMENTAL SOLUTIONS, INC.



SYMBOL	SHELBY TUBE NO.	LIQUID LIMIT (%)	PLASTICITY INDEX (%)	SOIL TYPE (USCS SOIL CLASSIFICATION)
△	ST-1	78	54	OLIVE CLAY (CH)
⊙	ST-2	76	51	OLIVE CLAY (CH)
X	ST-3	79	54	OLIVE CLAY (CH)
⊠	ST-4	79	55	OLIVE CLAY (CH)
+	ST-5	76	52	OLIVE CLAY (CH)
⊕	ST-6	65	44	OLIVE CLAY (CH)

FIGURE 5
ATTERBERG LIMIT
TEST FILL SOIL
 LANDFILL UNIT B-18
 KETTLEMAN HILLS FACILITY
ENVIRONMENTAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

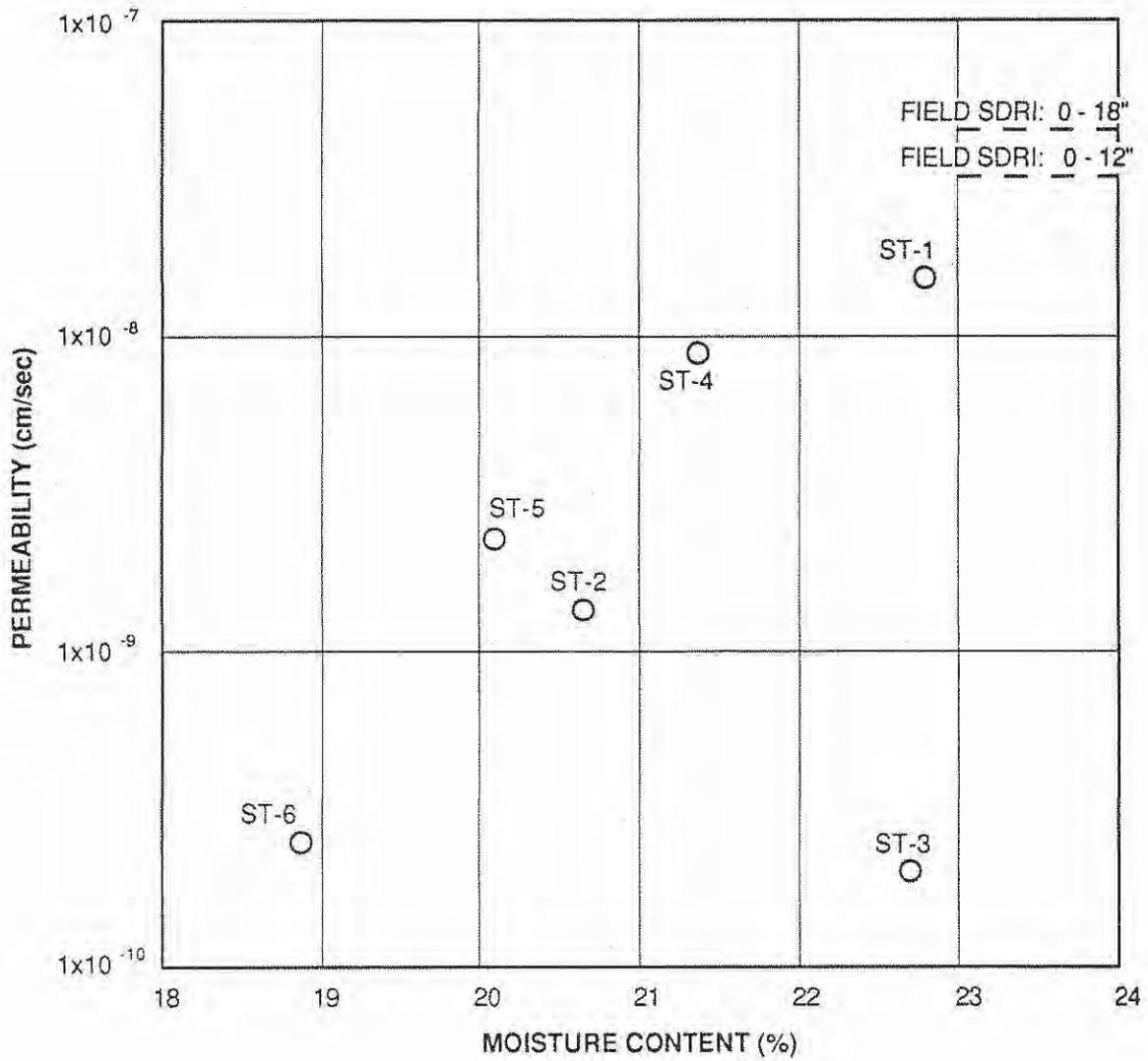
SYMBOL	SAMPLE NO.	LIQUID LIMIT(%)	PLASTICITY INDEX (%)	SOIL TYPE
△	ST-1	78	54	OLIVE CLAY (CH)
⊙	ST-2	76	51	OLIVE CLAY (CH)
X	ST-3	79	54	OLIVE CLAY (CH)
⊠	ST-4	79	55	OLIVE CLAY (CH)
+	ST-5	76	52	OLIVE CLAY (CH)
⊕	ST-6	65	44	OLIVE CLAY (CH)



COBBLES	GRAVEL		SAND			SILT AND CLAY FRACTION
	coarse	fine	coarse	medium	fine	

FIGURE 6
GRAIN SIZE DISTRIBUTION
TEST FILL SOIL

 LANDFILL UNIT B-18
 KETTLEMAN HILLS FACILITY
 ENVIRONMENTAL SOLUTIONS, INC.



LEGEND

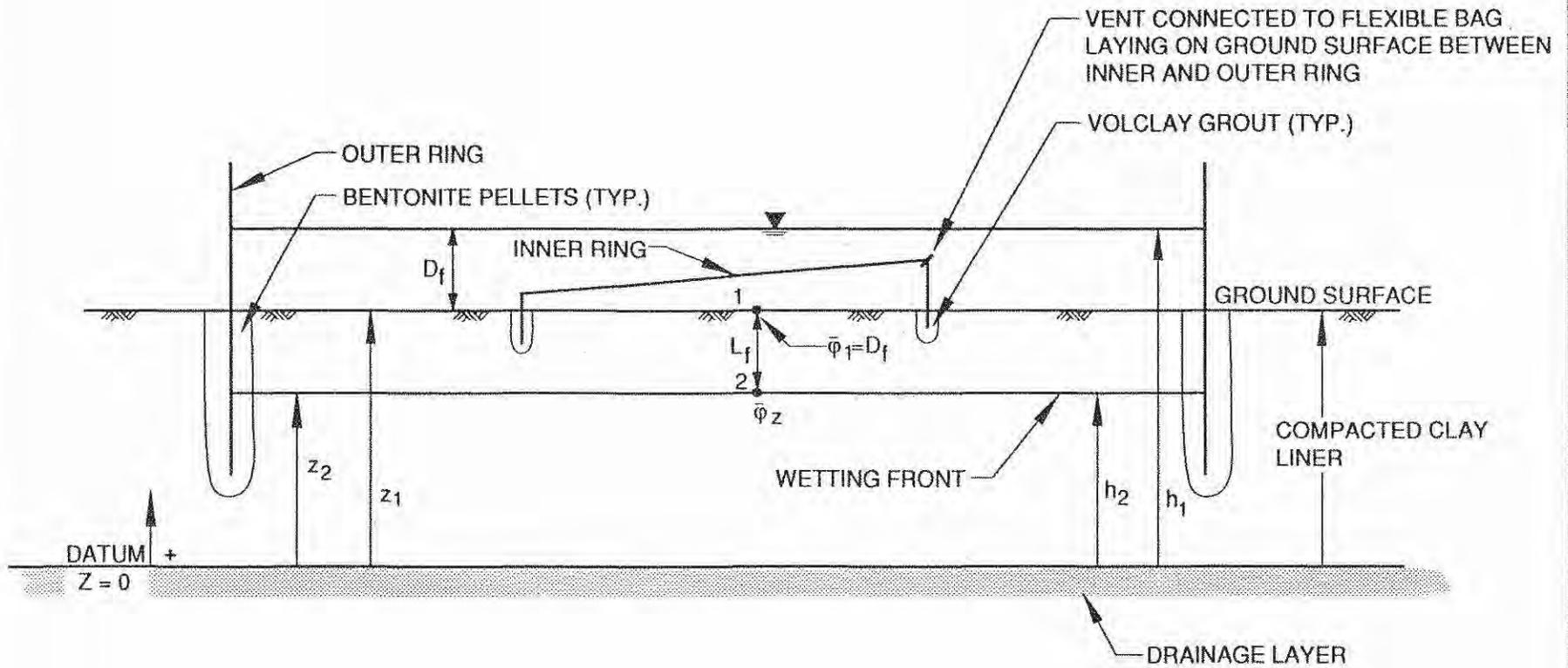
ST-2
○ LABORATORY PERMEABILITY AND SAMPLE NUMBER

FIGURE 7

LABORATORY PERMEABILITY VERSUS WATER CONTENT

LANDFILL UNIT B-18
KETTLEMAN HILLS FACILITY

ENVIRONMENTAL SOLUTIONS, INC.



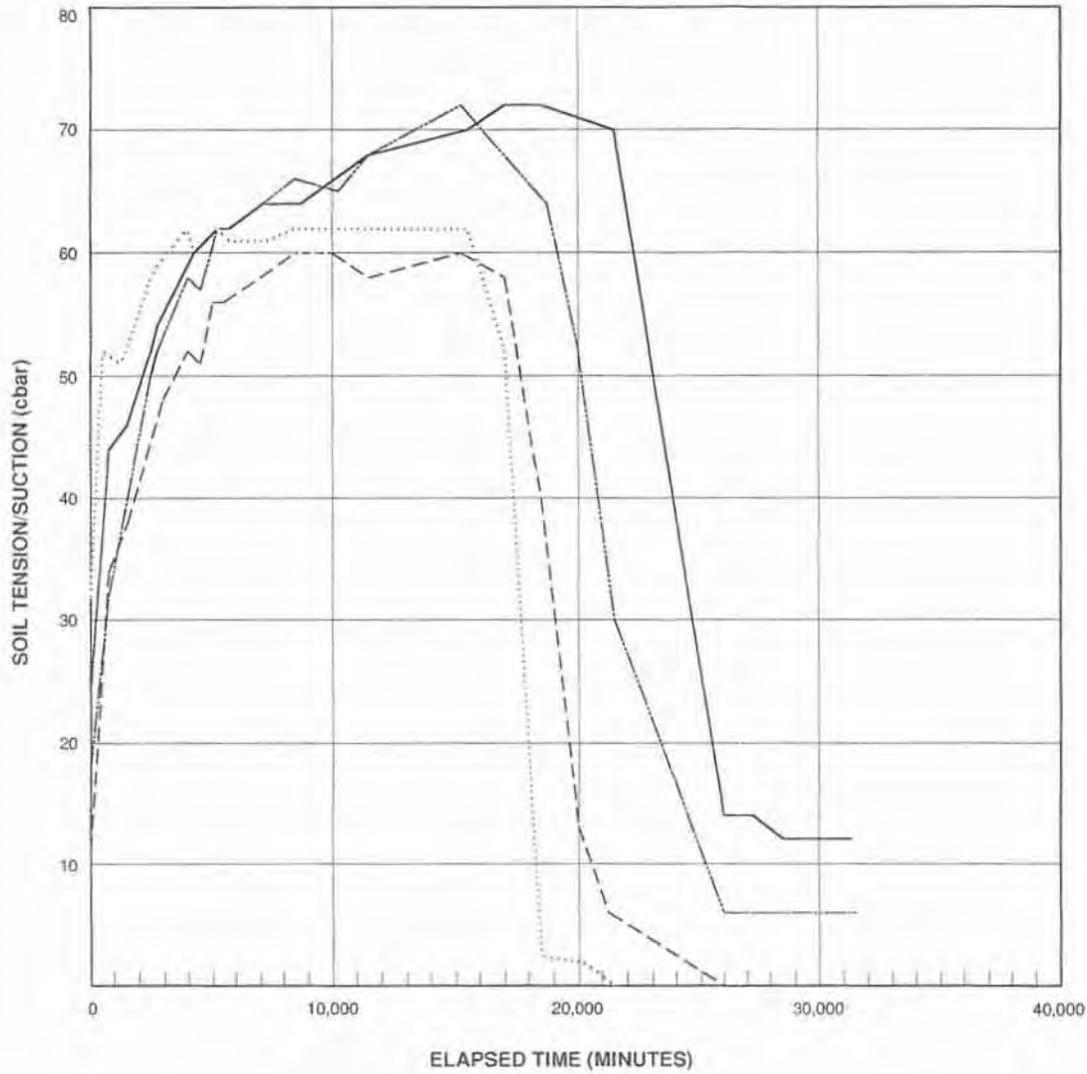
NOT TO SCALE

FIGURE 8

**SCHEMATIC OF
INFILTROMETER TEST MODEL**

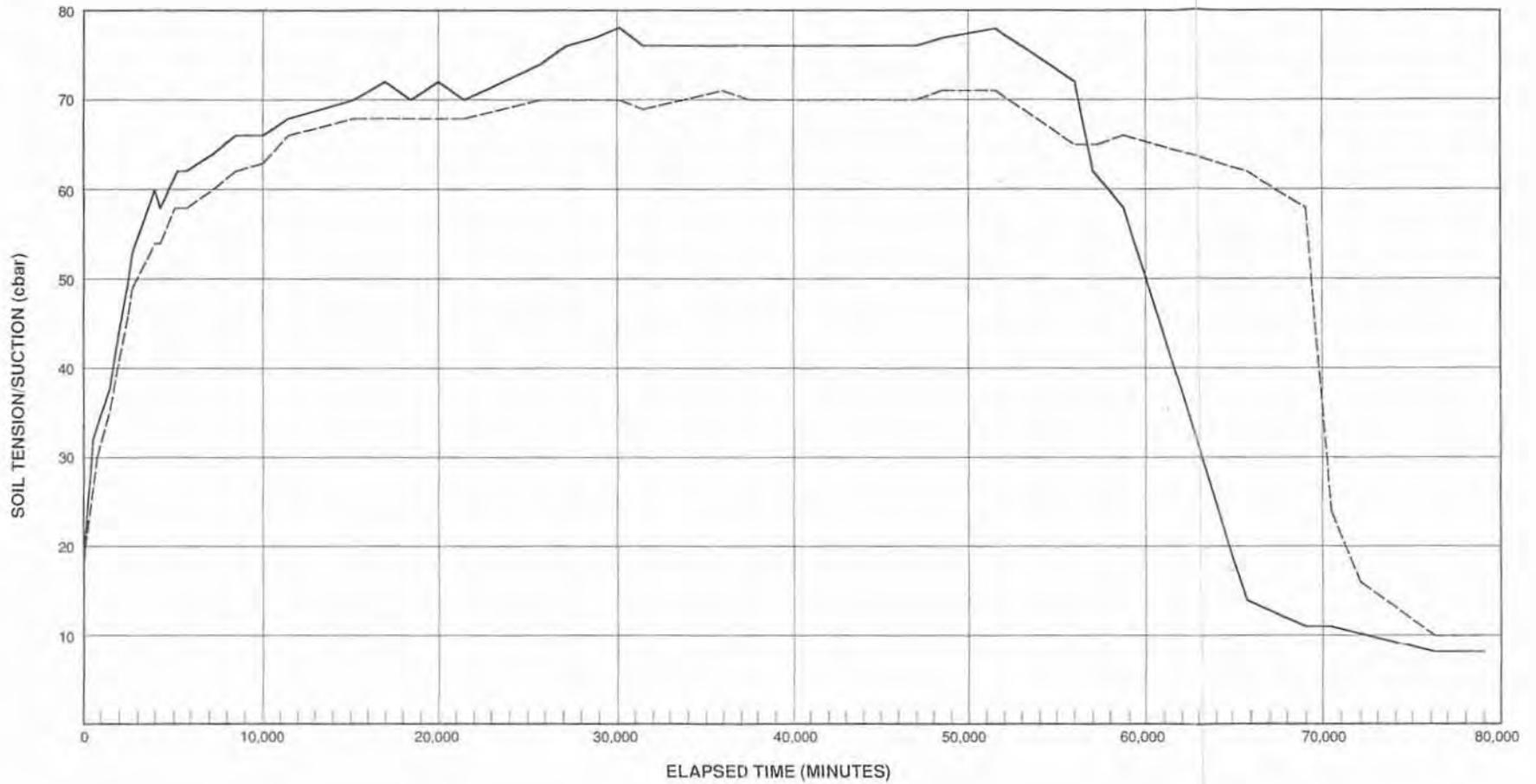
LANDFILL UNIT B-18
KETTLEMAN HILLS FACILITY

ENVIRONMENTAL SOLUTIONS, INC.



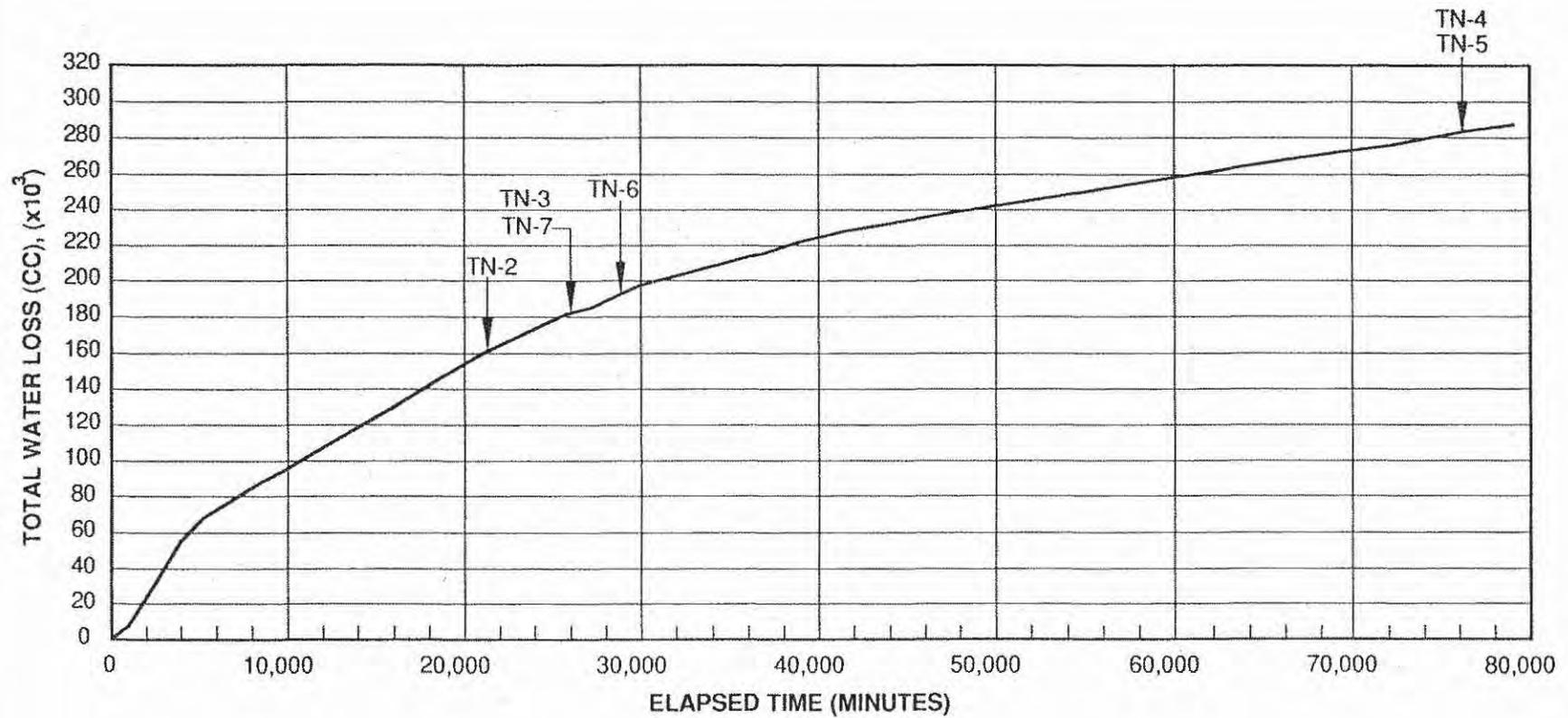
LEGEND
..... TN-2
———— TN-3
———— TN-6
- - - - TN-7

FIGURE 9
12-INCH SOIL TENSION/SUCTION
VERSUS TIME
LANDFILL UNIT B-18
KETTLEMAN HILLS FACILITY
ENVIRONMENTAL SOLUTIONS, INC.



LEGEND
—— TN-4
- - - TN-5

FIGURE 10
18-INCH SOIL TENSION/SUCTION
VERSUS TIME
LANDFILL UNIT B-18
KETTLEMAN HILLS FACILITY
ENVIRONMENTAL SOLUTIONS, INC.



LEGEND

TN-2
 ↓
 THE TIME WHEN THE TENSIO-METER INDICATED A SATURATED SOIL CONDITION EXISTED.

FIGURE 11

INFILTRATION VERSUS TIME

LANDFILL UNIT B-18
 KETTLEMAN HILLS FACILITY

ENVIRONMENTAL SOLUTIONS, INC.

APPENDIX A
ONE-DIMENSIONAL SWELL TEST RESULTS

ONE DIMENSIONAL SWELL TEST

ASTM 4546-85

Project Name:	<u>B-18 Landfill</u>		
Project No.:	<u>89-977H</u>		
Tested By:	<u>GH</u>	Date:	<u>03/08/91</u>
Input Checked By:	<u>GH</u>	Date:	<u>03/13/91</u>
Reviewed By:	<u>we</u>	Date:	<u>4/5/91</u>

Vertical Stress (psi):	0.470	0.467	0.467	0.468	0.465	0.464
Frame No.:	1	2	3	4	5	6
Sample No.:	ST-1	ST-2	ST-3	ST-4	ST-5	ST-6
Depth (ft):	---	---	---	---	---	---
Liquid Limit (LL):	78	76	79	79	76	65
Plasticity Index (PI):	54	51	54	55	52	44

WATER CONTENT	Trim	Final										
Wet Wt.+Tare (gm):	219.35	309.43	284.96	316.34	175.14	264.93	150.53	294.07	143.39	271.65	208.92	315.20
Dry Wt.+Tare (gm):	194.56	253.75	248.23	261.60	158.94	211.22	140.33	238.76	133.51	219.52	187.15	262.55
Wt. of Tare (gm):	92.08	114.49	91.99	126.32	89.76	76.62	90.16	105.23	92.18	81.31	89.82	115.62
Moisture Content (%):	24.19	39.98	23.51	40.46	23.42	39.90	20.33	41.42	23.91	37.72	22.37	35.83

DENSITY AND SATURATION	Initial	Final										
Wet Soil+Tare (gm):	1141.40	309.43	1130.70	316.34	1132.40	264.93	1131.00	294.07	1140.20	271.65	1148.70	315.20
Ring/Tare (gm):	967.30	114.49	962.60	126.32	966.20	76.62	969.00	105.23	969.30	81.31	970.80	115.62
Wet Soil (gm):	174.10	194.94	168.10	190.02	166.20	188.31	162.00	188.84	170.90	190.34	177.90	199.58
Moisture Content (%):	25.02	39.98	24.26	40.46	23.48	39.90	21.32	41.42	23.65	37.72	21.08	35.83
Dry Soil (gm):	139.26	139.26	135.28	135.28	134.60	134.60	133.53	133.53	138.21	138.21	146.93	146.93
Length of Sample (in):	0.8750	1.0323	0.8750	1.0270	0.8750	1.0035	0.8750	1.0291	0.8750	0.9995	0.8750	1.0243
Diameter of Sample (in):	2.870	2.870	2.870	2.870	2.870	2.870	2.870	2.870	2.870	2.870	2.870	2.870
Volume of Sample (c.c.):	92.760	109.436	92.760	108.874	92.760	106.383	92.760	109.097	92.760	105.959	92.760	108.588
Wet Density (PCF):	117.1	111.2	113.1	108.9	111.8	110.5	109.0	108.0	115.0	112.1	119.7	114.7
Dry Density (PCF):	93.7	79.4	91.0	77.5	90.5	79.0	89.8	76.4	93.0	81.4	98.8	84.4
Specific Gravity:	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Volume of Solids (%):	55.60	47.13	54.01	46.02	53.74	46.86	53.32	45.33	55.18	48.31	58.67	50.11
Volume of Liquid (%):	37.56	50.88	35.38	50.28	34.07	50.49	30.69	50.70	35.24	49.20	33.39	48.49
Volume of Air (%):	6.84	1.99	10.60	3.70	12.19	2.65	15.99	3.97	9.57	2.49	7.95	1.40
Deg. of Saturation (%):	84.60	96.24	76.94	93.14	73.65	95.01	65.74	92.74	78.64	95.18	80.77	97.20

SUMMARY	Initial	Final										
Moisture Content (%):	25.02	39.98	24.26	40.46	23.48	39.90	21.32	41.42	23.65	37.72	21.08	35.83
Dry Density (PCF):	93.7	79.4	91.0	77.5	90.5	79.0	89.8	76.4	93.0	81.4	98.8	84.4
Deg. of Saturation (%):	84.60	96.24	76.94	93.14	73.65	95.01	65.74	92.74	78.64	95.18	80.77	97.20
Final Swell (%):		17.98		17.37		14.69		17.61		14.23		17.06

Note: 1. Specific gravity is assumed. 2. Demineralized water used.

APPENDIX B
SDRI FIELD DATA SHEETS



Chemical Waste Management, Inc.

Post Office Box 471
Kettleman City, California 93239
209 386-9711

TRANSMITTAL LETTER

To Environmental Solutions, Inc
21 Technology Drive
Irvine, CA 92718
ATTN: Julio Badel

Date 3/28/91
Project No. 89-03

Sent by

- Mail
- Air Freight
- Hand Carried

- Under Separate Cover
- Enclosed

Quantity	Item	Description
4	B-18 TestCell Field Data Sheets	(2) Originals (2) Copies
Remarks		

Per Vien Perez

Initial 3'

STATION I-1		INFILTRATOR READINGS								SWELL DATA				
DATE	FIELD ENGR	WATER TEMP.	WATER DEPTH	INITIAL TIME	FINAL TIME	TIME INTERVAL	INITIAL WT OF BAG (GRAMS)	FINAL WT OF BAG (GRAMS)	CHANGE IN WT (GRAMS)	NW CORNER Δh	NE CORNER Δh	SE CORNER Δh	SW CORNER Δh	
TH	1/31/91	VOP/JB	13°C	15"	1637	(2/1) 0745	15.1	3711 ^{*5}	133	7199	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
								3758 ^{*2}	137					
FR	2/1/91	VOP/JB	11°C	15"	0745	(2/1) 1615	8.5	3749 ^{*6}	103	7437	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.6
								3923 ^{*4}	132					
FR	2/1/91	VOP/RAG	13°	15"	1615	(2/2) 0845	16.6	4234 ^{*12}	151	15733				
								4269 ^{*11}	155					
								3842 ^{*1}	120					
								3939 ^{*3}	125					
SAT	2/2/91	VOP	11°C	15"	0850	1540	6.9	1300 ^{*9}	129	9877	2.9	2.94	2.98	2.9
								1315 ^{*10}	120					
								3950 ^{*2}	212					
								3943 ^{*5}	170					
SAT	2/2/91	VOP	11°C	15"	1545	(2/3) 0745	18.1	4198 ^{*6}	345	15486	2.9	2.94	2.98	2.9
								4201 ^{*4}	265					
								4246 ^{*3}	321					
								4086 ^{*1}	314					
SUN	2/3/91	VOP		15"	0950	(2/3) 1535	5.9	421 ^{*8}	1243	3935	2.89	2.92	2.97	2.9
								1362 ^{*10}	1116					
								4164 ^{*11}	2480					
								4339 ^{*12}	2512					

JOB NO. 89-03 PROJECT B-18 Infiltrator

INFILTRATOR FIELD DATA

CONV. P. 93294

② 511

STATION I-1		INFILTROMETER READINGS								SWELL DATA				
DATE	FIELD ENGR	WATER TEMP.	WATER DEPTH	INITIAL TIME	FINAL TIME	TIME INTERVAL	INITIAL WT OF BAG (GRAMS)	FINAL WT OF BAG (GRAMS)	CHANGE IN WT (GRAMS)	NW CORNER Δh	NE CORNER Δh	SE CORNER Δh	SW CORNER Δh	
SUN	2/3/91	VOP	13°C	15"	1540	(214) 0705	15.5	4500 ^{#3}	2200		936.03	936.11	936.38	936.20
								4161 ^{#5}	1935					
								4158 ^{#2}	2090					
								4002 ^{#6}	1754	8248				
MON	2/4/91	VOP	11°C	15"	0710	(214) 1640	9.5	1421 ^{#8}	1217		2.88	2.92	2.96	2.9
								1400 ^{#9}	1119					
								4377 ^{#1}	2248					
								4113 ^{#4}	2384	4343				
MON	2/4/91	VOP	14°C	15"	1643	(215) 1550	23.2	4160 ^{#5}	1912		2.88	2.92	2.96	2.9
								4421 ^{#6}	2292					
								4308 ^{#11}	1295					
								4084 ^{#12}	1949	7448				
TUE	2/5/91	VOP	15°C	15"	1555	(216) 1430	22.7	1377 ^{#9}	677					
								1367 ^{#10}	947					
								3993 ^{#2}	924					
								4694 ^{#3}	1155	7730				
WED	2/6/91	VOP	14°C	15"	1435	(217) 1600	25.4	416 ^{#8}	1167		2.74	2.81	2.75	2.75
						1600		4372 ^{#1}	2530					
						1600		4265 ^{#4}	1623					
						1600		4195 ^{#6}	1463	7483				

JOB NO. 89-03 PROJECT B-18 Infiltrometer

INFILTROMETER FIELD DATA

STATION I-1		INFILTROMETER READINGS								SWELL DATA				
DATE	FIELD ENGR	WATER TEMP.	WATER DEPTH	INITIAL TIME	FINAL TIME	TIME INTERVAL	INITIAL WT OF BAG (GRAMS)	FINAL WT OF BAG (GRAMS)	CHANGE IN WT (GRAMS)	NW CORNER Δh	NE CORNER Δh	SE CORNER Δh	SW CORNER Δh	
TH	2/7/91	VOP	19.6°C	15"	1600	(2-8) 1625	24.5	1402 ^{*9}	1049	9175				
					1600			4288 ^{*12}	1337					
					1600			4577 ^{*5}	2059					
					1600			4826 ^{*11}	1490					
FR	2/8/91	VOP	16.0°C	14.9"	1630	(2-11) 0827	64.1	4269 ^{*2}	456	21308	2.74	2.73	2.78	2.76
								4571 ^{*4}	387					
								4437 ^{*1}	459					
								4725 ^{*3}	457					
								4224 ^{*6}	401					
								1492 ^{*8}	252					
MO	2/11/91	VOP	12°C	14.9"	0834	2-12 1145	27.2	1311 ^{*10}	1068	21308	2.74	2.73	2.79	2.76
								4421 ^{*12}	762					
								4627 ^{*11}	1083					
TUE	2/12/91	VOP	19.4°C	14.8"	1150	(2-8) 1207	26.3	4370 ^{*5}	903	9466	2.84	2.73	2.88	2.75
								4363 ^{*1}	1030					
								4327 ^{*6}	1048					
								4100 ^{*2}	1587					
								1418 ^{*8}	1077					

JOB NO. 89-03 PROJECT B-18 Infiltrometer

INFILTROMETER FIELD DATA

STATION I-1		INFILTROMETER READINGS								SWELL DATA				
DATE	FIELD ENGR	WATER TEMP.	WATER DEPTH	INITIAL TIME	FINAL TIME	TIME INTERVAL	INITIAL WT OF BAG (GRAMS)	FINAL WT OF BAG (GRAMS)	CHANGE IN WT (GRAMS)	NW CORNER Δh	NE CORNER Δh	SE CORNER Δh	SW CORNER Δh	
WED	2/13/91	VOP	16°C	14.8"	1407	(2-7) 1442	24.6	1366 ^{#9}	951		2.72	2.73	2.8	2.73
								1304 ^{#11}	904					
								4722 ^{#4}	1981					
								4973 ^{#3}	2900	8626				
TH	2/14/91	VOP	16°C	14.75"	1442	(2-15) 1430	23.8	4367 ^{#1}	1338		2.71	2.73	2.82	2.69
								4725 ^{#5}	1536					
								1398 ^{#8}	1124					
								1347 ^{#10}	1123	6716				
FR	2/15/91	VOP	16°C	14.75"	1430	(2-18) 1450	22.3	4803 ^{#4}	1189		2.64	2.6	2.79	2.57
								4617 ^{#3}	1874					
								5060 ^{#11}	1046					
								5481 ^{#12}	1246					
								4531 ^{#6}	2100					
								4504 ^{#2}	2115	9426				
MON *	2/18/91	VOP	14°C	13.8"	1450	(2-19) 1510	24.4	1414 ^{#8}	122		-	-	-	-
								1386 ^{#10}	1109					
								4771 ^{#5}	2476					
								4747 ^{#1}	1622	5899				

Wind pull down wires, unable to measure swell data

JOB NO. 89-03

PROJECT B-18 Landfill Infiltrometer

INFILTROMETER FIELD DATA

600

STATION I-1		INFILTRATOR READINGS								SWELL DATA			
DATE	FIELD ENGR	WATER TEMP.	WATER DEPTH	INITIAL TIME	FINAL TIME	TIME INTERVAL	INITIAL WT OF BAG (GRAMS)	FINAL WT OF BAG (GRAMS)	CHANGE IN WT (GRAMS)	NW CORNER Δh	NE CORNER Δh	SE CORNER Δh	SW CORNER Δh
TUE 2/19/91	VOP	16°C	13.8"	1510	(2-20) 1351	22.6	4537 ^{*6}	2997		-	-	-	-
							5056 ^{*11}	1264	5332				
WED 2/20/91	VOP	16°C	14.8"	1351	(2-21) 1450	25.0	4734 ^{*5}	2535		-	-	-	-
							4586 ^{*1}	1911	4874				
TH 2/21/91	VOP	16°C	14.75"	1450	(2-22) 1425	23.6	4940 ^{*11}	1736					
							4561 ^{*6}	2881	4884	1.44	1.48	1.45	1.42
FR 2/22/91	VOP	16°C	14.5"	1425	(2-23) 1700	74.6	4503 ^{*1}	1371					
							4920 ^{*5}	2104		1.44	1.48	1.45	1.42
							4679 ^{*4}	1984					
							4942 ^{*3}	2251					
							1459 ^{*8}	1075					
							1442 ^{*9}	1151	12029				
MON 2/25/91	VOP	15°C	14.0"	1700	(2-26) 1555	22.9	4713 ^{*12}	1802		1.43	1.46	1.45	1.40
							4351 ^{*2}	3384	3878				
TUE 2/26/91	VOP	15°C	16.0"	1555	(2-27) 1515	23.3	132 ^{*10}	1174		1.42	1.46	1.45	1.40
							4520 ^{*6}	1996	3346				
WED 2/27/91	VOP	13°C	16.0"	1515	(3-1) 1100	43.8	4814 ^{*4}	1500		1.42	1.46	1.45	1.40
							4567 ^{*1}	1536	6345				

JOB NO. 89-03 PROJECT B-18 INFILTRATED

INFILTRATOR FIELD DATA

STATION I-1		INFILTROMETER READINGS								SWELL DATA			
DATE	FIELD ENGR	WATER TEMP.	WATER DEPTH	INITIAL TIME	FINAL TIME	TIME INTERVAL	INITIAL WT OF BAG (GRAMS)	FINAL WT OF BAG (GRAMS)	CHANGE IN WT (GRAMS)	NW CORNER Δh	NE CORNER Δh	SE CORNER Δh	SW CORNER Δh
3/1/91	VOP	13°C	16.0"	1100	(3-5) 1010	95.2	4368 ⁺⁶ 4982 ⁺³ 5012 ⁺² 1376 ⁺¹⁰	1010 993 797 930	12008	1.42	1.46	1.45	1.40
3/5/91	VOP	12°C	16.0"	1010	(3-6) 1041	24.5	4511 ⁺² 5166 ⁺¹¹	3299 2525	3853	1.41	1.46	1.45	1.40
3/6/91	VOP	12°C	15.0"	1041	(3-8) 900	46.3	4565 ⁺⁵ 1125 ⁺⁹	869 987	4134	1.41	1.44	1.43	1.39
3/8/91	VOP	11°C	14.9"	900	(3-8) 1330	78.5	1457 ⁺⁸ 1530 4511 ⁺⁴ 4136 ⁺¹	671 705 772	7956	1.40	1.42	1.41	1.39
3/11/91	RA	11°C	14.2"	1530	(3-13) 1105	43.6	4474 ² 4569 ["]	1840 2330	4873	16.2	15.8	15.4	16.0
3/13/91	RA	11°C	14.2"	1105	(3-28) 1330	122.4	4000 ⁴ 3848 ¹	570 581	6697	wires broke			
3/18/91	RA	10°C	14.3"	1330	(3-20) 1405	48.6	4459 ["] 3937 ²	1196 2091	5109	wires broke swell data measured			
3/20/91	RA/VOP	11°C	15"	1405	(3-22) 1540	49.6	4167 ⁺⁶ 4981 ⁺¹²	1811 ⁺⁶ 1322 ⁺⁶	6023	by topographic survey			

JOB NO. 89-023

PROJECT B-18 Testfill

INFILTROMETER FIELD DATA

4-30-91

STATION <u>I-1</u>				TENSIO METER READINGS (CENTIBARS)							
DATE	TIME	FIELD ENGR	ATM. PRESSURE (IN. Hg)	6"	12"	12"	18"	18"	12"	12"	6"
				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1/31/91	1641	VOP/JB		34	30	18	18	18	24	11	16
2/1/91	0750	VOP/JB		45	54	32	32	30	44	34	20
2/1/91	1617	VOP/RAG		45	51	40	38	36	46	38	15
2/2/91	0855	VOP	29.41	50	58	50	50	46	52	46	-*
2/2/91	1350	VOP		51	59	52	53	49	54	48	-
2/3/91	1000	VOP		4	62	58	60	54	59	52	-
2/3/91	1550	VOP		4	60	57	58	54	60	51	-
2/4/91	0717	VOP		2	62	62	62	58	62	56	-
2/4/91	1645	VOP		3	61	62	62	58	62	56	=
2/5/91	1605	VOP		4	61	64	64	60	64	58	
2/6/91	1442	VOP		4	62	66	66	62	64	60	
2/7/91	1611	RG/RA		4	62	66	66	63	66	60	
2/8/91	1640	VOP		4	62	68	68	66	68	58	
2/11/91	0836	VOP		2	62	72	70	68	70	60	
2-12-91	1150	RG		4	52	68	72	68	72	58	
2/13/91	1429	VOP		3	2	64	70	68	72	40	
2/14/91	1453	VOP		4	2	52	72	68	71	13	
2/15/91	1448	VOP		4	0	30	70	68	70	6	
2/18/91	1455	VOP		-*	0	6	74	70	14	0	
2/19/91	1528	VOP		-	0	6	76	70	14	0	
2/20/91	1351	VOP		-	0	6	77	70	12	0	
2/21/91	1500	VOP		-	0	6	78	70	12	0	
2/22/91	1458	VOP		-	0	6	76	69	12	0	
2/23/91	1705	VOP		-	0	6	76	71	10	0	
2/26/91	1602	VOP		=	0	6	76	70	10	0	
2/27/91	1520	VOP		-	0	6	76	70	10	0	
3/1/91	1105	VOP		-	0	6	76	70	10	0	
3/5/91	1012	VOP		-	0	6	76	70	9	0	
3/6/91	1051	VOP		-	0	4	77	71	8	0	
3/8/91	914	VOP		-	0	2	78	71	8	0	

⊗ Refilled

JOB NO. 89-03 PROJECT B-18 Infiltrometer

TENSIO METER FIELD DATA

APPENDIX E.2
PHASE III CLAY SOURCE TESTING REPORT



3990 Old Town Avenue
Suite B-101
San Diego, CA 92110

PH 619.297.1530
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www.geosyntec.com

11 February 2008

Rodney Walter
Waste Management, Inc.
5903 Spring Blossom Street
Bakersfield, California 93313

Subject: Clay Source Testing: Summary of Field and Laboratory Test Results
Kettleman Hills Facility
Kettleman City, California

Dear Rodney:

Geosyntec Consultants (Geosyntec) is pleased to provide Waste Management, Inc. (WMI) with the results of our recent investigation of a proposed clay source at the Kettleman Hills Facility (KHF), located in Kings County, California. The Pecten Claystone, a clay layer located in the San Joaquin Formation on the eastern boundary of Landfill B-17 has been identified as a potential clay source for use in the liner system of the proposed Class I/II (hazardous waste) Landfill B-18 expansion (see Figure 1). Clay from this clay layer has been used for clay liners on site successfully in the past. Based on discussions with you and a review of preliminary designs for the expansion of Landfill B-18, we understand approximately 35,000 cubic yards (cy) of clay material will be needed for the first phase of the Landfill B-18 expansion.

PROJECT DESCRIPTION

The Code of Federal Regulations Part 264 (Subtitle C) and the California Code of Regulations (CCR) Titles 23 and 22 have the following requirements for the clay liner component of a hazardous waste landfill:

- The compacted soil material shall have a hydraulic conductivity of no more than 1×10^{-7} centimeters per second (cm/s),



- The clay liner shall consist of materials with at least 30 percent of the material, by weight, passing a No. 200 U.S. Standard sieve, and
- The materials shall be fine-grained soils with a significant clay content and without organic matter, in the "SC" (clayey sand), "CL" (clay, sandy or silty clay), or "CH" (clay, sandy clay) classes of the Unified Soil Classification System.

The purpose of our investigation was to evaluate whether the earthen material in the proposed clay source meets the requirements stated above and to determine the geographic extent of these materials. Our scope for this phase of work included performing a field investigation to evaluate the limit of the claystone material and collect samples, laboratory testing, and preparation of this letter report. We have also prepared plans, specifications and construction quality assurance recommendations for construction of a test pad; these documents have been provided under separate cover.

REVIEW OF EXISTING DOCUMENTATION

We have reviewed existing borings performed by others in the general vicinity of the proposed clay source. Copies of relevant and available borings in the vicinity are included in Attachment 1. We have also reviewed the following documents summarizing laboratory and field testing of clay materials used at the site in the past:

- Environmental Construction Services, Inc., 1991, "Clay Source Report, Landfill B-18, Phase IA and IB, Kettleman Hills Facility, Kettleman City, California," dated 25 November 1991.
- Environmental Solutions, Inc., 1990 "Engineering and Design Report, Landfill Unit B-18, Phases I and II and Final Closure, Kettleman Hills Facility, Kings County, California," dated August 1990.
- Environmental Solutions, Inc., 1992, "Test Fill and Infiltration Test Results, Landfill Unit B-18, Phases I and II and Final Closure," dated 23 January 1992.
- Golder Construction Services, 1993, "Construction Reports for Landfill B-18, Phase IIA and IIB, Volume I – Clay Source Report, Kettleman Hills Facility, Kettleman City, California," dated May 1993.

FIELD INVESTIGATION

Our field investigation was performed at the site by Layne Christensen Company on 27 November and 28 November 2008. Three borings (CS-1, CS-1A, and CS-2) were advanced to depths ranging from 21 feet to 91 feet using the hollow stem auger (HSA) drilling method. The borings were sampled at approximately 5 foot intervals with a California sampler; bulk samples of soil cuttings were also collected. Locations of the borings are shown on Figure 1. Four test pits were also excavated to depths ranging from 10 to 12 feet by KHF staff. The borings and test pits were sampled and logged in accordance with the Unified Soil Classification System by an engineer from our firm. Boring and test pit logs are provided in Attachment 2.

LABORATORY TESTING

Samples from the borings and test pits were collected and returned to our office for review. Based on a review of the boring logs and samples, laboratory tests were assigned and select soil samples were delivered to Excel Geotechnical Testing, Inc. for laboratory testing. Potential clay source material was tested for the plasticity characteristics, grain size analyses, compaction, and permeability. Results of these tests are summarized in Table 1 and are presented in Attachment 3. Laboratory testing was performed in general accordance with American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM) standards. Hydraulic conductivity tests performed on samples collected with a California sampler were based on maximum dry density results of similar clay materials from the test pad construction for Landfill B-18 Phase I/II (Environmental Construction Services, Inc., 1991); the actual degree of relative compaction may vary for these samples. During hydraulic conductivity testing of these samples, under a confinement of 5 pounds per square inch (psi), significant swelling was noted. This suggests that the Pecten claystone materials may be considered highly expansive.

CONCLUSIONS

Based on our field investigation and a review of previous work at the site, the Pecten Claystone ranges in depth from a few feet (at the northeastern boundary) to more than 90 feet deep at the western boundary of the clay layer. The clay layer is estimated to dip to the southwest at approximately 32 degrees. The surface of this clay layer may be expected to be weathered and may contain some disturbance due to previous grading at the site in some areas.

Based on a review of the available data and the results of our field and laboratory tests, the proposed clay source is generally classified as fat clay (CH) with approximately 90 percent of

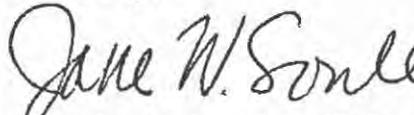
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consultants

material passing the No. 200 sieve. Based on preliminary laboratory testing, the laboratory hydraulic conductivity of the compacted clay is on the order of 5×10^{-9} cm/s to 1×10^{-8} cm/s when compacted to a minimum relative compaction of approximately 92 percent and at least two percent wet of the optimum moisture content. The proposed material is anticipated to generally meet the state and federal requirements for a compacted clay liner and to be suitable for use in the construction of the expansion of Landfill B-18. However, field hydraulic conductivity and laboratory hydraulic conductivity can often vary by more than an order of magnitude. Results of the test pad Sealed Double Ring Infiltrometer test, which will be performed during construction of landfill B-17 Phase A1 on material excavated from the Pecten Claystone, will provide more conclusive results on the in-situ hydraulic conductivity of the proposed material. Specifications, drawings, and construction quality assurance testing recommendations for the test pad construction have been provided under separate cover.

We appreciate the opportunity to work on this project. If you have any questions, please call Jane Soule at 619.297.1530 x 208.

Sincerely,



Jane W. Soule, R.C.E. 59815
Project Engineer



Attachments:

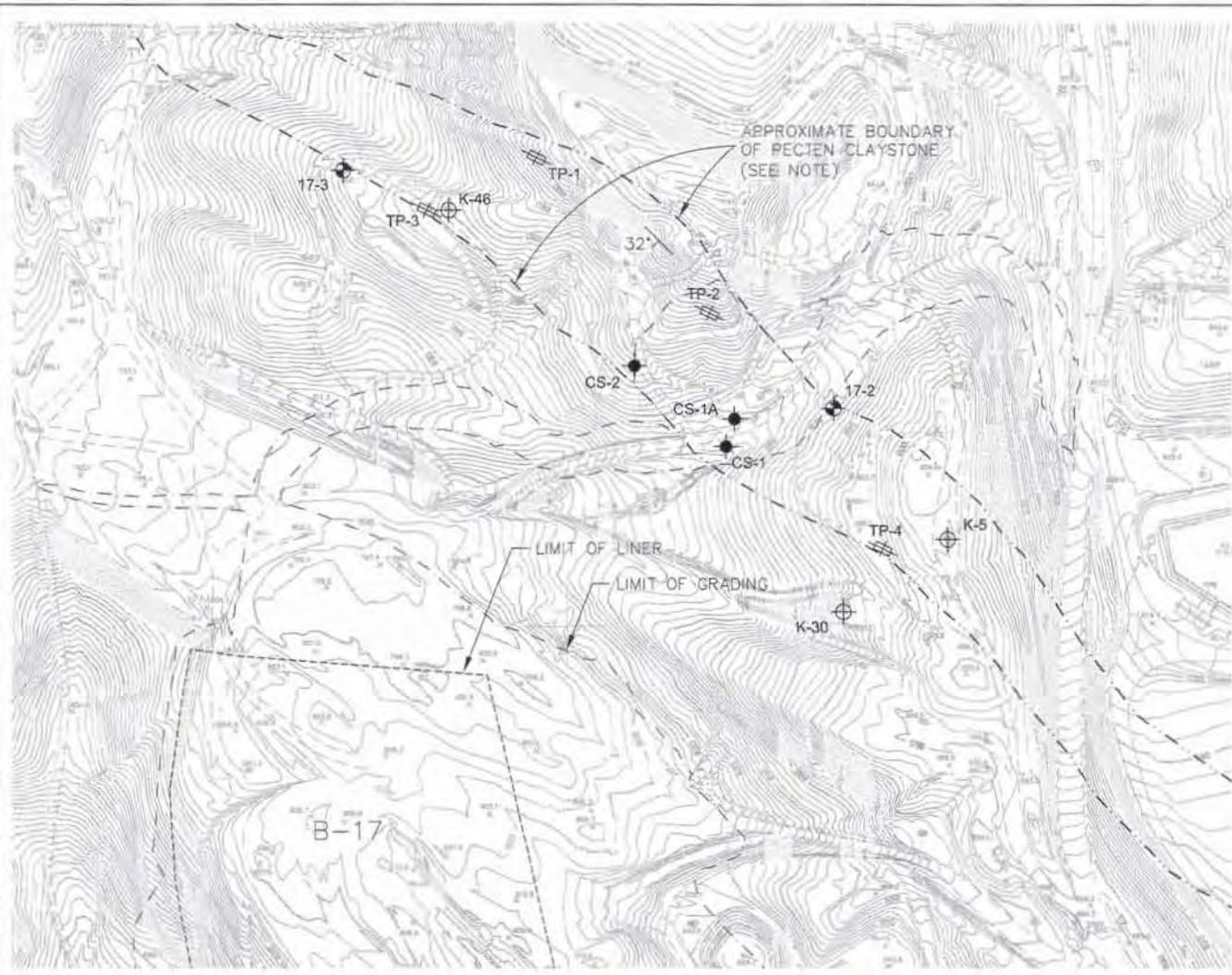
- Table 1: Summary of Geotechnical Laboratory Test Results
- Figure 1: Site Plan
- Attachment 1: Previous Investigations
- Attachment 2: Current Field Investigation
- Attachment 3: Laboratory Test Results

TABLE 1
SUMMARY OF GEOTECHNICAL LABORATORY TEST RESULTS
CLAY SOURCE EVALUATION - PECTEN CLAYSTONE
KETTLEMAN HILLS FACILITY, KETTLEMAN CITY, CALIFORNIA

Boring ID	Sample ID	Depth (ft)		USCS	As-Received Conditions		Sieve	Atterberg Limits			Laboratory Compaction		Hydraulic Conductivity	
					Moisture Content (D2216)	Dry Density	Fines (%)	LL	PL	PI	Maximum Dry Density (pcf)	Optimum Moisture (%)	(cm/s)	Test Conditions (MC, RC)
		(%)	(pcf)			(%)	(%)	(%)						
CS-1	1-2	10.5	12	CH - Fat Clay	16.0		92.2	100	35	65			7.0E-08	+2, 90%*
CS-1	1-3	15	16.5											
CS-1	1-4	20	21.5	CH - Fat Clay	18.5	100.6	96.0	88	32	56				
CA-1A	Bulk 1A-1	0	5	CH - Fat Clay with Sand	12.4		76.0	55	21	34	122	12.5	7.4E-09, 9.2E-09	+3, 92%, +3, 89%
CA-1A	1A-2	10.5	12		19.3	100.3								
CA-1A	1A-3	16	16.5	MH - Elastic Silt	20.3		98.1	97	44	53				
CA-1A	1A-5	25	26.5	CH - Fat Clay	20.9	98.6	93.3	105	41	64			6.2E-08	+2, 90%*
CA-1A	1A-6	30	31.5	MH - Elastic Silt	23.1		89.6	89	39	50			9.6E-08	+2, 90%*
CA-1A	1A-7	35	36.5											
CA-1A	1A-8	40	41.5	CH - Fat Clay	21.2		89.5	78	31	47				
CA-1A	1A-9	45	46.5	CH - Fat Clay	24.4	98.2	87.7	82	35	47				
CA-1A	1A-11	55	56.5	CH - Fat Clay with Sand	18.6	95.8	84.2	58	29	29				
CA-1A	1A-13	65	66	SC - Clayey Sand	3.4		17.4							
CS-2	Bulk 2-1	0	5	CH - Fat Clay	14.1		96.3	104	36	68	113.1	15.6	3.7E-09	+3, 92%
CS-2	Bulk 2-2	6.5	10.5											
CS-2	2-2	10.5	12	CH - Fat Clay	16.5	106.4	95.2	100	34	66				
CS-2	2-4	20	21.5	CH - Fat Clay	21.0		95.3	92	39	53			8.6E-08	+2, 90%*
CS-2	2-7	35	36.5	CH - Fat Clay	21.0	100.6	89.8	93	33	60				
CS-2	2-9	45	46.5	CH - Fat Clay	24.7	99.7	98.6	104	37	67				
CS-2	2-11	55	56.5	CH - Fat Clay	24.0		96.7	82	33	49			8.2E-08	+2, 90%*
CS-2	2-13	65	66	CH - Fat Clay	25.1		98.4	112	40	72			1.7E-08	+2, 90%*
CS-2	2-14	70	71.5											
CS-2	2-16	80	81.5	CH - Fat Clay	25.4		91.1	129	41	88			5.3E-08	+2, 90%*
CS-2	2-17	85	86.5											
TP-1	TP1-1	9	10	CH - Fat Clay	20.8		93.0	100	37	63	109.9	17.8	1.1E-08	+3, 92%
TP-2	TP2-1	0	8	CH - Fat Clay	14.6		97.8	92	31	61	111.7	16.2	5.0E-09	+3, 92%
TP-3	TP3-1	11	12	CH - Fat Clay	21.9		91.1	102	35	67	108.2	17.4	6.5E-09	+3, 92%
TP-4	TP4-1	9	10	CH - Fat Clay	17.0		88.5	93	34	59	105.5	20.1	1.4E-08	+3, 92%

Note: *Samples collected with a California type sampler tested for hydraulic conductivity were compacted at 90% relative compaction of the maximum dry density of similar materials from the test pad construction of Landfill B-18 Phases 1A/1B (Environmental Construction Services, 1991).

P:\CAD\SC0386 KMAN B-17 CD\1\Drawn\Location of pecten claystone.dwg



LEGEND:

- ◆ BORING, CURRENT INVESTIGATION
- ⊕ TEST PIT, CURRENT INVESTIGATION
- ◆ BORING, URS (2003)
- ⊕ BORING EMCON (1985)
- - - - - APPROXIMATE LIMITS OF PECTEN CLAYSTONE
- - - - - B-17 LIMIT OF GRADING
- - - - - B-17 LIMIT OF LINER



NOTE:
PECTEN CLAYSTONE LIMITS BASED ON MAPPING BY URS (2003).

SITE PLAN LANDFILL B-17 KETTLEMAN HILLS FACILITY		
Geosyntec [®] consultants	DATE: JAN 08	FIGURE 1
	PROJECT NO. SC0478	

Attachment 1: Previous Investigations

LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36
 BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

BORING NO. K-5
 SURFACE ELEV. 900' MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA		Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Levels	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows/Ft)				
5					5			Interlayered Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) clayey SILTSTONE and silty CLAYSTONE; lithified (gypsum layers in top 20 feet)
					10			
					15			
					20			

REMARKS:



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36
 BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

BORING NO. K-5
 SURFACE ELEV. 900'MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA		Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Levels	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows/Ft.)				
2					25			Interlayered light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) clayey SILTSTONE and silty CLAYSTONE; lithified
					30			
					35			
					40			

REMARKS



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36

BORING NO. K-5

BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

SURFACE ELEV. 900' MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA			Depth in Ft. Ground Water Levels Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasti- city Index	Core Re- covery	Compres- sive Strength (TSF)	Penetra- tion (Blows/ Ft.)		
			4'			1	Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) CLAYSTONE with reddish-yellow (7.5YR 6/8) 1/4-inch claystone layers; occasional light gray (10YR 7/1) fine sandstone lenses cemented with gypsum
			2'			2	Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) very fine, silty SANDSTONE Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) silty CLAYSTONE Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) very fine, silty SANDSTONE; loose
						55	(olive-yellow (2.5Y 6/6))
						60	Light olive-brown, (2.5Y 5/4) silty CLAYSTONE

REMARKS:



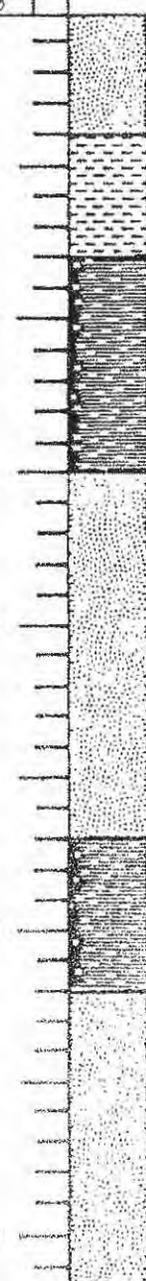
LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36

BORING NO. K-5

BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

SURFACE ELEV. 900' MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA		Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Levels	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows/Ft.)				
e					65			<p>Olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) clayey - sandy SILTSTONE</p> <p>Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) CLAYSTONE</p> <p>Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) silty SANDSTONE</p> <p>Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) CLAYSTONE</p> <p>Olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) clayey-silty, very fine SANDSTONE</p>
					70			
					75			
					80			

REMARKS:



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36
 BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

BORING NO. K-5
 SURFACE ELEV. 900' MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA			Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Level	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Core Re-Cover	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows/Ft.)				
c						85			(gypsum at 83 feet) Grayish-brown (2.5Y 5/2) CLAYSTONE
						90			Thinly interlayered grayish-brown (2.5Y 5/2) CLAYSTONE and light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) SILTSTONE
			5'			95			Grayish-brown (2.5Y 5/2) to light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) CLAYSTONE with silty partings Thinly interlayered grayish-brown (2.5Y 5/2) CLAYSTONE and light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) SILTSTONE Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) clayey SILTSTONE; woody fossils
			2' 0"			100			Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) CLAYSTONE with occasional silty partings Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) silty, fine SANDSTONE; loose

REMARKS



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36
 BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

BORING NO. K-5
 SURFACE ELEV. 900' MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA			Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Levels	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows Ft.)					
						105			Gray (N5) CLAYSTONE
						110			Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) very fine silty SANDSTONE
						115			Interlayered light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) SILTSTONE and gray (N5) CLAYSTONE
						120			Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) very fine silty SANDSTONE

REMARKS:



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36

BORING NO. K-5

BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

SURFACE ELEV. 900' MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA		Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Levels	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows/Ft.)				
<					125			Gray (N5) CLAYSTONE
								Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) very fine silty SANDSTONE
					130			Interlyered light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) SILTSTONE and gray (N5) CLAYSTONE
								Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) fine SANDSTONE; poorly graded
								Gray (N6) CLAYSTONE
					135			Light olive-gray (2.5Y 5/4) sandy SILTSTONE
								Gray (N6) CLAYSTONE
					140			

REMARKS:



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.35
 BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

BORING NO. K-5
 SURFACE ELEV. 900' MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA			Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Levels	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Cone Re-Coverly	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows/Ft.)				
			4'						Gray (N6) CLAYSTONE Interlayered light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) CLAYSTONE and very fine SANDSTONE Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/6) silty, fine SANDSTONE Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) CLAYSTONE Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) slightly silty, fine SANDSTONE; poorly graded (woody fossils at 145 feet) (loose from 145 feet to 148 1/2 feet)
			1'6"			145			Interlayered light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) very fine sandy SILTSTONE and CLAYSTONE
						150			Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) slightly silty, fine to medium SANDSTONE; well graded
						155			
						160			

REMARKS:



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36
 BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

BORING NO. K-5
 SURFACE ELEV. 900' MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA			Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Levels	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows/Ft.)					
c						165			Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) slightly silty, fine to medium SANDSTONE
						170			Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) sandy SILTSTONE
						175			Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) silty, fine to medium SANDSTONE
						180			Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) CLAYSTONE
									Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) very silty, very fine SANDSTONE
									Interlayered light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) very fine, silty SANDSTONE and sandy SILTSTONE

REMARKS



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36
 BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

BORING NO. K-5
 SURFACE ELEV. 900' MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA			Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Levels	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Core Recovery	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows/Ft.)				
5						185			Interlayered light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) very fine, silty SANDSTONE and sandy SILTSTONE (light olive brown (2.5Y 5/6))
			5'			190			Light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) very fine, silty SANDSTONE; very well graded (1-inch clay stringer at 190.5 feet)
						195		7	Interlayered light olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) SILTSTONE and grayish-brown (2.5Y 5/2) CLAYSTONE
			5'			200		8	Grayish-brown (2.5Y 5/2) CLAYSTONE with silty partings; iron staining present (olive-gray (5Y 4/2); woody fragments at 198 feet) (dark olive-gray (N4); no silty partings) (olive-gray (5Y 4/2) with silty partings)

REMARKS:



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36
 BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

BORING NO. K-5
 SURFACE ELEV. 900' MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA			Depth in Ft. Ground Water Levels	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasti- city Index	Compres- sive Strength (TSF)	Penetra- tion (Blows/ Ft.)				
7						205		<p>light olive-gray (5Y 6/2) silty SANDSTONE with occasional dark gray (N4) claystone stringers</p> <p>Dark gray (N4) CLAYSTONE</p> <p style="text-align: center;">210</p> <p style="text-align: center;">215</p> <p>Interlayered light olive-gray (5Y 6/2) silty, fine to medium SANDSTONE and SILTSTONE</p> <p style="text-align: center;">220</p>

REMARKS:



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36
 BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

BORING NO. K-5
 SURFACE ELEV. 900' MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA		Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Levels	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows/Ft.)				
<					225			Interlayered light olive-gray (5Y 6/2) silty, fine to medium SANDSTONE and SILTSTONE
					230			Blue gray (N6) CLAYSTONE with silty partings
					235			
					240			Tan to light gray silty, very fine SANDSTONE

REMARKS:



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36
 BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

BORING NO. K-5
 SURFACE ELEV. 900' MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA			Depth in Ft. Ground Water Levels	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Core Re-Cover	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows/Ft.)			
								Tan to light gray silty, fine SANDSTONE
			5'			9	245	Olive-brown (2.5Y 5/4) CLAYSTONE with orange and dark gray (N5) bands; silty to very fine sandy partings; black organics present (dark gray (N5))
			5'			10		Tan to buff SILTSTONE
							250	Medium gray (N6) CLAYSTONE with occasional limonite staining (slickensides at 249.5 feet)
							255	Olive-gray (5Y 5/2) silty, very fine SANDSTONE with silty layers
							250	

REMARKS:



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36
 BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84- 6/14/84

BORING NO. K-5
 SURFACE ELEV. 900' MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA		Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Level	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows/Ft.)				
					265			Blue gray (N6) silty CLAYSTONE with silty partings
					270			
					275			
					280			

REMARKS



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36

BORING NO. K-5

BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

SURFACE ELEV. 900' MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA			Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Level	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Finer (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Core Re-Cover	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows/Ft.)				
e						285			Olive-gray (5Y 6/2) silty, very fine SANDSTONE with blue gray (N6) claystone stringers
						290			Olive-gray (5Y 6/2) SILTSTONE
			5'			295			Light gray to tan silty, fine to medium SANDSTONE
						295	11		Brown gray (2.5Y 5/2) CLAYSTONE with occasional orange and drk gray (N4) thin beds; very fine sandy silt partings present
						295			(medium gray (N5), very silty)
						295	12		(very silty with abundant silt partings)
						300			(fine sandy partings)

REMARKS:



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36
 BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

BORING NO. K-5
 SURFACE ELEV. 900'MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA		Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Levels	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows/Ft.)				
←					305			Blue gray (N6) silty CLAYSTONE (decrease of silt)
					310			
					315			Light olive (5Y 6/2) slightly silty, fine SANDSTONE with thin blue gray (N6) claystone layers
					320			

REMARKS:



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36
 BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

BORING NO. K-5
 SURFACE ELEV. 900'MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA			Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Levels	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows/Ft.)					
c						325			Light olive (5Y 6/2) slightly silty, fine SANDSTONE with thin blue gray (N5) claystone layers
						330			
						335			(very silty)
						340			(fine to medium grained and light gray (5Y 6/1))

REMARKS:



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36
 BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

BORING NO. K-5
 SURFACE ELEV. 900' MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA			Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Levels	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Core Re-Coverery	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows/Ft.)				
			5'			345	13	Orange-brown (7.5YR 7/8) sandy CLAYSTONE Tan to light gray (10YR 5/6) silty, fine to medium SANDSTONE	
			4'			350	14	(1/2-inch clayey layer) (1/2-inch clayey layer) (orange brown (7.5YR 7/8), clayey stringers from 348 feet to 349 feet)	
						355	15	(olive-gray (5y 5/2) with occasional siltstone lenses)	
						360		(orange brown (7.5YR 7/8))	

REMARKS



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36
 BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

BORING NO. K-5
 SURFACE ELEV. 900' MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA		Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Levels	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows/Ft.)				
←					365			Orange brown (7.5YR 7/8) slightly silty, fine to medium SANDSTONE
					370			
					375			
					380			

REMARKS:



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36
 BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

BORING NO. K-5
 SURFACE ELEV. 900' MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA			Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Levels	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Core Re-Covery	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows/Ft.)				
c			4'6"			385			Gray to tan slightly silty, fine to medium SANDSTONE
						390			Olive-gray (2.5Y 5/2) fine sandy SILTSTONE
						396		16	Gray to tan slightly silty, fine to medium SANDSTONE
						398			Banded light olive-gray, black and orange clayey SILTSTONE with very fine sandy partings
			3'0"			395		17	Dark gray (N5) CLAYSTONE with abundant very fine sandy silt partings
						400			

REMARKS



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 244-01.36

BORING NO. K-5

BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

SURFACE ELEV. 900' MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA		Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Levels	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows/ Ft.)				
C					405			Blue gray (N6) fine sandy SILTSTONE (very sandy)
					410			Blue gray (N6) silty fine to medium SANDSTONE
					415			Blue gray (N6) CLAYSTONE (very sandy)
					420			

REMARKS



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 244-01.36
 BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

BORING NO. K-5
 SURFACE ELEV. 900' MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA		Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Levels	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows/Ft.)				
<					425			Blue gray (N6) sandy CLAYSTONE (decrease of sand (increase of sand)
					430			
					435			(very silty)
					440			

REMARKS.



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36

BORING NO. K-5

BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

SURFACE ELEV. 900' MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA			Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Levels	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Core Recovery	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows/ Ft.)				
<			5'			445	18	Dark to medium gray (N5) CLAYSTONE with tight gray very fine sandy - silty partings; black organics present (very silty partings) (1-inch sandy layer) (very silty) (blue gray (N6))	
			5'			450	19	Blue gray (N6) silty, fine SANDSTONE with shell fragments Blue gray (N6) sandy-clayey SILTSTONE; very moist Blue gray (N6) silty CLAYSTONE with very fine sandy-silty partings	
						455		Blue gray (N6) very fine sandy SILTSTONE	
						460		Dark gray (N6) silty CLAYSTONE with light gray (N7) very fine sandy - silty partings	

REMARKS



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36

BORING NO. K-5

BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

SURFACE ELEV. 900'MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA		Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Levels	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows/Ft.)				
<								Dark gray (N6) silty CLAYSTONE with light gray (N7) very fine sandy - silty partings
					465			Interlayered dark gray (N6) CLAYSTONE and SILTSTONE
					470			Dark gray (N6) silty CLAYSTONE with light gray (N7) very fine sandy-silty partings
					475			
					480			

REMARKS



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36
 BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

BORING NO. K-5
 SURFACE ELEV. 900' MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA			Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Levels	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Core Re-Cover	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows/Ft.)				
									Dark gray (N6) silty CLAYSTONE with light gray (N7) very fine sandy - silty partings
			2' 8"			485		20	Dark gray (N4) very silty - clayey very fine SANDSTONE; black organics at 485 1/4 feet (black organics at 488 1/4 feet)
			0'			490		21	
			2'			495		22	
			1' 3"			500		23	Dark gray (N4) very fine, silty SANDSTONE with very thin organic stringers

REMARKS:



EMCON
 ENGINEERING & MINING CONSULTANTS

LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36
 BY JK/SW DATE 6/1/84 - 6/14/84

BORING NO. K-5
 SURFACE ELEV. 900'MSL

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA			Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Levels	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Core Recovery	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows/Ft.)				
			1'3"				23		
			3'			505	24		Dark gray (SY 4/1) CLAYSTONE with very fine, very silty sandy stringers
			1'			510			Dark gray (N4) slightly silty, fine SANDSTONE with occasional claystone stringers
						515			
						520			

Log below a depth of 508 feet obtained from adjacent borehole. Claystone at 496 feet on column below corresponds to claystone at 503 feet on above column.

REMARKS:



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36
 BY JK DATE 6/12/84

BORING NO. K-5
 SURFACE ELEV. -

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA			Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Levels	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Core Recovery	Compressive Strength (TSF)	Penetration (Blows/Ft.)				
←			2'			500	25	25	Dark gray (5Y 4/1) CLAYSTONE with occasional sandy stringers
			0'			500	26	26	Dark gray (5Y 4/1) CLAYSTONE with very fine silty sandstone stringers
			1'			505	27	27	Dark gray (5Y 4/1) fine silty SANDSTONE with occasional clay stringers; very loose
			2'			505	28	28	Dark gray (5Y 4/1) CLAYSTONE with 1/4-inch stringers
			4'			510	29	29	Dark gray (5Y 4/1) silty, very fine SANDSTONE with clay stringers (3-inches with very hard caliche cement) (fine grained)
			3'			515	30	30	Interlayered dark gray clayey - silty, fine SANDSTONE and CLAYSTONE with abundant organics and shell fragments

REMARKS



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-01.36
 BY JK DATE 6/12/84

BORING NO. K-5
 SURFACE ELEV. -

CLASSIFICATION DATA			FIELD DATA			Depth in Ft.	Ground Water Levels	Samples	DESCRIPTION
% Fines (No. 200)	Liquid Limit	Plasticity Index	Core Recovery	Compressive Strength (ITSF)	Penetration (Blows/Ft.)				
			5'			520	30	Dark gray (5Y 4/1) very fine, very silty SANDSTONE with frequent claystone stringers	
			5'				31	Dark gray (5Y 4/1) CLAYSTONE with occasional sandy partings	
								BOTTOM OF BORING	
						525			

REMARKS:



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 BY CW DATE 7/21 - 7/24/85

BORING NO. K-30
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 SURFACE ELEV. 878.0'
 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				0		ML	SANDY SILTSTONE, fill.
				5			
				10	Ⓟ	SS	SILTY SANDSTONE; yellowish gray (5Y, 7/2); 40% silt; very fine grained; moderately graded; minor siltstone laminae; calcareously cemented; moderately indurated; dry.
				15			
				20			

REMARKS Well K-30 was drilled with air-rotary drilling equipment to a total depth of 480 feet. The borehole was converted to a ground-water monitoring well (see Completion Diagram).

Ⓟ denotes a bag sample.



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

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 SURFACE ELEV. 878.0'
 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				20	(B)	SS	SILTY SANDSTONE (continued). 20% disseminated silt;
				25			
				30	(B)	SS/ SLST	change of color to dusky yellow (5Y, 6/4); <15% silt; very fine- to fine-grained; arkosic(?); poorly graded.
				35			SANDSTONE and SILTSTONE interbedded, 2:1. sandstone: dusky yellow (5Y, 6/4). siltstone: light olive-gray (5Y, 5/2); poorly developed bedding.
				40			

REMARKS



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BORING NO. K-30
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 SURFACE ELEV. 878.0'
 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				40	(B)	SS/ SLST	SANDSTONE and SILTSTONE interbedded (continued).
				45		SS	
				50	(B)		SANDSTONE.
				55		CLST	
				60			SILTY CLAYSTONE; light olive-gray (5Y, 5/2); 20-30% silt; limonitic partings; poorly indurated; slightly damp.

REMARKS



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 SURFACE ELEV. 878.0'
 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				60	(B)	CLST	SILTY CLAYSTONE (continued).
				65			change of color to dark gray (N3).
				70	(B)		15% disseminated silt; massive.
				75			gypsum viens.
				80			

REMARKS Began water injection at 80 feet.



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 SURFACE ELEV. 878.0'
 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				80	(B)	CLST	<p>SILTY CLAYSTONE (continued). change of color to medium dark gray (N4); <10% silt.</p> <p>0.5"-thick beds; slightly fissile; black organic material to 100'.</p>
				85		(B)	
				90			
				95			
				100			

REMARKS



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 SURFACE ELEV. 878.0'
 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				140	(B)	CLST	<p>SILTY CLAYSTONE (continued). minor organic material; 1 shell frag- ment.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">145</p> <p style="text-align: center;">150</p> <p style="text-align: center;">155</p> <p style="text-align: center;">160</p> <p>fine sandstone partings; organic rich.</p> <p>change of color to light olive-gray (5Y, 5/2); 20% fine disseminated sand; moderately fissile; gypsum stringers; minor fossils; minor limonitic sand- stone pebbles; poorly indurated.</p>

REMARKS



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 SURFACE ELEV. 878.0'
 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Fe.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				160	(B) CLST	CLST	SILTY CLAYSTONE (continued).
				165			
				170	(B)	CLST /SLST	
				175			
				180			CLAYSTONE and SANDY SILTSTONE interbedded, 2:1. claystone: medium dark gray (N4); sandstone partings. siltstone: light olive-gray (5Y, 6/2); 20-30% very fine sand; minor very limonitic, moderately indurated, fine sandstone laminae.

REMARKS



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 SURFACE ELEV. 878.0'
 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				180	(B)	CLST/ SLST	CLAYSTONE and SANDY SILTSTONE interbedded (continued). very poor cuttings return.
				185			
				190	(B)		
				195			
				200			

REMARKS



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 SURFACE ELEV. 878.0'
 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				200	(B)	CLST /SLST	CLAYSTONE and SANDY SILTSTONE interbedded (continued). CLST:SLST = 1:1. increase of disseminated sand within the siltstone portion.
				205		SS	
				210	(B)		SILTY SANDSTONE; dusky yellow (5Y, 6/4); very fine- to fine-grained; quartzose; moderately graded; claystone laminae; limonitic staining.
				215			change of color to dark yellowish orange (10YR, 6/6); 40% silt; fine grained; quartzose; iron-oxide cement; abundant organics; poorly indurated.
				220			

REMARKS



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 SURFACE ELEV. 878.0'
 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				220	(B)	SS	SILTY SANDSTONE (continued). SILTSTONE and SANDSTONE interbedded, 2:1. siltstone: light olive-gray (5Y, 5/2); $\frac{1}{2}$"-thick beds; fissile; limonitic partings. sandstone: dark yellowish orange (10YR, 6/6).
				225		SLST /SS	
				230	(B)		
				235			
				240			

REMARKS



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 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				240	(B)	SLST /SS	SILTSTONE and SANDSTONE interbedded (continued).
				245			
				250	(B)		
				255			
				260			

REMARKS



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 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				260	(B)	SLST /SS	SILTSTONE AND SANDSTONE interbedded (continued). @ 260': organic interbeds(?).
				265		SS	
				270	(B)		SANDSTONE; dusky yellow (5Y, 6/4); 20% silt; fine grained; quartzose; moderate- ly graded; gypsum stringers; organics; moderately indurated; harder drilling.
				275			
				280			

REMARKS



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 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ FT)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				280	(B)	SS	SANDSTONE (continued).
				285			30% siltstone interbeds.
				290	(B)		
				295		SS/ SLST	
				300			SILTY SANDSTONE and SILTSTONE interbedded (continued on next page).

REMARKS



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 SURFACE ELEV. 878.0'
 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				300	(B)	SS/ SLST	SILTY SANDSTONE and SILTSTONE interbedded. silty sandstone: light olive-brown (5Y, 5/6); very fine grained; quartzose. siltstone: light olive-brown (5Y, 5/6); thinly bedded; sandstone partings; fissile.
				305			
				310	(B)	CLST /SLST	CLAYSTONE and SILTSTONE interbedded, 1:1. claystone: medium dark gray (N4); fissile; poorly indurated. siltstone: light olive-brown (5Y, 5/6); fine to very fine sandstone partings; fissile; poorly indurated.
				315			
				320			

REMARKS



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 SURFACE ELEV. 878.0'
 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				320	(B)	CLST /SLST	CLAYSTONE and SILTSTONE interbedded (continued).
				325			
				330	(B)		siltstone portion becomes sandy; limoni- tic staining.
				335			gypsum stringers.
				340			

REMARKS



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 SURFACE ELEV. 878.0'
 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				340	(B)	CLST /SLST	CLAYSTONE and SILTSTONE interbedded (continued). CLST:SLST = 7:3.
				345			
				350	(B)	CLST	
				355			SILTY CLAYSTONE; medium dark gray (N4); 15-20% light olive-brown (5Y, 5/6) siltstone interbeds; moderately fissile; poorly indurated.
				360			

REMARKS



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 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				366	(B)	CLST	SILTY CLAYSTONE (continued).
				365		SS	
				370	(B)		SILTY SANDSTONE; moderate yellowish brown (10YR, 5/4); 30-40% silt; very fine-to fine-grained; arkosic; limonitic cementation; moderately indurated.
				375			
				380		CLST	CLAYSTONE (continued on next page).

REMARKS



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 SURFACE ELEV. 878.0'
 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				380	(R)	CLST	CLAYSTONE; medium dark gray (N4); no silt- stone beds; organic material.
				385			
				390	(R)		occasional moderate yellowish brown (10YR, 5/4); limonitic, very fine, silty sandstone interbeds.
				395			
				400			

REMARKS



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

PROJECT NUMBER 224-56.17
 PROJECT NAME Kettleman Hills
 BY CW DATE 7/21 - 7/24/85

BORING NO. K-30
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 SURFACE ELEV. 878.0'
 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				400	(B) CLST		CLAYSTONE (continued). 10% moderate yellowish brown (10YR, 5/4) siltstone interbeds.
				405			SILTY CLAYSTONE and SANDSTONE interbedded. silty claystone: medium dark gray (N4). sandstone: moderate yellowish brown (10YR, 5/4); very fine grained; limonitic staining.
				410	(B)	CLST	CLAYSTONE; dark greenish gray (5GY, 4/1); slightly fissile; slickensides(?); shell fragments; minor organic material.
				415			
				420			

REMARKS



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BORING NO. K-30
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 SURFACE ELEV. 878.0'
 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				420	(B) CLST	CLAYSTONE	CLAYSTONE (continued).
				425			
				430	(B)		minor very silty claystone interbeds; abundant organic material.
			▽	435			
			▽	440			

REMARKS



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 SURFACE ELEV. 878.0'
 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				440		SS	SANDSTONE; dark gray (N3); no clay or silt; fine- to medium-grained; quartzose; mafics; poorly graded; subrounded to well rounded; friable; wet(?).
			Rec. 0.0'	445			
			Rec. 0.0'	450			
			Rec. 0.0'	455			@ 455': color change to medium dark gray to dark gray (N4 to N3); <5% silt; quartzose; 10% lithics; rounded; massive; moderately to poorly indurated.
			CORE BOX 1				
			Rec. 5.0'	460			

REMARKS The borehole was continuously cored from 440- to 480-feet.



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 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETROMETER (TSF)	PENETRATION (Blows/Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO-GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				460		SS	SANDSTONE (continued). @ 461': <10% disseminated silt.
				CORE BOX 2			
				Rec. 4.5'			@ 464'-465': friable.
				465			@ 466': 42° dip. @ 466.5': change of grain size to fine.
				CORE BOX 3			@ 469'-469.5': 0.5"-thick siltstone interbeds deposited every 0.5".
				Rec. 5.0'			@ 472': <5% disseminated silt and cl; fine- to medium-grained; quartzose; 20% lithics; siltstone laminae deposited every 0.5'; poorly indurated.
				470			@ 474.5'-475': friable. @ 475': change of grain size to medium to very fine; moderately to poorly graded; massive.
				CORE BOX 4			@ 476'-477.5': unit becomes a silty sandstone to a sandy siltstone with 50% disseminated silt; very fine grained
				Rec. 5.0'			SILTSTONE; medium dark gray (N4); 10-20% sandstone interbeds; 0.25"- to 0.5"-thick beds; organic laminae; poorly indurated.
				475			@ 477.5'-478.5': no sand; massive. @ 478.5': <25% very fine sandstone laminae; <30° dip.
				CORE BOX 5		SLST	
				Rec. 5.0'			TERMINATED BORING AT 480 FEET.
				480			

REMARKS



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BORING NO. K-46(RD-2)

PROJECT NAME Kettleman Hills

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SURFACE ELEV. 871.30'
M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				0		CLST	SILTY CLAYSTONE; grayish olive (10Y,4/2); 30% silt; 10% very fine sandstone laminae with limonitic staining. 10' with gypsum veining; very poorly indurated.
				5			
				10	(B)		
				15			
				20			

REMARKS Borings K-46 and K-46(RD-1) were plugged and abandoned as a result of swollen claystone beds blocking the passage of PVC casing. Well K-46(RD-2) was located 65 feet east of K-46(RD-1). K-46(RD-2) was drilled with air-rotary drilling equipment to a total depth of 461 feet. During the completion procedures mud-rotary drilling methods were employed. The borehole was converted to a ground-water monitoring well (see Completion Diagram).

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BORING NO. K-46(RD-2)
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 SURFACE ELEV. 871.30'
 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				20	(B)	CLST	SILTY GLAYSTONE (Continued). 20% disseminated silt.
				25			
				30	(B)		occasional gypsum stringers.
				35			
				40			

REMARKS (B) denotes bag sample.
 Began water injection at 32 feet.



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 SURFACE ELEV. 871.30'
 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ FL)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				40	(B)	CLST	SILTY CLAYSTONE (Continued).
				45		SS	
				50	(B)		SANDSTONE; moderate olive-brown (5Y,4/4); 5% silt; very fine-to fine-grained; quartzose; lithic; minor cementation friable to poorly indurated.
				55			
				60			increase of black mica content.

REMARKS



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 SURFACE ELEV. 871.30'
 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ FL)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				60	(B)	SS	SANDSTONE (Continued).
				65		SS/ SLST	SANDSTONE and SILTSTONE interbedded, 3:2. sandstone: light olive-brown (5Y, 5/6). siltstone: light olive-brown (5Y, 5/6).
				70	(B)		
				75		CLST SS	CLAYSTONE and SANDSTONE interbedded, 13:7. claystone: light olive-brown (5Y, 5/6). sandstone: light olive-brown (5Y, 5/6). very fine grained.
				80			

REMARKS



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BORING NO. K-46(RD.1)
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 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				80	(B)	CLST SS	CLAYSTONE and SANDSTONE interbedded (Continued).
				85			
				90	(B)	CLST	CLAYSTONE, light olive-gray (5Y, 5/2).
				95		SS	
				100			SANDSTONE (Continued on next page).

REMARKS



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 SURFACE ELEV. 871.30'
 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ FL)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				100	(B) SS	[Dotted pattern]	SANDSTONE; light olive-brown (5Y, 5/6); 10% silt; fine grained; 15% medium and coarse; 15-20% claystone laminae; minor medium to coarse, dark lithics.
				105		[Dotted pattern]	
				110	(B)	[Dotted pattern]	20% disseminated silt; 5-10% claystone.
				115		[Dotted pattern]	
				120		[Dotted pattern] SS/ SLST	SANDSTONE and SILTSTONE interbedded, 7:3. sandstone: light olive-brown (5Y, 5/6) fine-to medium-grained; quartzose; abundant pelecypod(?) shell fragments; bone(?) fragments. siltstone: olive (10Y, 5/2).

REMARKS



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 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETROMETER (TSF)	PENETRATION (Blows/Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO-GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				120	(B)	SS/ SLST	SANDSTONE and SILTSTONE interbedded (Continued). siltstone comprises the major portion of the unit.
				125		CLST	
				130	(B)		CLAYSTONE; moderate olive-brown (5Y, 4/1)
				135			
				140			

REMARKS



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 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSP)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSP)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ FL)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				140	(B)	CLST	CLAYSTONE (Continued).
				145			
				150	(B)		
				155		SLST	SILTSTONE; olive (10Y, 5/2).
				160			

REMARKS



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 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				160	(B)	SLST	SILTSTONE (Continued).
				165			
				170	(B)		
				175		SLST/ SS	SILTSTONE and SANDSTONE interbedded. siltstone: olive (10Y, 5/2). sandstone: olive (10Y, 5/2); fine-to medium-grained.
				180			

REMARKS



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M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				180	(B)	SLST /SS	SILTSTONE and SANDSTONE interbedded (Continued).
				185		SLST	SANDY SILTSTONE; olive (10Y, 5/2).
				190	(B)		
				195			
				200			

REMARKS



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BORING NO. K-46(RP :
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 SURFACE ELEV. 871.30'
 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				200	(B)	SLST	SANDY SILTSTONE (Continued).
				205			
				210	(B)		
				215			
				220			

REMARKS



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 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				220	(B)	SLST	SANDY SILTSTONE (Continued).
				225		SS	SILTY SANDSTONE; light olive-brown (5Y, 5/6); 20% silt; fine-to medium-grained; quartzose; lithic; poorly graded.
				230	(B)		
				235		SLST	
				240			SILTSTONE; grayish olive (10Y, 4/2); < 5% very fine sand; occasional limonitic staining.

REMARKS



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 SURFACE ELEV. 871.30'
 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				240	(B)	SLST	SILTSTONE (Continued).
				245		CLST/ SLST	CLAYSTONE and SILTSTONE interbedded. 10% limonitic, very fine sandstone laminae.
				250	(B)		
				255			
				260			

REMARKS



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 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				260	(B)	CLST /SLS	CLAYSTONE and SILTSTONE interbedded (Continued).
				265		CLST /SS	CLAYSTONE and SANDSTONE interbedded.
				270	(B)	SS/ SLST	SANDSTONE and SILTSTONE interbedded, 3:2. sandstone: light olive-brown (5Y, 5/6); fine-to medium- grained; quartzose; lithic. siltstone: grayish olive (10Y, 4/2).
				275			
				280			

REMARKS



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 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				280	(B)	SS/ SLST	SANDSTONE and SILTSTONE interbedded (Continued).
				285		SLST/ CLST	
				290	(B)		SILTSTONE and CLAYSTONE interbedded, 3:2. siltstone: light olive-gray (5Y, 5/2). claystone: greenish black (5GY, 2/1).
				295			harder drilling.
				300			

REMARKS



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 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ FL)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				300	(B)	SLST/ CLST	SILTSTONE and CLAYSTONE interbedded (Continued).
				305		SS	
				310	(B)		CLAYEY SANDSTONE; light olive-brown (5Y, 5/6); 20-25% clay; very fine grained; quartzose; poorly graded.
				315		SS/ CLST	
				320			SANDSTONE and CLAYSTONE interbedded. sandstone: light olive-brown (5Y, 5/6)

REMARKS



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M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				320	(B)	SS/ CLST	<p>SANDSTONE and CLAYSTONE interbedded (Continued).</p> <p>CLAYSTONE; greenish black (5G, 2/1); 10-15% siltstone laminae; 5% very fine sandstone laminae.</p>
						CLST	
				325			
				330	(B)		
				335			
				340			

REMARKS



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 M. S. L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				340	(B)	CLST	CLAYSTONE (Continued).
						SS	CLAYEY SANDSTONE; light olive-brown (5Y, 4/4); 15% clay; very fine grained; poorly graded; 10% claystone laminae.
				345		CLST	
				350	(B)		CLAYSTONE; dark greenish gray (5G, 4/1); 15-20% grayish olive (10Y, 4/2) and yellowish brown (5Y, 5/4) siltstone interbeds.
				355			
				360			

REMARKS



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 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ FL)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				360	(B)	CLST	CLAYSTONE (Continued).
				365			
				370	(B)		
				375		SS/ CLST	
				380			<p>SANDSTONE and CLAYSTONE interbedded, 1:1. sandstone: light olive-brown (5Y, 5/4); very fine-to fine-grained; micaceous; poorly graded. claystone: dark greenish gray (5G, 4/1).</p>

REMARKS



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TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ FL)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				380 (B)		SS/ CLST	SANDSTONE and CLAYSTONE interbedded (Continued).
				385		CLST	
				390 (B)			CLAYSTONE; dark greenish gray (5G, 4/1); 5% sand; 10% sandstone laminae; 15-20% siltstone laminae; black organic laminae; pyrite nodules; occasional gypsum veins.
				395			harder drilling.
				400			

REMARKS



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 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				400	(B)	CLST	CLAYSTONE (Continued).
				405			harder drilling.
				410	(B)		harder drilling.
				415			
				420			harder drilling.

REMARKS



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 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				420		CLST	<p>CLAYSTONE (Continued).</p> <p>@ 420': color change to greenish black (5GY, 2/1); 40% fine to medium, quartzose, 50% lithics, moderate to well graded, angular to subangular sand. moderately bioturbated; minor slickensides; abundant <i>Mya</i>; poorly indurated; damp.</p> <p>SANDY SILTSTONE; dark greenish gray (5G, 4/1); 20% very fine sand.</p> <p>SILTSTONE and SANDSTONE interbedded, 1:1. siltstone: dark greenish gray (5G, 4/1) very thinly laminated; well indurated. sandstone: medium light gray (N6); very fine grained; very thinly laminated.</p> <p>@ 431.5': SLST:SS = 7:3. siltstone: medium dark gray (N4); poorly indurated. sandstone: medium gray (N5); occasional organic fragments; rare pyrite nodules.</p> <p>@ 433'. brownish black (5YR, 2/1) to black (N1) organic laminae.</p> <p>@ 440'-442': low degree of slumping.</p>
				CORE BOX 1		SLST	
				REC. 5.0'		SLST /SS	
				425			
				CORE BOX 2			
				REC. 5.0'			
				430			
				CORE BOX 3			
				REC. 5.0'			
				435			
				CORE BOX 4			
				REC. 4.5'			
				440			

REMARKS The borehole was continuously cored from 420 - to 461 - feet.



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PROJECT NUMBER 224 - 56.33
 PROJECT NAME Kettleman Hills
 BY MAC, BB DATE 10/9 - 10/10/85

BORING NO. K-46(RD-2)
 PAGE 23 OF .
 SURFACE ELEV. 871.30'
 M. S. I.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETROMETER (TSF)	PENETRATION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO-GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				440		SLST /SS	SILTSTONE and SANDSTONE interbedded (Continued). @ 441': decrease of sandstone portion.
				CORE BOX 5			
			▽	5.0'		SS	CLAYEY SANDSTONE; dark greenish gray (5GY, 4/1); <20% clay; medium-to coarse-grained; quartzose; moderate to well graded; subangular to subrounded; massive; occasional cement, calcareous; poorly indurated; moist. @ 445': harder drilling.
				445			
				CORE BOX 6	(P)		@ 449'-450': minor sandy claystone interbeds.
				REC. 5.0'	(P)		
				450			@ 451'-452' occasional organic laminae and fragments. @ 452.5': change of grain size to fine to medium.
				CORE BOX 7			
				REC. 5.0'			@ 455': very poorly indurated; minor friable sandstone. @ 456': 1.0"-thick siltstone interbeds.
				455 (P)			
				CORE BOX 8			SILTSTONE; dark greenish gray (5GY, 4/1). very fine silty sandstone to sandy siltstone interbeds with 60% silt and clay; organic laminae. @ 459.5': 10% silty sandstone to sandy siltstone interbeds.
				REC. 5.0'	(P)	SLST	
				460 (P)	(P)		

REMARKS (P) denotes a 5-to 6-inch preserved sample.



LOG OF EXPLORATORY BORING

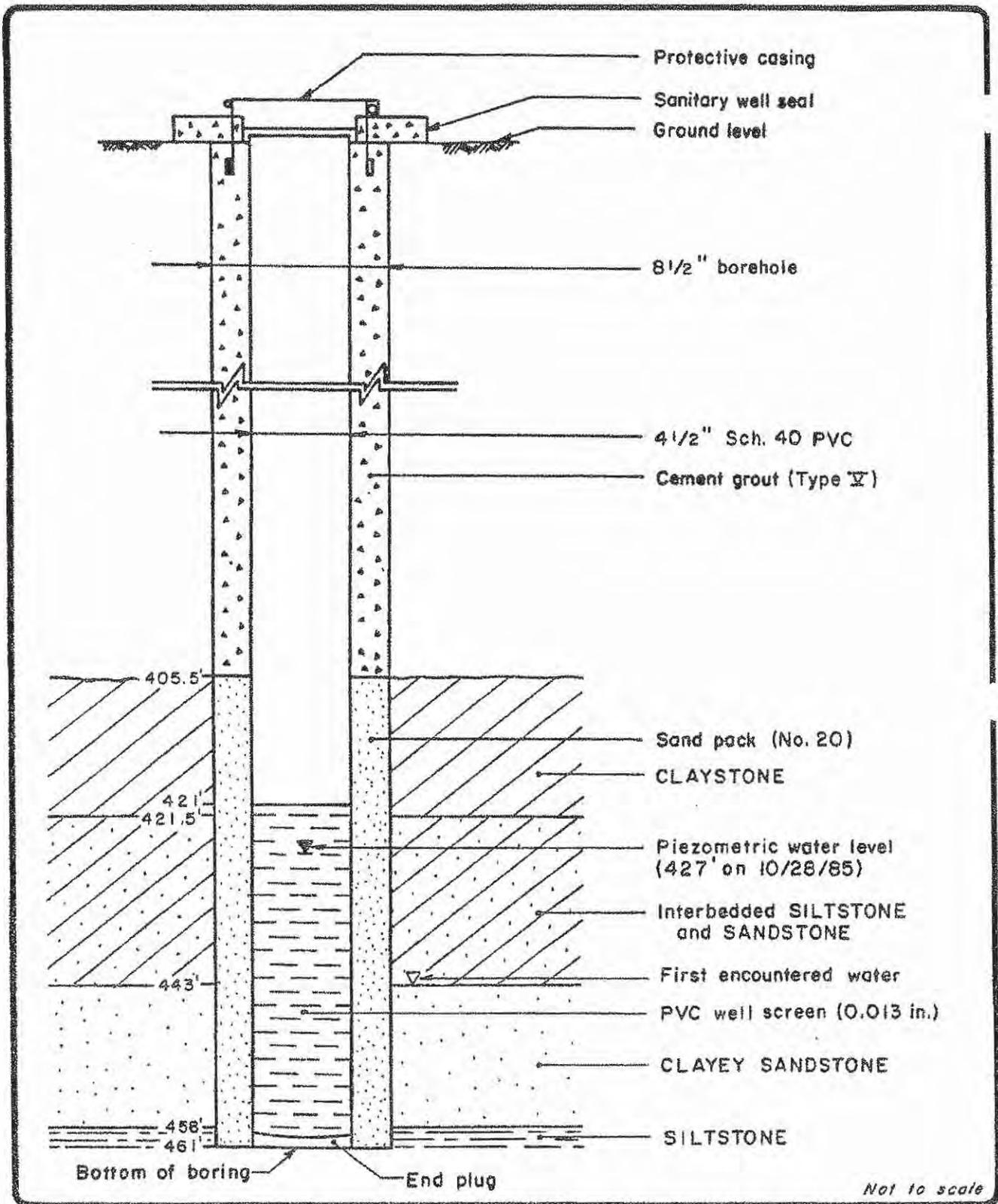
PROJECT NUMBER 224 - 56.33
 PROJECT NAME Kettleman Hills
 BY MAC, BB DATE 10/9 - 10/10/85

BORING NO. K-46(RD-2)
 PAGE 24 OF 24
 SURFACE ELEV. 871.30'
 M.S.L.

TORVANE (TSF)	POCKET PENETRO- METER (TSF)	PENETRA- TION (Blows/ Ft.)	GROUND WATER LEVELS	DEPTH IN FT.	SAMPLES	LITHO- GRAPHIC COLUMN	DESCRIPTION
				460	SLST		SILTSTONE (Continued). — TERMINATED BORING AT 461'.
				465			
				470			
				475			
				480			

REMARKS






Emcon
Associates
San Jose, California

CHEMICAL WASTE MANAGEMENT, INC.
KETTLEMAN HILLS FACILITY
KINGS COUNTY, CALIFORNIA

K-46 (RD-2) WELL COMPLETION DIAGRAM

FIGURE

PROJECT NO.
224-56.33

Project: Kettleman Hills Facility Expansion
 Project Location: Kettleman City, California
 Project Number: 27644618.10006

Log of Boring 17-2
 Sheet 1 of 10

Date(s) Drilled	10/30/02 - 11/4/02	Logged By	M. McKenzie	Checked By (Date)	M. Hatch
Drilling Method	Air Rotary	Drill Bit Size/Type	5" cutting bit	Total Depth Drilled (feet)	150.0
Drill Rig Type	TH-60	Drilling Contractor	PC Exploration	Approximate Surface Elevation	868
Groundwater Level	Not encountered	Location		Inclination from Horizontal/Bearing	90°
Borehole Completion	Bentonite grout			Hammer Data	NA

Elevation, feet	Depth, feet	ROCK CORE						Lithology	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SOIL SAMPLES				FIELD NOTE AND LAB TESTS	
		Run No.	Box No.	Recovery, %	Fractures per Foot	R Q D, %	Fracture Drawing Number			Type	Number	Blows /12 in	Recovery, inches		Drill Time [Rate, ft/hr]
868	0								HIGHLY SAN JOAQUIN FORMATION Dense, moist, light brown becoming brown, sandy SILT (ML), highly weathered						
	1														
866	2														
	3														
864	4														
	5														
	6														
862	6														
	7														
860	8								SAN JOAQUIN FORMATION Silty CLAYSTONE (CH), olive brown, soft, highly to moderately weathered grading to clayey SILTSTONE (ML) locally						
	9														
858	10														
	11														
856	12														
	13														

Report: GEO CO. _OIL_17B; File: 2764461.GPJ; 1/22/2003 17-2

Project: Kettleman Hills Facility Expansion
 Project Location: Kettleman City, California
 Project Number: 27644618.10006

Log of Boring 17-2

Sheet 2 of 10

Elevation, feet	Depth, feet	ROCK CORE						Lithology	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SOIL SAMPLES				FIELD NOTES AND LAB TESTS	
		Run No.	Box No.	Recovery, %	Fractures per Foot	R Q D, %	Fracture Drawing Number			Type	Number	Blows /12 in	Recovery, inches		Drill Time [Rate, ft/hr]
13															
854	14														
	15									3			1655	MC=7	
852	16										100				
	17														
850	18														
	19									4				MC=6, WA(32)	
	20										50/5"		0727		
848	21							Silty to clayey SANDSTONE (SM/SC) and sandy SILTSTONE (ML), light olive gray, interbedded, soft, highly to moderately weathered							
	22	1	1	40									[60]		
846	23														
844	24														
	25							CLAYSTONE (CL), grayish brown with reddish brown mottled zones, laminated					0732		
	26				2								0735		
842	27				1										
	28	2	1	100	0			Silty sandstone, gray					[60]		
840	29				0					5				DD=106, UC(21)	

Report: GEO CORE-SOIL_17B; File: 27644618.GPJ; 1/22/2003 17-2

Project: Kettleman Hills Facility Expansion
 Project Location: Kettleman City, California
 Project Number: 27644618.10006

Log of Boring 17-2
 Sheet 3 of 10

Elevation, feet	Depth, feet	ROCK CORE						Lithology	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SOIL SAMPLES				FIELD NOTE AND LAB TESTS					
		Run No.	Box No.	Recovery, %	Fractures per Foot	R Q D, %	Fracture Drawing Number			Type	Number	Blows /12 in	Recovery, inches		Drill Time [Rate, ft/hr]				
29					0														
838	30																		0740
																			0744
	31								Silty sandstone										[60]
836	32	3	1	80					Silty SANDSTONE (SM), light grayish brown, soft, highly to moderately weathered										0749
834	34																		
	35								Sandy SILTSTONE (ML), brownish gray to olive gray with reddish brown zones, highly weathered locally										
832	36								1: 25-30°, B, Vn, Sd, Su, Pl, S										
	37		1		2														
830	38	4		76	1						5A								[60]
	39				1														
828	40				1				1: 30°, B, Vn, Cl, Su, Pl, S										0758
	41				1														0805
826	42				1				Silty sandstone										
	43	5	2	100	2														[43]
	44				1				Lighter color										
824	44				0														
	45																		0812

Report: GEO CON...SOIL_17B; File: 2764461.GPJ; 1/22/2003 17-2

Project: Kettleman Hills Facility Expansion
 Project Location: Kettleman City, California
 Project Number: 27644618.10006

Log of Boring 17-2

Sheet 5 of 10

Elevation, feet	Depth, feet	ROCK CORE					Lithology	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SOIL SAMPLES				FIELD NOTE AND LAB TEST	
		Run No.	Box No.	Recovery, %	Fractures per Foot	RQD, %			Fracture Drawing Number	Type	Number	Blows /12 in		Recovery, inches
61					0									
806	62	9	3	76	0								[100]	
	63				0			Silty SANDSTONE (SM), olive gray, soft, highly weathered						
804	64													
	65				0			Silty SANDSTONE (SM), light brownish gray, soft, moderately weathered					0854	0859
802	66													
	67	10	3	16		NR							[100]	
800	68													
	69													
798	70				0								0902	0907
	71		3		0									
796	72	11		50	0								[100]	
	73					NR								
794	74													
	75												0910	0913
	76				0									
792	76							CLAYSTONE (CL), brownish gray, soft, laminated with lesser sandstone 1: 30°, B, Vn, Sd, Su, Pt, Sr						
	77				1									

Report: GEO_CORE-SOIL_17B; File: 27644618.GPJ; 1/22/2003 17-2

Project: Kettleman Hills Facility Expansion
 Project Location: Kettleman City, California
 Project Number: 27644618.10006

Log of Boring 17-2

Sheet 6 of 10

Elevation, feet	Depth, feet	ROCK CORE					Lithology	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SOIL SAMPLES				FIELD NOT AND LAB TE	
		Run No.	Box No.	Recovery, %	Fractures per Foot	R Q D, %			Fracture Drawing Number	Type	Number	Blows /12 in		Recovery, inches
77														
	77	12		90	2								[43]	
-790	78		3		2									
	79		4		1									
-788	80				0			Silty SANDSTONE (SM), gray, soft, moderately weathered					0920	
	81				0								0929	
-786	82		4		0									
	83	13		100	0								[50]	
	84				1			1: 30°, B, Vn, Sd, Su, Pl, S						
	85				0								0935	
	86				0								0941	
-782	87		4		0									
	88	14		80	0								[43]	
-780	89				0									
	90				0								0948	
	91				0								0952	
-776	92		4		0			Sandy SILTSTONE (ML), gray, moderately soft to soft, moderately weathered						
	93	15		60	0								[43]	

Report: GEO_CORE+SOIL_17B; File: 27644618.GPJ; 1/22/2003 17-2



Figure A-3

Project: Kettleman Hills Facility Expansion
 Project Location: Kettleman City, California
 Project Number: 27644618.10006

Log of Boring 17-2

Sheet 7 of 10

Elevation, feet	Depth, feet	ROCK CORE					Lithology	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SOIL SAMPLES				FIELD NOTES AND LAB TESTS	
		Run No.	Box No.	Recovery, %	Fractures per Foot	R Q D, %			Fracture Drawing Number	Type	Number	Blows /12 in		Recovery, inches
93														
774	94		4				NR							
	95												0959	
	96		4		0			Sandy SILTSTONE (ML), olive gray with iron staining, moderately soft, moderately weathered						
772	96		5		2									
	97													
	98	16		42	1									
770	98						NR							
	99													
768	100				0			Olive brown SILTSTONE (ML), moderately soft, moderately weathered						
	101				0									
	102		5		0									
766	102			100	0			Silty CLAYSTONE (CL), dark gray, moderately soft						
	103	17			0									
	104				0									
764	104													
	105							Gray SILTSTONE (ML)					1019	
	106							Silty SANDSTONE (SM), reddish brown, soft, friable, thinly bedded and laminated					1024	
762	106													
	107		NR											
	108	NR		NR									[100]	
760	108													
	109													

Report GEO CL...SOIL 17B File: 27644618.GPJ: 1/22/2003 17-2

Project: Kettleman Hills Facility Expansion
 Project Location: Kettleman City, California
 Project Number: 27644618.10006

Log of Boring 17-2

Sheet 8 of 10

Elevation, feet	Depth, feet	ROCK CORE					Lithology	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SOIL SAMPLES				FIELD NOT AND LAB TE	
		Run No.	Box No.	Recovery, %	Fractures per Foot	R Q D, %			Fracture Drawing Number	Type	Number	Blows /12 in		Recovery, inches
109														
758	110				0			Silty SANDSTONE (SM), light olive brown, moderately soft					1027	
	111				0								1031	
756	112	19	5	80	4			1: 30°, B, Vn, Sd, Su, Pl, S					[60]	
	113				3			Sandy SILTSTONE (ML), gray, moderately soft to soft						
754	114								X	10				
	115				2								1036	
	116				1			1: 25-30°, B, Vn, Sd, Su, Pl, Sr					1042	
752	117	20	5	30				Silty SANDSTONE (SM), brownish gray, moderately soft, moderately weathered						
750	118					NR							[75]	
	119													
748	120				2			CLAYSTONE (CH), brownish gray, laminated and thinny bedded					1046	
	121				2								1030	
	122				3			1: 30°, B, Vn, Cl, Su, Pl, S						
746	123	21	5	80					X	11			[75]	WA(99)
	124					NR		Silty SANDSTONE (SM), light gray, soft, friable						
744	125												1034	

Report: GEO_CORE+SOIL_17B; File: 27644618_CPJ_12222003_17-2



Figure A-3

Project: Kettleman Hills Facility Expansion
 Project Location: Kettleman City, California
 Project Number: 27644618.10006

Log of Boring 17-2

Sheet 9 of 10

Elevation, feet	Depth, feet	ROCK CORE					Lithology	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SOIL SAMPLES				FIELD NOTES AND LAB TESTS
		Run No.	Box No.	Recovery, %	Fractures per Foot	R Q D, %			Fracture Drawing Number	Type Number	Blows /12 in	Recovery, inches	
125													1039
742	126		6										
	127	22		0									[43]
740	128												
	129												
738	130				2								1046
	131				4		1: 20°, B, Vn, Sd, Su, Pl, Sr						1050
736	132		6						12				
	133	23		80	3								[75]
	134				3								
734	134					NR							
	135						Siltstone, olive brown						1054
	136				0		Silty SANDSTONE (SM), light brownish gray, moderately soft						1059
732	136				0								
	137		6										
	138	24		40									[43]
730	138					NR							
	139												
728	140												1106
	141												1116

Report: GEO COR-3 SOIL 17B, File: 27644618.GPJ, 1/22/2003 17-2

Project: Kettleman Hills Facility Expansion
 Project Location: Kettleman City, California
 Project Number: 27644618.10006

Log of Boring 17-2

Sheet 10 of 10

Elevation, feet	Depth, feet	ROCK CORE						Lithology	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SOIL SAMPLES				FIELD NO. AND LAB TEST	
		Run No.	Box No.	Recovery, %	Fractures per Foot	R Q D, %	Fracture Drawing Number			Type	Number	Blows /12 in	Recovery, inches		Drill Time [Rate, ft/hr]
141															
-726	142	25	6	70				CLAYSTONE (CL), olive brown, moderately soft, moderately to slightly weathered							
	143														[50]
-724	144						NR	Silty SANDSTONE (SM), light grayish brown, moderately soft, slightly weathered							
	145														1122
	146														1131
-722	147														
	148	26		0											[75]
-720	149														
	150														1135
-718	150							Bottom of Boring at 150 feet							
	151														
-716	152														
	153														
-714	154														
	155														
-712	156														
	157														

Report: GEO_CORE+SOIL_17B; File: 2764461.GPJ; 1/22/2003; 17-2



Figure A-3

Project: Kettleman Hills Facility Expansion
 Project Location: Kettleman City, California
 Project Number: 27644618.10006

Log of Boring 17-3

Sheet 1 of 9

Date(s) Drilled	10/29/02	Logged By	M. McKenzie	Checked By (Date)	M. Hatch
Drilling Method	Air Rotary	Drill Bit Size/Type	5" cutting bit	Total Depth Drilled (feet)	140.0
Drill Rig Type	TH-60	Drilling Contractor	PC Exploration	Approximate Surface Elevation	852
Groundwater Level	Not encountered	Location		Inclination from Horizontal/Bearing	90°
Borehole Completion	Bentonite grout			Hammer Data	NA

Elevation, feet	Depth, feet	ROCK CORE						Lithology	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SOIL SAMPLES					FIELD NOTE AND LAB TESTS
		Run No.	Box No.	Recovery, %	Fractures per Foot	R Q D, %	Fracture Drawing Number			Type	Number	Blows / 12 in	Recovery, inches	Drill Time [Rate, f/hr]	
852	0							HIGHLY WEATHERED SAN JOAQUIN FORMATION Silty SANDSTONE (SM), dense, moist, light brown							
	1														
850	2														
	3														
848	4														
	5														
846	6									1		33			
	7														
844	8														
	9														
842	10							SAN JOAQUIN FORMATION CLAYSTONE (CH), gray, laminated and thinly bedded with siltstone and sandstone layers		2		48			MC=22, WA(77)
	11														
840	12														
	13														

Report: GEO_CO...SOIL_17B; File: 27644618.SP.J; 1/22/2003; 17-3

Project: Kettleman Hills Facility Expansion
 Project Location: Kettleman City, California
 Project Number: 27644618.10006

Log of Boring 17-3
 Sheet 2 of 9

Elevation, feet	Depth, feet	ROCK CORE					Lithology	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SOIL SAMPLES				FIELD NOTE AND LAB TESTS	
		Run No.	Box No.	Recovery, %	Fractures per Foot	R Q D, %			Fracture Drawing Number	Type	Number	Blows /12 in		Recovery, Inches
838	13													
836	14													
	15													
834	16													
	17													
832	18													
	19													
	20						Sandstone						0740	
	21				0		CLAYSTONE (CH), olive gray, laminated							
830	22	1	1	50	1		1: 30°, B, Vn, Fe, Su, Pl, S							
	23						Silty SANDSTONE (SM), gray, weakly cemented, moderately soft						[100]	
828	24					NR								
	25						CLAYSTONE (CH), dark olive gray, thinly bedded and laminated with silt and sand laminations						0743	
	26				4		1: 30°, B, Vn, Sd, Su, Pl, S						0750	
826	27				5		2: 30°, B, N, Gy, Fi, Pl, Sr							
	28	2	1	90	3		3: 42°, J, N30E 4: J horizontal, manganese							
824	29				5		Increasing silt, with sand laminations, light color						[75]	

Report: GEO_CORE+SOIL_17B; File: 2764461.GPJ; 1/22/2003 17-3



Figure A-4

Project: Kettleman Hills Facility Expansion
 Project Location: Kettleman City, California
 Project Number: 27644618.10006

Log of Boring 17-3
 Sheet 3 of 9

Elevation, feet	Depth, feet	ROCK CORE						Lithology	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SOIL SAMPLES				FIELD NOTE AND LAB TESTS
		Run No.	Box No.	Recovery, %	Fractures per Foot	R Q D, %	Fracture Drawing Number			Type	Number	Blows / 12 in	Recovery, inches	
29														
822	30				5			Silty CLAYSTONE (CH) grading to SILTSTONE (ML), light olive gray 3: 30°, B, Vn, Cl, Su, Pl, S					0754	
	31				6			1: 60°, Jn, Vn, Cl, Su, Pl, S					0758	
	32				6			2: 30°, B, Vn, Cl, Su, Pl, S	6					WA(98), LL=83, PI=49
820	33	3	1	98	3								[43]	
	34				1			3: 30°, B, Vn, Sd, Su, Pl, R Silty sandstone, brown, moderately soft						
818	35				1			4: 30°, B, N, Gy, Fi, Pl, R Claystone, dark gray					0805	
	36				5			1: 30° B, N, Gy, Fe, Pl, R CLAYSTONE (CH), dark olive gray, thinly bedded and laminated, sandstone laminations, decreased silt 2: 30°, B, Vn, Fc, Su, Pl, S					0815	
816	37				6			3: 60°, Sh, Vn, Fe, Su, Pl, S						
	38	4	2	95	5			Increased sand laminations	7				[43]	
814	39				6									
	40				7			4: 30°, B, Vn, Sd, Su, Pl, Sr					0822	
812	41						NR						0831	
	42				>15			Darker color, waxy claystone						
	43				6			1: 20-25°, B, Vn, Cl, Su, Pl, Sr 2: 25-30°, B, N, Gy, Fi, Pl, R						
810	44	5	2	100	5				8				[43]	WA(99), LL=78, PI=48
	45				3									
808	45				7								0838	

Report: GEO CO..._OIL_17B: File: 27644618.GPJ: 1/22/2003 17:3

Project: Kettleman Hills Facility Expansion
 Project Location: Kettleman City, California
 Project Number: 27644618.10006

Log of Boring 17-3
 Sheet 4 of 9

Elevation, feet	Depth, feet	ROCK CORE					Lithology	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SOIL SAMPLES				FIELD NOTE AND LAB TESTS	
		Run No.	Box No.	Recovery, %	Fractures per Foot	R Q D, %			Fracture Drawing Number	Type	Number	Blows /12 in		Recovery, inches
806	45				6			1: 30°, B, Vn, Sd, Su, Pl, Sr					0644	
	46				5			2: 30°, B, Mw, Gy, Fi, Pl, Sr						
804	47	6	2	100	4								[43]	
	48				6			3: 90°, J, Mw, Mn&Gy&Fe, Fi&Pa, Pl, S, N45E						
	49				3									
802	50				6			1: 30°, B, VN, Ct, Su, Pl, S					0851	
	51				5			2: 30°, B, N, Gy, Fi, Pl, Sr					0856	
	52				5			Very dark gray						
800	53	7	3	98	5								[75]	
	54				3									
798	55				5			3: 30°, B, N, Sd, Fi, Pl, R					0900	
	56				2			Becomes dark brown					0906	
796	57				4			2: 40°, B, N, Gy, Fi, Pl, S						
	58	8	3	100	3			3: 30°, B, Vn, Sd, Su, Pl, S					[60]	
794	59				3									
	60				2								0911	
792	61				3			1: 30°, B, Mw, SE, Fi, Pl, R					0920	
								2: 75°, J, Mw, Gy, Fi, Pl, Sr						
								1/2" thick N40W 75 NE						

Report: GEO_CORE+SOIL_17B; File: 27644618.GPJ; 1/22/2003 17:3



Figure A-4

Project: Kettleman Hills Facility Expansion
 Project Location: Kettleman City, California
 Project Number: 27644618.10006

Log of Boring 17-3

Sheet 5 of 9

Elevation, feet	Depth, feet	ROCK CORE						Lithology	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SOIL SAMPLES				FIELD NOTES AND LAB TEST
		Run No.	Box No.	Recovery, %	Fractures per Foot	R Q D, %	Fracture Drawing Number			Type	Number	Blows /12 in	Recovery, inches	
790	61				3			↙ Becomes dark gray						
	62	9	3	100	2			3: 30°, B, Mw, Gy, Fi, Pl, S	10					WA(94) [75]
	63				2									
788	64		4		0									
	65				0									0924 0931
786	66				3			1: 30°, B, N, Gy, Fi, Pl, S 2: 30°, B, Vn, Cl, Su, Pl, S						
	67							↙ Increased waxy claystone						
784	68	10	4	100	1			3: 60°, J/Sh, waxy surface, clay gypsum, iron 1/32" thick ↙ Increased sandstone laminations and thin layers, and waxy clay layers	11					[60]
	69				2									
	70				7									0936 0944
	71				1			Silty CLAYSTONE (CL), gray 1: 30°, B, Vn, Cl, Su, Pl, S						
	72				3			2: 30°, B, N, Gy, Fi, Pl, S						
780	72							↙ With sandstone layers to 1/2" thick						
	73	11	4	100	3									[100]
	74				1									
778	74				1									0947
	75				2			Siltstone						0952
776	76				0			1: 30°, B, Vn, Sd, Su, Pl, Sr	12					
	77													

Report: GEO CORE SOIL 17B; File: 27644618.GPJ; 1/22/2003 17-3



Figure A-4

Project: Kettleman Hills Facility Expansion
 Project Location: Kettleman City, California
 Project Number: 27644618.10006

Log of Boring 17-3

Sheet 7 of 9

Elevation, feet	Depth, feet	ROCK CORE						Lithology	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SOIL SAMPLES				FIELD NOTES AND LAB TEST
		Run No.	Box No.	Recovery, %	Fractures per Foot	R Q D, %	Fracture Drawing Number			Type	Number	Blows / 12 in	Recovery, inches	
93					1			Grades to silty SANDSTONE (SM)						
758	94													
	95													1050
														1058
756	96									15				
	97													
		16	5	80										[60]
754	98													
	99						NR							
	100							Sandy SILTSTONE (ML), light olive gray, moderately soft						1100
	101		5					1: 30°, B, Vn, Cl, Su, Pl, S 2: 60°, B, N, Gy, Fl, Wa, Sr 3: 40°, N, N, Gy, Fl, Pl, Sr						1110
	102				7									
750	103	17	6		1									
	104				4									[75] UC(151), DD=103
748	105				1			Sandy CLAYSTONE (CL), gray, moist, moderately soft						1114
	106				0									1122
746	107				0									WA(75)
	108	18	6	76	0									[75]
744	109				0			Silty SANDSTONE (SM), light gray to light brown, moderately soft, moderately weathered						

Report: GEO_CORE+SOIL_17B; File: 27644618.GPJ; 1/22/2003 17-3



Figure A-4

Project: Kettleman Hills Facility Expansion
 Project Location: Kettleman City, California
 Project Number: 27644618.10006

Log of Boring 17-3

Sheet 8 of 9

Elevation, feet	Depth, feet	ROCK CORE					Lithology	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SOIL SAMPLES				FIELD NOTES AND LAB TESTS	
		Run No.	Box No.	Recovery, %	Fractures per Foot	R Q D, %			Fracture Drawing Number	Type	Number	Blows /12 in		Recovery, inches
109					0									
742	110												1126	
	111												1132	
740	112	19	6	24									[43]	
	113					NR								
738	114													
	115						CLAYSTONE (CH), gray, moderately soft, moderately to slightly weathered						1139	
	116				1		1: 30°, B, Vn, Cl, Su, Pl, Sr						1143	
736	117				4		Dark gray color	X	18					
	118	20	6	80	0		Olive gray, silty CLAYSTONE (CH)						[60]	
734	119				2									
	120					NR							1148	
732	121		6		0								1152	
	122				2		1: 30°, B, W, Fe, Ft, Pl, Sr							
730	123	21	7	80	4		2: 30°, B, Vn, Cl, Su, Pl, S						[50]	
	124				0		Silty SANDSTONE (SM), olive gray, moderately soft	X	19					
728	125					NR							1158	

Report GEO. COR. - 17B, File: 27644618.10006, 12222003, 17-3

Project: Kettleman Hills Facility Expansion
 Project Location: Kettleman City, California
 Project Number: 27644618.10006

Log of Boring 17-3

Sheet 9 of 9

Elevation, feet	Depth, feet	ROCK CORE					Lithology	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SOIL SAMPLES				FIELD NOTES AND LAB TEST:	
		Run No.	Box No.	Recovery, %	Fractures per Foot	R Q D, %			Fracture Drawing Number	Type	Number	Blows /12 in		Recovery, inches
125					0								1203	
726	126				2			Silty fine SANDSTONE (SM) with fine sandy siltstone layers 1: 30°, B, Vn, Sd, Su, Pl, Sr						
	127													
724	128	22	7	60	1			Silty SANDSTONE (SM), olive gray, friable	X	20			[75]	
	129													
						NR								
722	130				0			Silty CLAYSTONE (CH), dark gray, moderately soft, slightly weathered					1207	
	131				0								1210	
720	132	23	7	50	1			1: 30°, B, Vn, Cl, Su, Pl, Sr	X	21				
	133							Silty SANDSTONE (SM), light olive gray, slightly weathered					[37]	
						NR								
718	134													
	135				0								1218	
													1223	
716	136				2			1: 20°, B, Vn, Sd, Su, Pl, Sr						
	137													
714	138	24	7	48				Fine SANDSTONE (SP), light olive gray					[60]	
	139													
						NR								
712	140												1228	
	141							Bottom of Boring at 140 feet						

Report: GEO_CORE+SOIL_17B; File: 27644618.GPJ; 1/22/2003 17-3



Figure A-4



Attachment 2: Current Field Investigation

KEY SHEET - CLASSIFICATIONS AND SYMBOLS

GS FORM:
KEY 09/99

EMPIRICAL CORRELATIONS WITH STANDARD PENETRATION RESISTANCE N VALUES *

	N VALUE * (BLOWS/FT)	CONSISTENCY	UNCONFINED COMPRESSIVE STRENGTH (TONS/SQ FT)		N VALUE * (BLOWS/FT)	RELATIVE DENSITY
FINE GRAINED SOILS	0 - 2	VERY SOFT	<0.25	COARSE GRAINED SOILS	0 - 4	VERY LOOSE
	3 - 4	SOFT	0.25 - 0.50		5 - 10	LOOSE
	5 - 8	FIRM	0.50 - 1.00		11 - 30	MEDIUM DENSE
	9 - 15	STIFF	1.00 - 2.00		31 - 50	DENSE
	16 - 30	VERY STIFF	2.00 - 4.00		>50	VERY DENSE
	31 - 50	HARD	>4.00			
	>50	VERY HARD				

* ASTM D 1586; NUMBER OF BLOWS OF 140 POUND HAMMER FALLING 30 INCHES TO DRIVE A 2 IN. O.D., 1.4 IN. I.D. SAMPLER ONE FOOT.

UNIFIED SOIL CLASSIFICATION AND SYMBOL CHART

MAJOR DIVISIONS		SYMBOLS	DESCRIPTIONS	
COARSE GRAINED SOILS	GRAVEL AND GRAVELLY SOILS	CLEAN GRAVELS	GW WELL-GRADED GRAVELS, GRAVEL-SAND MIXTURES, LITTLE OR NO FINES	
		LITTLE OR NO FINES	GP POORLY GRADED GRAVELS, GRAVEL-SAND MIXTURES, LITTLE OR NO FINES	
		GRAVELS WITH FINES	GM SILTY GRAVELS, GRAVEL-SAND-SILT MIXTURES	
	MORE THAN 50% OF COARSE FRACTION RETAINED ON NO.4 SIEVE	APPRECIABLE AMOUNT OF FINES	GC CLAYEY GRAVELS, GRAVEL-SAND-CLAY MIXTURES	
		SAND AND SANDY SOILS	CLEAN SANDS	SW WELL GRADED SANDS, GRAVELLY SANDS, LITTLE OR NO FINES
			LITTLE OR NO FINES	SP POORLY GRADED SANDS, GRAVELLY SANDS, LITTLE OR NO FINES
MORE THAN 50% OF MATERIAL COARSER THAN NO. 200 SIEVE SIZE	APPRECIABLE AMOUNT OF FINES	SM SILTY SANDS, SAND-SILT MIXTURES		
	SANDS WITH FINES	SC CLAYEY SANDS, SAND-CLAY MIXTURES		
FINE GRAINED SOILS	SILTS AND CLAYS	Liquid Limit LESS THAN 50	ML INORGANIC SILTS AND VERY FINE SANDS, ROCK FLOUR, SILTY OR CLAYEY FINE SANDS OR CLAYEY SILTS WITH SLIGHT PLASTICITY	
			CL INORGANIC CLAYS OF LOW TO MEDIUM PLASTICITY, GRAVELLY CLAYS, SANDY CLAYS, SILTY CLAYS, LEAN CLAYS	
			OL ORGANIC SILTS AND ORGANIC SILTY CLAYS OF LOW PLASTICITY	
	MORE THAN 50% OF MATERIAL FINER THAN NO. 200 SIEVE SIZE	SILTS AND CLAYS	Liquid Limit GREATER THAN 50	MH INORGANIC SILTS, MICACEOUS OR DIATOMACEOUS FINE SANDY OR SILTY SOILS; ELASTIC SILT
				CH INORGANIC CLAYS OF HIGH PLASTICITY, FAT CLAYS
				OH ORGANIC CLAYS OF MEDIUM TO HIGH PLASTICITY, ORGANIC SILTS
HIGHLY ORGANIC SOILS		PT	PEAT, HUMUS, SWAMP SOILS WITH HIGH ORGANIC CONTENT	

NOTE: DUAL SYMBOLS USED FOR BORDERLINE CLASSIFICATIONS

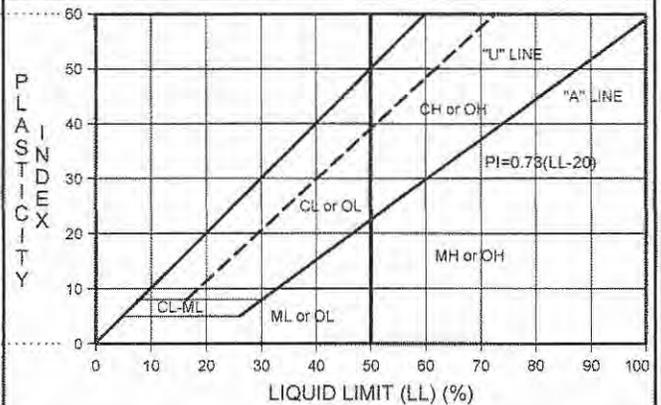
PARTICLE SIZE IDENTIFICATION

BOULDERS	>300 mm
COBBLES	75 - 300 mm
GRAVEL: COARSE	19.0 - 75 mm
GRAVEL: FINE	4.75 - 19 mm
SAND: COARSE	2.00 - 4.75 mm
SAND: MEDIUM	0.425 - 2.00 mm
SAND: FINE	0.075 - 0.425 mm
SILT	0.075 - 0.002 mm
CLAY	<0.002 mm

WELL GRADED - HAVING WIDE RANGE OF GRAIN SIZES AND APPRECIABLE AMOUNTS OF ALL INTERMEDIATE PARTICLE SIZES

POORLY GRADED - PREDOMINANTLY ONE GRAIN SIZE, OR HAVING A RANGE OF SIZES WITH SOME INTERMEDIATE SIZES MISSING

PLASTICITY CHART



OTHER MATERIAL SYMBOLS

Siltstone	Sand
Sandstone	Silt
Siltstone/Claystone	Silty Sand
Claystone	Evaporite
Shale	Artificial Fill
Siltstone/Sandstone	Debris Fill
Conglomerate	Asphalt
Granitic	Concrete

WELL SYMBOLS

HYDRATED BENTONITE CHIPS
BENTONITE CEMENT GROUT
FILTER PACK
CONCRETE
NATIVE/SLOUGH
CENTRALIZER

SAMPLER AND OTHER SYMBOLS

BULK SAMPLE	Water Level at Time Drilling, or as Shown
CORE SAMPLE	Static Water Level
GRAB SAMPLE	MSL: Mean Sea Level
HAND AUGER	AGS: Above Ground Surface
DRIVE SAMPLE	BGS: Below Ground Surface
GROUNDWATER SAMPLE	BTOC: Below Top of Casing
	HSA: Hollow Stem Auger

GS FORM:
BORE 1/99

BOREHOLE RECORD

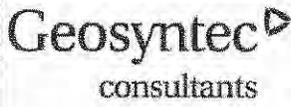
DEPTH (ft)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEVATION (ft)	SAMPLES					TIME	COMMENTS	
				NUMBER	TYPE	BLOW COUNTS	% RECOVERY	PID READING			
1	SAN JOAQUIN FORMATION Dense, moist, light yellowish brown (2.5Y 6/4), FAT CLAY (CH) with fine to very fine sand		854	BULK 1A-1						Bulk Sample from 0-5'	
2											
3											
4											
5					850	1A-1		8/11/20			
6					849						
7					848	BULK 1A-2					
8	Hard, moist, light gray (2.5Y 7/1) to very dark grayish brown (2.5Y 3/2), mottled coloring, FAT CLAY [CH], with thin interbedded laminations of very fine sand, contains iron oxide stain and is cemented locally. Becomes SILTY CLAY		847						Bulk Sample from 5-10'		
9											
10					845						
11					844	1A-2		10/31/43			
12					843						
13					842						
14					841						
15					840	1A-3		25/50/50			
16					839						
17					838						
18					837						
19					836						
20					835	1A-4		22/50/5"			
21					834						
22					833						
23			832								
24			831								
25	Calcite infilling, increase in silt and fine sand [ML], becomes pale yellow (2.5Y 7/4)		830	1A-5		16/34/39					
26											
27					829						
28					828						
29					827						
30					826						
31					825	1A-6		61/50/5"			
32	Hard, moist, dark gray (2.5Y 4/1), FAT CLAY [CH], with thin laminations of iron oxide stained silty fine sand.		824								
			823								

BORING LOG NO WELL (STEVE) NO SIG SC0458.GPJ GEOSINTEC.GDT 1/30/08

CONTRACTOR Layne Christensen NORTHING
EQUIPMENT CME-95 EASTING
DRILL MTHD Hollow Stem Auger ANGLE Vertical
DIAMETER 8" BEARING -----
LOGGER K. Botelho REVIEWER A. Greene PRINTED Jan 30, 08

REMARKS: Located about 50' south and 10' west of K-25

COORDINATE SYSTEM:
SEE KEY SHEET FOR SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS



10875 Rancho Bernardo Rd, Suite 200
 San Diego, CA 92127
 Tel: (858) 674-6559
 Fax: (858) 674-6586

BORING CS-1A SHEET 2 OF 3
START DATE Nov 26, 07 **ELEVATION** 855 FT MSL
FINISH DATE Nov 27, 07
PROJECT Kettleman Hills Facility
LOCATION Kettleman City
PROJECT NUMBER SC0458-01

GS FORM:
 BORE 1/99

BOREHOLE RECORD

DEPTH (ft)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEVATION (ft)	SAMPLES					TIME	COMMENTS
				NUMBER	TYPE	BLOW COUNTS	% RECOVERY	PID READING		
33		[Diagonal Hatching]	822							
34			821							
35	Contains manganese staining locally		820	1A-7		12/26/50/5'				
36			819							
37			818							
38			817							
39			816							
40			815	1A-8		17/46/50/4'				
41			814							
42			813							
43			812							
44			811							
45	Decrease in sandy interbeds	810	1A-9		12/38/50/4'					
46		809								
47		808								
48		807								
49		806								
50		805	1A-10		22/56/50/3'					
51		804								
52		803								
53		802								
54		801								
55	Becomes yellowish brown (2.5Y 6/2), FAT CLAY [CH] with sand	800	1A-11		32/50/5"					
56		799								
57		798								
58	Very dense, moist, light yellowish brown (2.5Y 6/2), clayey fine SAND [SC]	797								
59		796							Drilling indicates change at 58'	
60		795								
61		794	1A-12		50/50/1"					
62	Decrease in silt	793								
63		792								
64		791								

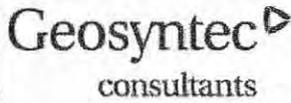
End for the day @16:30 resume drilling following day 11/27/2007 @ 6:30

Drilling indicates change at 58'

BORING LOG NO WELL (SITE)/NO SIG SC0458.GPJ GEOSYNTEC.GDT 1/30/08

CONTRACTOR Layne Christensen **NORTHING**
EQUIPMENT CME-95 **EASTING**
DRILL MTHD Hollow Stem Auger **ANGLE** Vertical
DIAMETER 8" **BEARING** ---
LOGGER K. Botelho **REVIEWER** A. Greene **PRINTED** Jan 30, 08

REMARKS: Located about 50' south and 10' west of K-25
COORDINATE SYSTEM:
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BORING CS-1A **SHEET 3 OF 3**
START DATE Nov 26, 07 **ELEVATION** 855 FT MSL
FINISH DATE Nov 27, 07
PROJECT Kettleman Hills Facility
LOCATION Kettleman City
PROJECT NUMBER SC0458-01

GS FORM:
 BORE 1/99

BOREHOLE RECORD

DEPTH (ft)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEVATION (ft)	SAMPLES					TIME	COMMENTS
				NUMBER	TYPE	BLOW COUNTS	% RECOVERY	PID READING		
65	Very dense, moist, light yellowish brown (2.5Y 6/2), fine poorly graded SAND [SP] with trace silt		790	1A-13		44/120/4"				Poor recovery added sand catcher to sampler
66			789			110/5"				
Total Depth = 66.5 ft bgs.										

BORING LOG NO WELL (STEVE) NO SIG SC0458.GPJ GEOSYNTEC.GDT 1/30/08

CONTRACTOR Layne Christensen **NORTHING**
EQUIPMENT CME-95 **EASTING**
DRILL MTHD Hollow Stem Auger **ANGLE** Vertical
DIAMETER 8" **BEARING** ---
LOGGER K. Botelho **REVIEWER** A. Greene **PRINTED** Jan 30, 08

REMARKS: Located about 50' south and 10' west of K-25

COORDINATE SYSTEM:
 SEE KEY SHEET FOR SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

GS FORM:
BORE 1/99

BOREHOLE RECORD

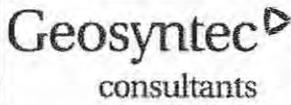
DEPTH (ft)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEVATION (ft)	SAMPLES					TIME	COMMENTS
				NUMBER	TYPE	BLOW COUNTS	% RECOVERY	PID READING		
1	SAN JOAQUIN FORMATION Hard, moist, grayish brown (2.5Y 5/2), and bluish black (GLE Y2 2.5/10B), FAT CLAY [CH], medium to high plasticity, mottled, iron oxide staining.		874	BULK 2-1						Highly cemented for the first foot of drilling Bulk Sample from 0-5'
2			873							
3			872							
4			871							
5			870							
6			869	2-1	22/42/20					
7			868	BULK 2-2						
8			867							
9			866							
10			Contains very thin layers of pale yellow (2.5Y 7/3), fine sandy silt layers, cemented, laminations appear to be at angles of about 30°		865					
11	864	2-2			20/35/40					
12	863									
13	862									
14	861									
15	860	2-3			17/28/50					
16	859									
17	858									
18	857									
19	856									
20	Becomes very dark gray (2.5Y 3/1), decrease in laminations		855	2-4	16/27/50/4"					
21			854							
22			853							
23			852							
24			851							
25			850	2-5	17/35/50/2"					
26			849							
27			848							
28			847							
29			846							
30	Contains calcite infilling locally		845	2-6	24/50/5"					
31			844							
32			843							

BORING LOG NO WELL (STEVE) NO SIG SC0458.GPJ GEOSYNTEC.GDT 1/30/08

CONTRACTOR Layne Christensen NORTHING
EQUIPMENT CME-95 EASTING
DRILL MTHD Hollow Stem Auger ANGLE Vertical
DIAMETER 8" BEARING -----
LOGGER K. Botelho REVIEWER A. Greene PRINTED Jan 30, 08

REMARKS: Located about 10' east and 160' south of K-25

COORDINATE SYSTEM:
SEE KEY SHEET FOR SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS



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BORING CS-2 SHEET 2 OF 3
START DATE Nov 27, 07 **ELEVATION** 875 FT MSL
FINISH DATE Nov 27, 07
PROJECT Kettleman Hills Facility
LOCATION Kettleman City
PROJECT NUMBER SC0458-01

GS FORM:
 BORE 1/99

BOREHOLE RECORD

DEPTH (ft)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEVATION (ft)	SAMPLES					TIME	COMMENTS	
				NUMBER	TYPE	BLOW COUNTS	% RECOVERY	PID READING			
33		[Diagonal Hatching]	842								
34			841								
35			840	2-7		27/50/50/4"					
36			839								
37			838								
38			837								
39			836								
40			835	2-8		38/50/5"					
41	Increase in laminations, contains interbedded silt lenses [CH/MH]		834								
42			833								
43			832								
44			831								
45	Hard, moist, very dark grayish brown (2.5Y 3/2), FAT CLAY [CH], medium to high plasticity, with pale yellow silty laminations, contains calcite infilling and both manganese and iron oxide staining locally.		830	2-9		13/37/50/4"					
46		829									
47		828									
48		827									
49		826									
50	Increasing laminations of pale yellow sandy silt and occasionally fine silty sand.	825	2-10		19/50/5"						
51		824									
52		823									
53		822									
54		821									
55		820	2-11		11/33/50/4"						
56		819									
57		818									
58		817									
59	Becomes dark gray (GLEYS 4/N)	816									
60		815	2-12		26/50/4"						
61		814									
62		813									
63		812									
64		811									

BORING LOG NO WELL (STEVE) NO SIG SC0458.GPJ GEOSNTEC.GDT 1/30/08

CONTRACTOR Layne Christensen **NORTHING**
EQUIPMENT CME-95 **EASTING**
DRILL MTHD Hollow Stem Auger **ANGLE** Vertical
DIAMETER 8" **BEARING** -----
LOGGER K. Botelho **REVIEWER** A. Greene **PRINTED** Jan 30, 08

REMARKS: Located about 10' east and 160' south of K-25

COORDINATE SYSTEM:
 SEE KEY SHEET FOR SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS



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BORING CS-2

SHEET 3 OF 3

START DATE Nov 27, 07

ELEVATION 875 FT MSL

FINISH DATE Nov 27, 07

PROJECT Kettleman Hills Facility

LOCATION Kettleman City

PROJECT NUMBER SC0458-01

GS FORM:
BORE 1/99

BOREHOLE RECORD

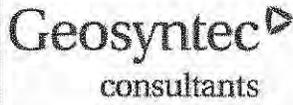
DEPTH (ft)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEVATION (ft)	SAMPLES					TIME	COMMENTS
				NUMBER	TYPE	BLOW COUNTS	% RECOVERY	PID READING		
65	Decrease in laminations		810							
66			809	2-13		23/37/50/4"				
67			808							
68			807							
69			806							
70	Becomes moist, dark gray (GLE Y 1 4/N), CLAY [CH], medium to high plasticity, laminated with light gray (GLE Y 1 2/N) fine sandy silt.		805	2-14		8/20/50/5"				
71			804							
72			803							
73			802							
74			801							
75	Contains trace pale yellow silty sand laminations		800	2-15		27/40/50/2"				
76			799							
77			798							
78			797							
79			796							
80			795	2-16		15/50/50/4"				
81	Becomes dark grayish brown (2.5Y 4/2) to olive yellow (2.5Y 6/6), FAT CLAY [CH], fissured.		794							
82			793							
83		792								
84		791								
85	Returns to dark gray (2.5Y 4/1), FAT CLAY [CH]	790	2-17		28/50/5"					
86		789								
87		788								
88		787								
89		786								
90	Very dense, moist, light gray (2.5Y 7/1), fine clayey SAND [SC].	785	2-18		34/50/1"					
91	Total Depth = 91 ft bgs.	784								

BORING LOG NO WELL (STEVE) NO SIG SC0458.GPJ GEOSYNTEC.GDT 1/30/08

CONTRACTOR Layne Christensen NORTHING
 EQUIPMENT CME-95 EASTING
 DRILL MTHD Hollow Stem Auger ANGLE Vertical
 DIAMETER 8" BEARING -----
 LOGGER K. Botelho REVIEWER A. Greene PRINTED Jan 30, 08

REMARKS: Located about 10' east and 160' south of K-25

 COORDINATE SYSTEM:
 SEE KEY SHEET FOR SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS



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 Tel: (858) 674-6559
 Fax: (858) 674-6586

BORING TP-1 SHEET 1 OF 1
 START DATE Nov 27, 07 ELEVATION 900 FT MSL
 FINISH DATE Nov 27, 07
 PROJECT Kettleman Hills Facility
 LOCATION Kettleman City
 PROJECT NUMBER SC0458-01

GS FORM:
 BORE 1/99

BOREHOLE RECORD

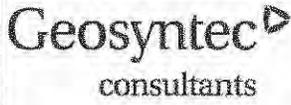
DEPTH (ft)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEVATION (ft)	SAMPLES					TIME	COMMENTS	
				NUMBER	TYPE	BLOW COUNTS	% RECOVERY	PID READING			
1	SAN JOAQUIN FORMATION Hard, moist, light yellowish brown (2.5Y 6/4), with occasional orange coloring, FAT CLAY(CH), medium plasticity		899	BULK TP1-1							
2			898								
3	Becomes pale yellow to orange, cemented		897								
4			896								
5	Becomes dark gray		895								
6			894								
7			893								
8	Dense, moist, light to dark gray, fine clayey sand with silt (SC)		892								
9			891	BULK TP1-2							Excavation indicates soil becomes harder
10	Total Depth = 10 ft bgs.		890								

BORING LOG NO WELL (STEVE) NO SIG SC0458.GPJ GEOSINTEC.GDT 1/30/08

CONTRACTOR Waste Management NORTHING
 EQUIPMENT CME-95 EASTING
 DRILL MTHD Back Hoe Test Pit ANGLE Vertical
 DIAMETER 3' x 8' BEARING -----
 LOGGER K. Botelho REVIEWER A. Greene PRINTED Jan 30, 08

REMARKS: Located about 50' east of K-46 and 120' north of K-46

COORDINATE SYSTEM:
 SEE KEY SHEET FOR SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS



10875 Rancho Bernardo Rd, Suite 200
 San Diego, CA 92127
 Tel: (858) 674-6559
 Fax: (858) 674-6586

BORING TP-2 SHEET 1 OF 1
 START DATE Nov 27, 07 ELEVATION 900 FT MSL
 FINISH DATE Nov 27, 07
 PROJECT Kettleman Hills Facility
 LOCATION Kettleman City
 PROJECT NUMBER SC0458-01

GS FORM:
 BORE 1/99

BOREHOLE RECORD

DEPTH (ft)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEVATION (ft)	SAMPLES					TIME	COMMENTS
				NUMBER	TYPE	BLOW COUNTS	% RECOVERY	PID READING		
1	SAN JOAQUIN FORMATION Hard, moist, light yellowish brown (2.5Y 6/4), FAT CLAY(CH), medium plasticity		899						Fissured from 1 to 5 feet	
2	with pale yellow to orange colorations		898							
3	Becomes cemented		897							
4			896							
5	Appearance of white mineral occasionally along side walls of test pit		895							
6			894							
7			893							
8			892							
9	Becomes light gray, highly cemented		891	BULK TP2-1						
10	Total Depth = 10 ft bgs.		890							

BORING LOG NO WELL (STEVE) NO SIG SC0458.GPJ GEOSNTEC.GDT 1/30/08

CONTRACTOR Waste Management NORTHING
 EQUIPMENT CME-95 EASTING
 DRILL MTHD Back Hoe Test Pit ANGLE Vertical
 DIAMETER 3' x 10' BEARING -----
 LOGGER K. Botelho REVIEWER A. Greene PRINTED Jan 30, 08

REMARKS: Located about 150' east of K-50 and 20' north

COORDINATE SYSTEM:
 SEE KEY SHEET FOR SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

GS FORM:
BORE 1/99

BOREHOLE RECORD

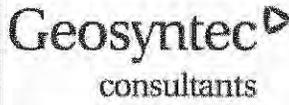
DEPTH (ft)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEVATION (ft)	SAMPLES					TIME	COMMENTS
				NUMBER	TYPE	BLOW COUNTS	% RECOVERY	PID READING		
1	<p>SAN JOAQUIN FORMATION Hard, moist, light yellowish brown (2.5Y 6/4), FAT CLAY (CH), medium to high plasticity</p> <p>Orange coloration</p> <p>Becomes more cemented</p> <p>Total Depth = 12 ft bgs.</p>		869							
2			868							
3			867							
4			866							
5			865							
6			864							
7			863							
8			862							
9			861							
10			860							
11			859		BULK TP3-1					
12			858							

BORING LOG NO WELL (STEVE) NO SIG SC0458.GPJ GEOSNTEC.GDT 1/30/08

CONTRACTOR Waste Management NORTHING
EQUIPMENT CME-95 EASTING
DRILL MTHD Back Hoe Test Pit ANGLE Vertical
DIAMETER 3' x 8' BEARING ---
LOGGER K. Botelho REVIEWER A. Greene PRINTED Jan 30, 08

REMARKS: Located about 30' west of K-46 and 20' north

COORDINATE SYSTEM:
SEE KEY SHEET FOR SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS



10875 Rancho Bernardo Rd, Suite 200
 San Diego, CA 92127
 Tel: (858) 674-6559
 Fax: (858) 674-6586

BORING TP-4

SHEET 1 OF 1

START DATE Nov 27, 07

ELEVATION 895 FT MSL

FINISH DATE Nov 27, 07

PROJECT Kettleman Hills Facility

LOCATION Kettleman City

PROJECT NUMBER SC0458-01

GS FORM:
BORE 1/99

BOREHOLE RECORD

DEPTH (ft)	MATERIAL DESCRIPTION	SYMBOLIC LOG	ELEVATION (ft)	SAMPLES					TIME	COMMENTS
				NUMBER	TYPE	BLOW COUNTS	% RECOVERY	PID READING		
1	SAN JOAQUIN FORMATION Hard, moist, light yellowish brown (2.5Y 6/4), FAT CLAY (CH) with yellowish to brown discolorations, highly cemented Becomes light grayish brown Total Depth = 10 ft bgs.		894						side walls appear fissured	
2			893							
3			892							
4			891							
5			890							
6			889							
7			888							
8			887							
9			886		BULK TP4-1					
10			885							

BORING LOG NO. WELL (STEVE) NO SIG. SC0458.GPJ GEOSYNTEC.GBT 1/30/08

CONTRACTOR Waste Management NORTHING
 EQUIPMENT CME-95 EASTING
 DRILL MTHD Back Hoe Test Pit ANGLE Vertical
 DIAMETER 3' x 10' BEARING ----
 LOGGER K. Botelho REVIEWER A. Greene PRINTED Jan 30, 08

REMARKS:

COORDINATE SYSTEM:
SEE KEY SHEET FOR SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS



Attachment 3: Laboratory Test Results



Excel Geotechnical Testing, Inc.
 "Excellence in Testing"

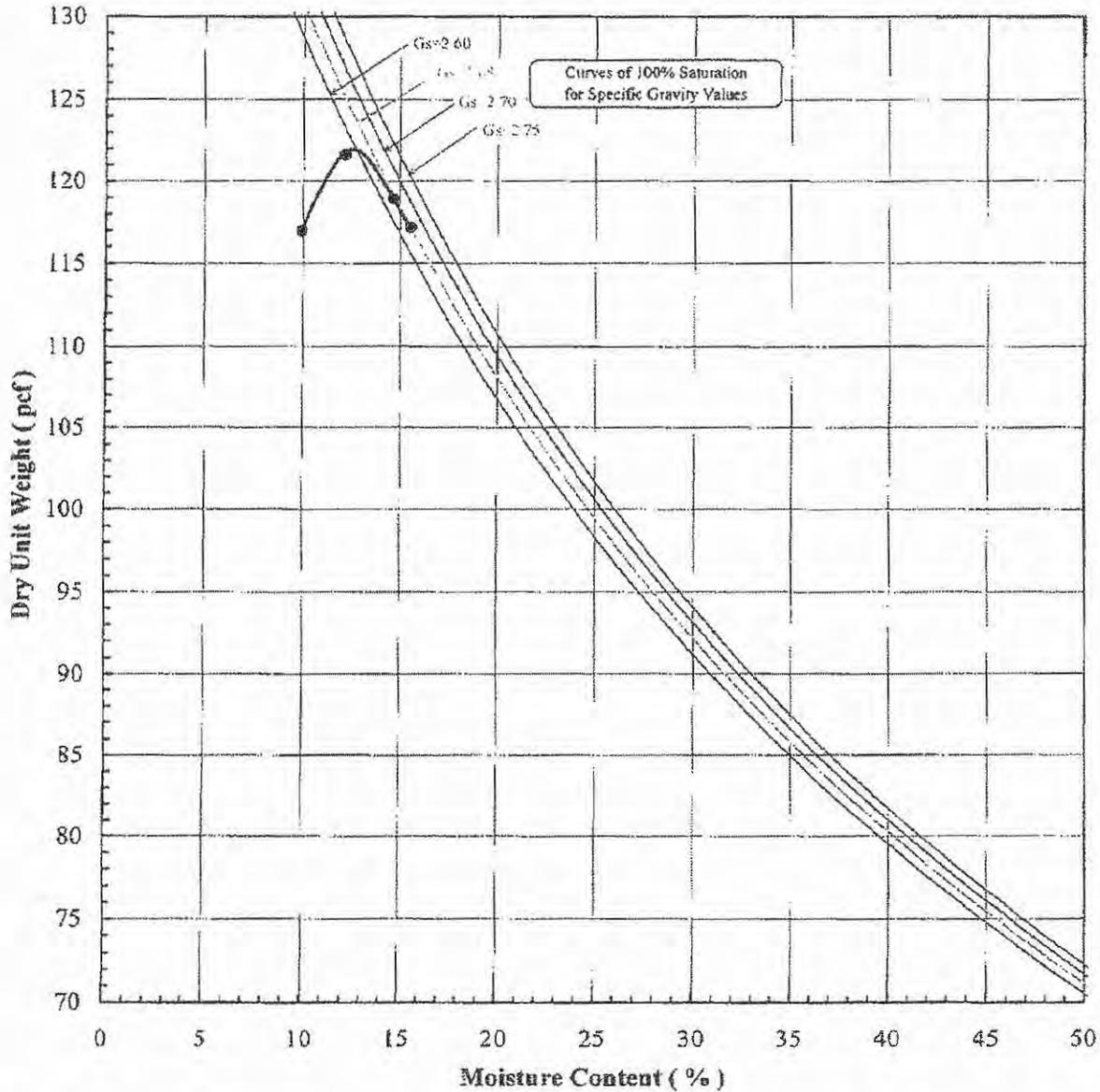
941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
 Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation
 Project No: 289
 Client Sample ID: CS-1A-
 Lab Sample No: L103

ASTM D 1557

COMPACTION MOISTURE-DENSITY RELATIONSHIP

Modified - Method B



Client/Site Sample ID.	Lab Sample No:	Maximum Dry Unit Weight (pcf)	Optimum Moisture Content (%)	Remarks
CS-1A	L103	122.0	12.5	

Note(s):



Excel Geotechnical Testing, Inc.
 "Excellence in Testing"

941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
 Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation

Project No: 289

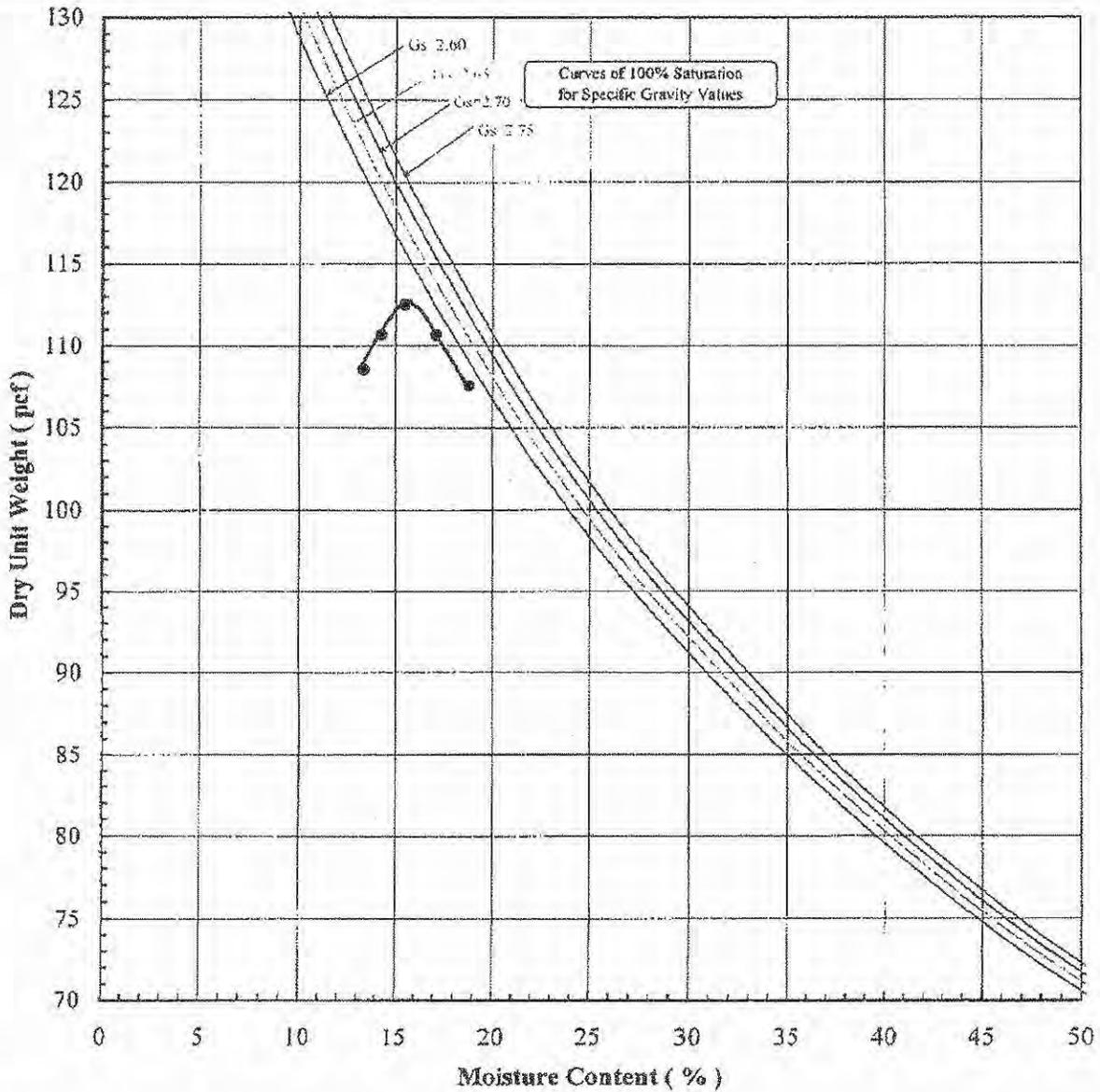
Client Sample ID: CS-2

Lab Sample No: L104

ASTM D 1557

COMPACTION MOISTURE-DENSITY RELATIONSHIP

Modified - Method B



Client/Site Sample ID.	Lab Sample No:	Maximum Dry Unit Weight (pcf)	Optimum Moisture Content (%)	Remarks
CS-2	L104	113.1	15.6	

Note(s):



Excel Geotechnical Testing, Inc.
 "Excellence in Testing"

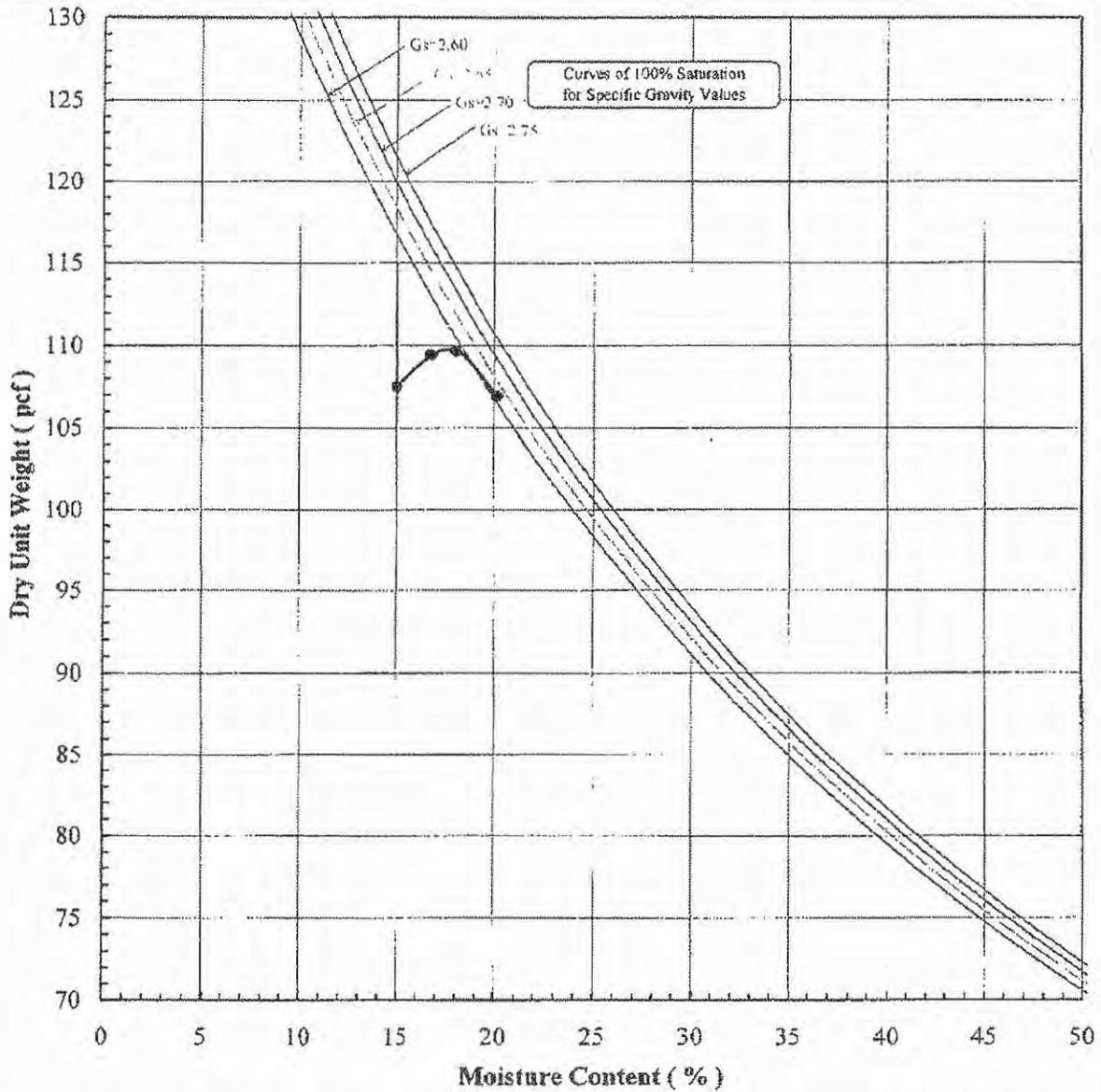
941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
 Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation
 Project No: 289
 Client Sample ID: TP-1
 Lab Sample No: L105

ASTM D 1557

COMPACTION MOISTURE-DENSITY RELATIONSHIP

Modified - Method B



Client/Site Sample ID.	Lab Sample No.	Maximum Dry Unit Weight (pcf)	Optimum Moisture Content (%)	Remarks
TP-1	L105	109.9	17.8	

Notes:



Excel Geotechnical Testing, inc.
"Excellence in Testing"

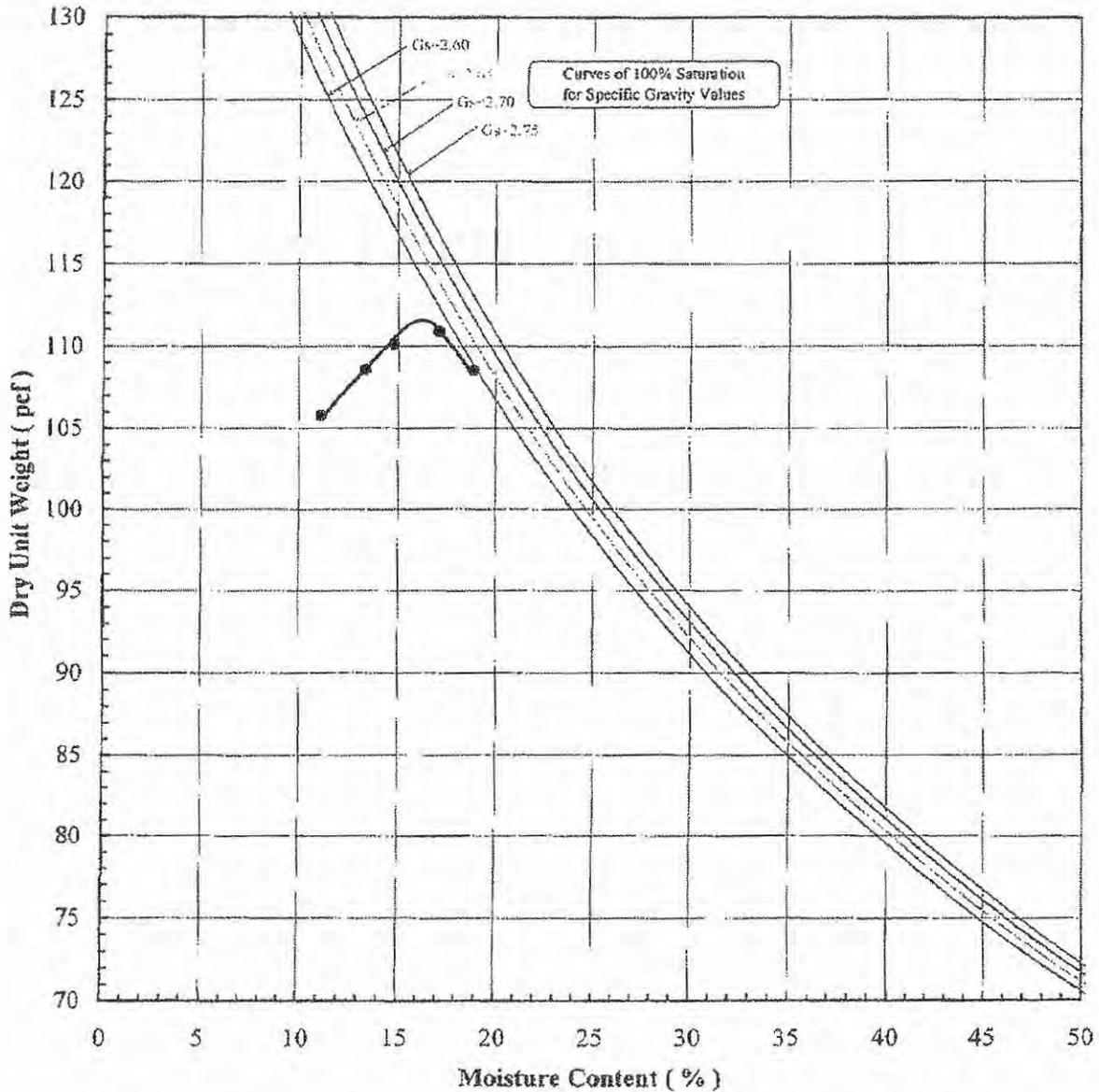
941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
 Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation
 Project No: 289
 Client Sample ID: TP-2
 Lab Sample No: L106

ASTM D 1557

COMPACTION MOISTURE-DENSITY RELATIONSHIP

Modified - Method B



Client/Site Sample ID	Lab Sample No:	Maximum Dry Unit Weight (pcf)	Optimum Moisture Content (%)	Remarks
TP-2	L106	111.7	16.2	

Notes:



Excel Geotechnical Testing, Inc.
 "Excellence in Testing"

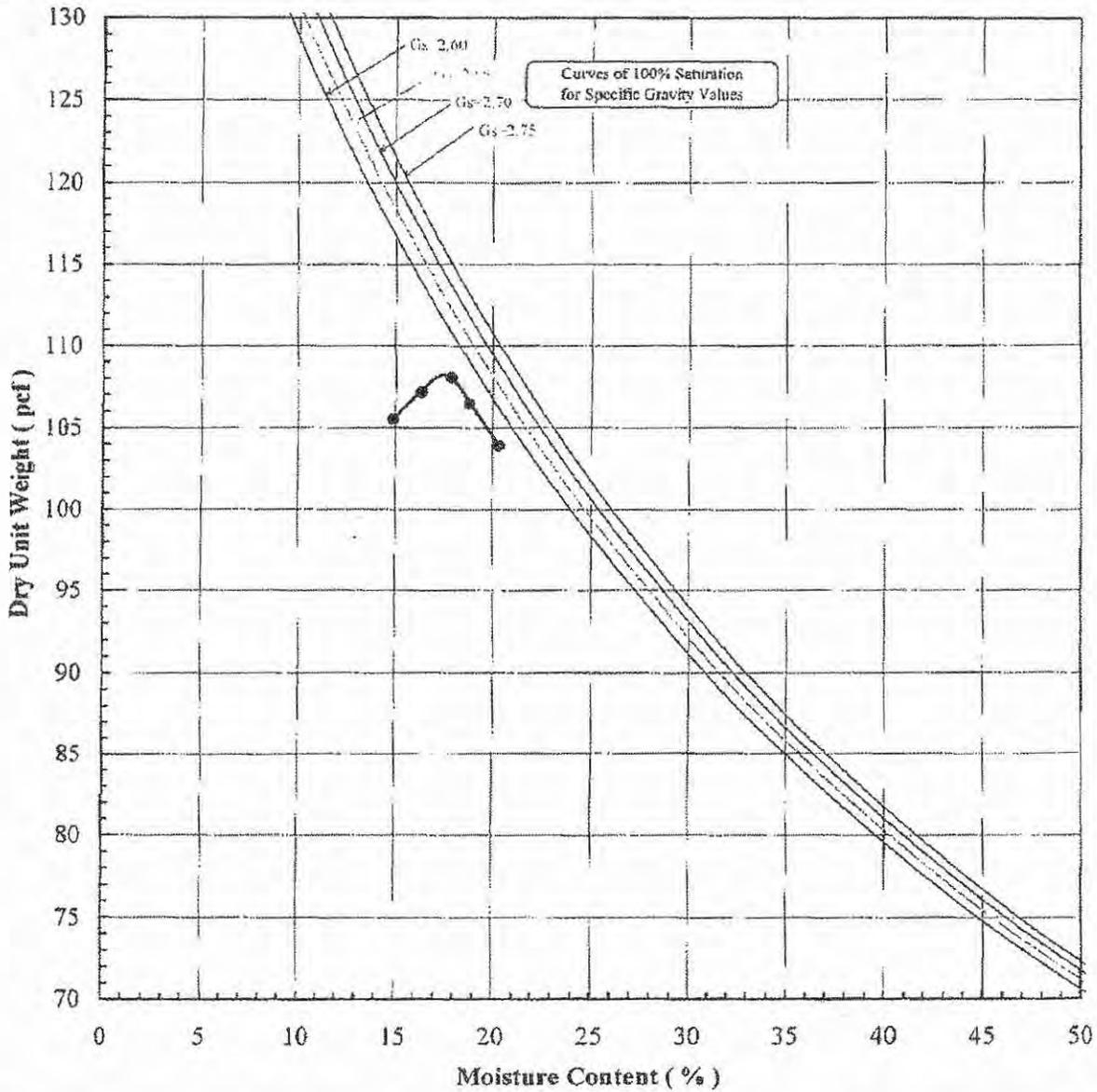
941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
 Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation
 Project No: 289
 Client Sample ID: TP-3
 Lab Sample No: L107

ASTM D 1557

COMPACTION MOISTURE-DENSITY RELATIONSHIP

Modified - Method B



Client/Site Sample ID.	Lab Sample No.	Maximum Dry Unit Weight (pcf)	Optimum Moisture Content (%)	Remarks
TP-3	L107	108.2	17.4	

Note(s):



Excel Geotechnical Testing, Inc.
 "Excellence In Testing"

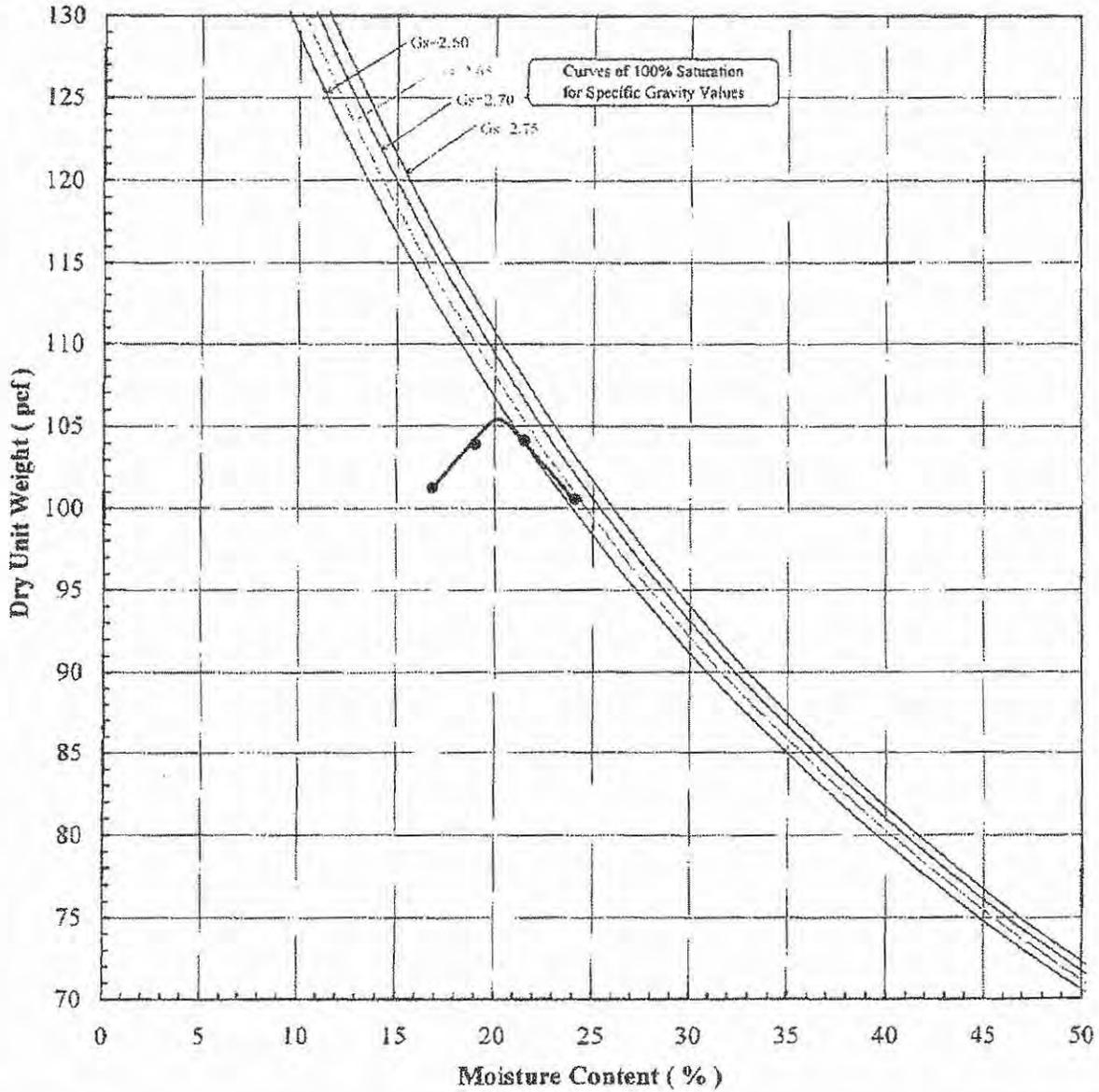
941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
 Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation
 Project No: 289
 Client Sample ID: TP-4
 Lab Sample No: L108

ASTM D 1557

COMPACTION MOISTURE-DENSITY RELATIONSHIP

(Modified - Method B)



Client/Site Sample ID.	Lab Sample No.	Maximum Dry Unit Weight (pcf)	Optimum Moisture Content (%)	Remarks
TP-4	L108	105.5	20.1	

Note(s):



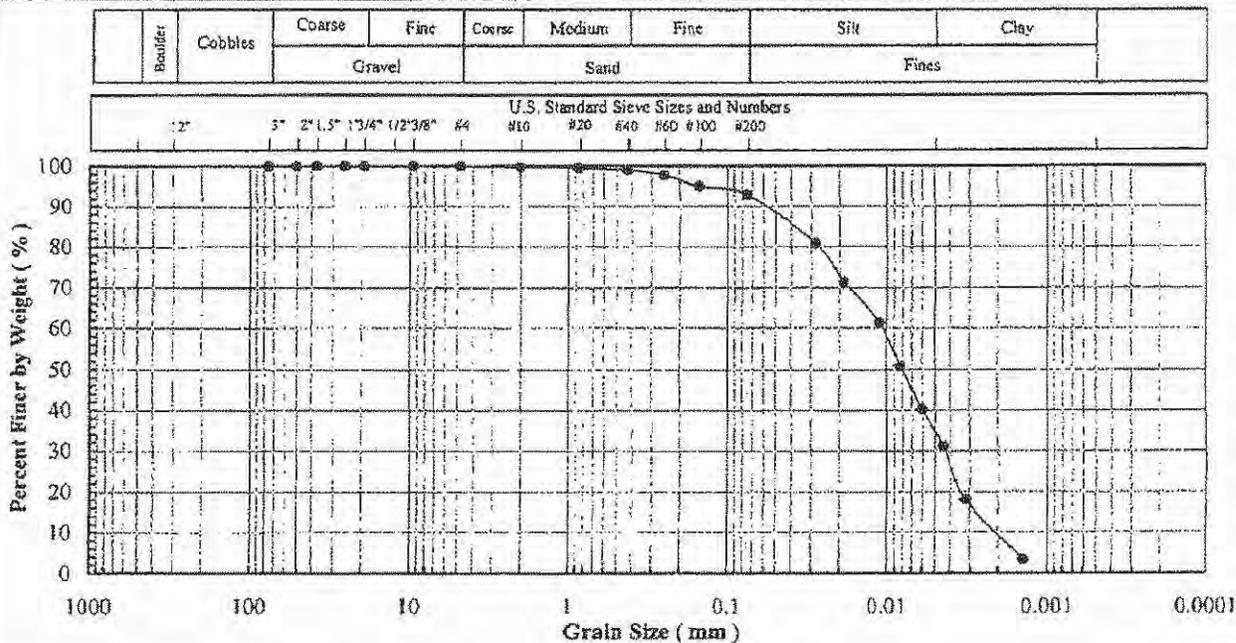
Excel Geotechnical Testing, Inc.
 "Excellence in Testing"
 941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
 Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation
 Project No: 289
 Client Sample ID: TP-1
 Lab Sample No: L105

ASTM C 136, D 422, D 854,
 D 1140, D 2216, D 2487, D 4519

SOIL INDEX PROPERTIES

Grain Size, Spec. Gravity, Moist. Cont.,
 Eng. Classification, Atterberg Limits



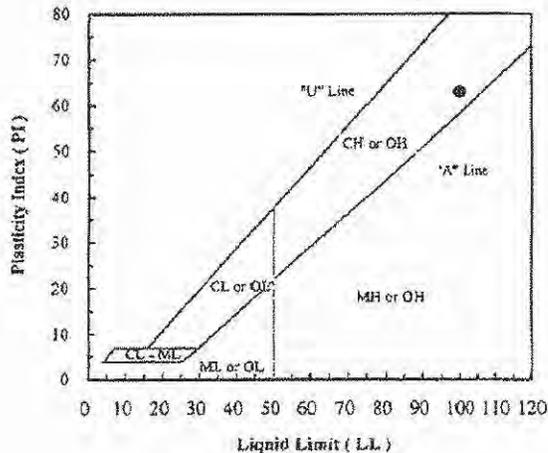
Sieve No.	Size (mm)	% Finer
3"	75	100.0
2"	50	100.0
1.5"	37.5	100.0
1"	25	100.0
3/4"	19	100.0
3/8"	9.5	100.0
#4	4.75	100.0
#10	2.00	99.8
#20	0.850	99.6
#40	0.425	99.1
#60	0.250	97.8
#100	0.150	95.1
#200	0.075	93.0

Hydrometer Particle Diameter (mm)	% Finer
0.0282	80.8
0.0111	61.4
0.0060	40.2
0.0032	18.0
0.0014	3.5

Gravel (%):	
Sand (%):	7.0
Fines (%):	93.0
Silt (%):	58.5
Clay (%):	34.5

Coeff. Unif. (Cu):	
Coeff. Curv. (Cc):	

Specific Gravity (-):	2.65
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Client Sample ID:	Lab Sample No:	Moisture Content (%)	Fines Content < No. 200 (%)	Atterberg Limits			Engineering Classification
				LL (-)	PL (-)	PI (-)	
TP-1	L105	20.8	93.0	100	37	63	CH - Fat clay

Note(s):

An assumed specific gravity of 2.65 was used when analyzing the hydrometer test results.

Hydrometer soil specimen conglomerated and formed a cloudy substance which settled to the lower portion of the test tube (i.e., the test results may be questionable).



Excel Geotechnical Testing, Inc.
 "Excellence in Testing"

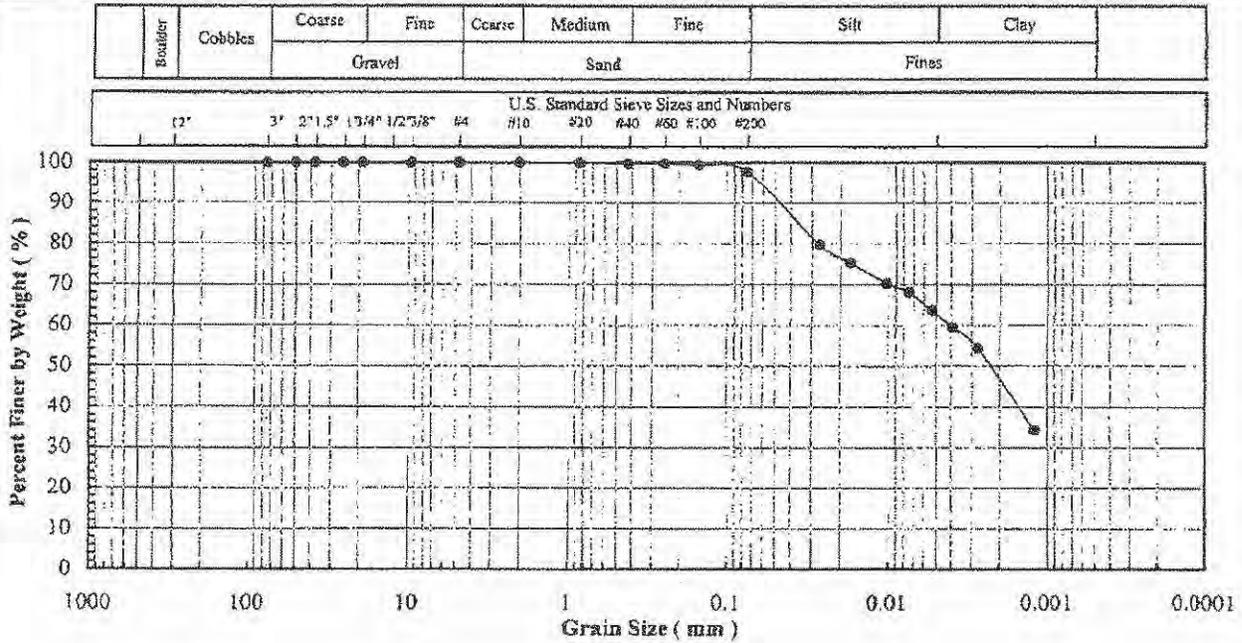
941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
 Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation
 Project No: 289
 Client Sample ID: TP-2
 Lab Sample No: L106

ASTM C 136, D 422, D 854,
 D 1146, D 2216, D 2487, D 4318

SOIL INDEX PROPERTIES

Grain Size, Spec. Gravity, Moist. Cont.,
 Eng. Classification, Atterberg Limits



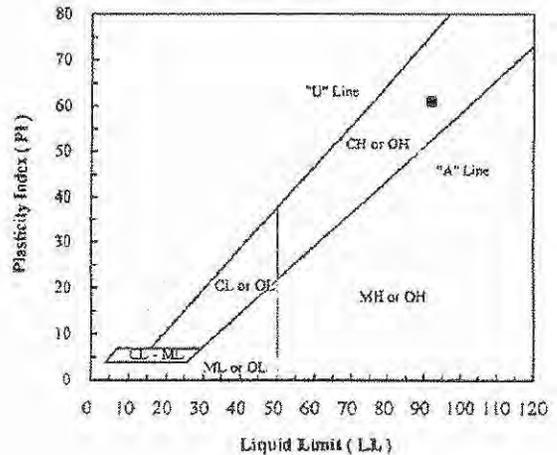
Sieve No.	Size (mm)	% Finer
3"	75	100.0
2"	50	100.0
1.5"	37.5	100.0
1"	25	100.0
3/4"	19	100.0
3/8"	9.5	100.0
#4	4.75	100.0
#10	2.00	100.0
#20	0.850	99.9
#40	0.425	99.8
#60	0.250	99.8
#100	0.150	99.4
#200	0.075	97.8

Hydrometer Particle Diameter (mm)	% Finer
0.0268	79.7
0.0102	70.3
0.0053	63.7
0.0027	54.3
0.0012	34.4

Gravel (%):	
Sand (%):	2.2
Fines (%):	97.8
Silt (%):	35.0
Clay (%):	62.8

Coeff. Unif. (Cu):	
Coeff. Curv. (Cc):	

Specific Gravity (-):	2.65
-----------------------	------



Client Sample ID	Lab Sample No.	Moisture Content (%)	Fines Content < No. 200 (%)	Atterberg Limits			Engineering Classification
				LL (-)	PL (-)	PI (-)	
TP-2	L106	14.6	97.8	92	31	61	CH - Fat clay

Notes:

An assumed specific gravity of 2.65 was used when analyzing the hydrometer test results.

Hydrometer soil specimen conglomerated and formed a cloudy substance which settled to the lower portion of the test tube (i.e., the test results may be questionable)



Excel Geotechnical Testing, Inc.
"Excellence in Testing"

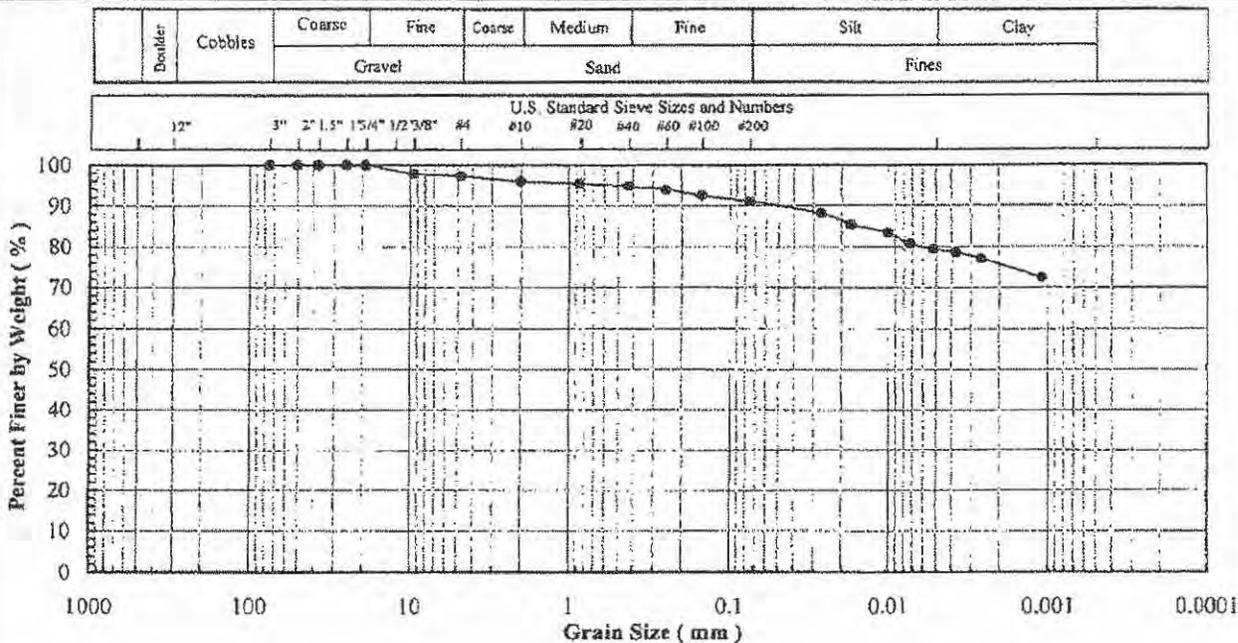
941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHE Clay Source Evaluation
Project No: 289
Client Sample ID: TP-3
Lab Sample No: L107

ASTM C 136, D 422, D 854,
D 1540, D 2216, D 2487, D 4318

SOIL INDEX PROPERTIES

Grain Size, Spec. Gravity, Moist. Cont.,
Exp. Classification, Atterberg Limits



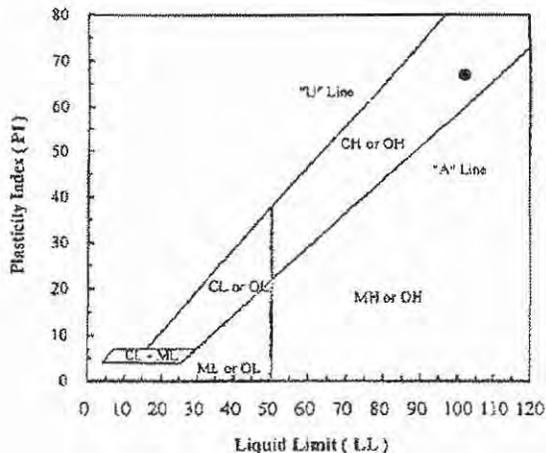
Sieve No.	Size (mm)	% Finer
3"	75	100.0
2"	50	100.0
1.5"	37.5	100.0
1"	25	100.0
3/4"	19	100.0
3/8"	9.5	97.9
#4	4.75	97.3
#10	2.00	96.0
#20	0.850	95.4
#40	0.425	94.8
#60	0.250	93.9
#100	0.150	92.5
#200	0.075	91.1

Hydrometer Particle Diameter (mm)	% Finer
0.0270	88.2
0.0101	83.5
0.0052	79.5
0.0026	77.1
0.0011	72.4

Gravel (%):	2.7
Sand (%):	6.2
Fines (%):	91.1
Silt (%):	11.7
Clay (%):	79.4

Coeff. Unif. (Cu):	
Coeff. Curv. (Cc):	

Specific Gravity (G _s):	2.65
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Client Sample ID	Lab Sample No	Moisture Content (%)	Fines Content < No. 200 (%)	Atterberg Limits			Engineering Classification
				LL (-)	PL (-)	PI (-)	
TP-3	L107	21.9	91.1	102	35	67	CH - Fat clay

Notes:

An assumed specific gravity of 2.65 was used when analyzing the hydrometer test results.

Hydrometer soil specimen conglomerated and formed a cloudy substance which settled to the lower portion of the test tube (i.e., the test results may be questionable).



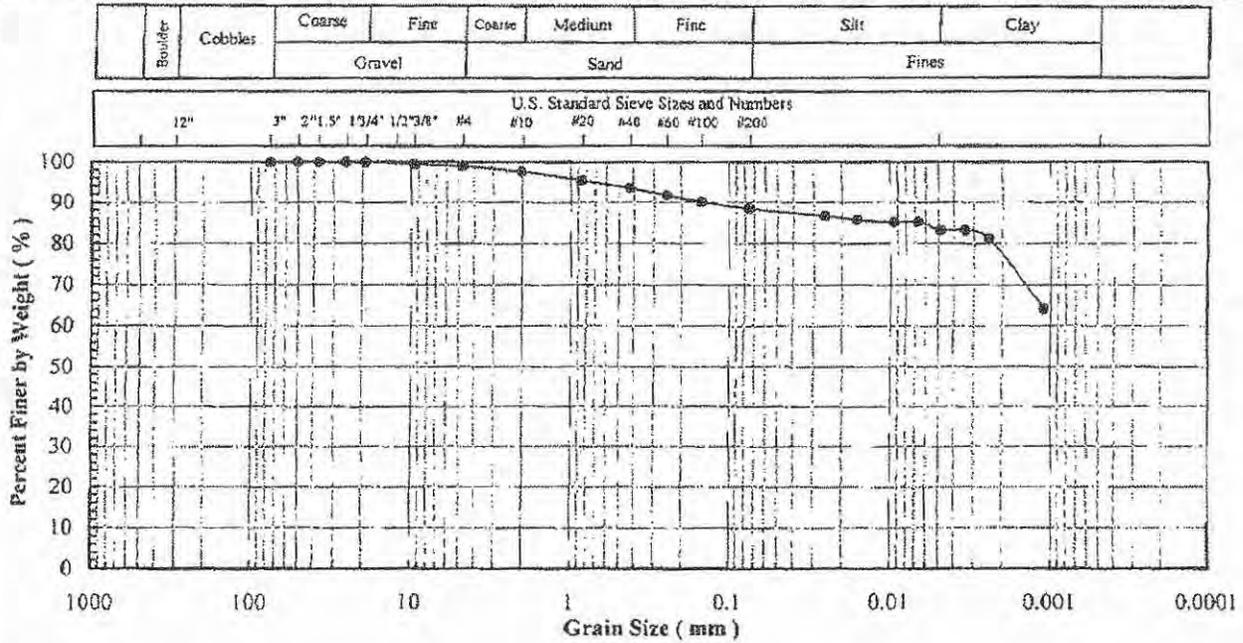
Excel Geotechnical Testing, Inc.
 "Excellence in Testing"
 941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
 Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation
 Project No: 289
 Client Sample ID: TP-4
 Lab Sample No: L108

A5788 C 134, D 422, D 854,
 D 1140, D 2216, D 2487, D 4316

SOIL INDEX PROPERTIES

Grain Size, Spec. Gravity, Moist. Cont.,
 Eng. Classification, Atterberg Limits



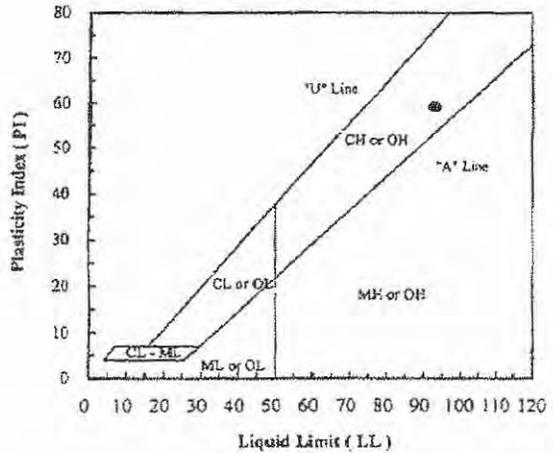
Sieve No.	Size (mm)	% Finer
3"	75	100.0
2"	50	100.0
1.5"	37.5	100.0
1"	25	100.0
3/4"	19	100.0
3/8"	9.5	99.4
#4	4.75	99.0
#10	2.00	97.6
#20	0.850	95.4
#40	0.425	93.6
#60	0.250	91.7
#100	0.150	90.1
#200	0.075	88.5

Hydrometer Particle Diameter (mm)	% Finer
0.0256	86.6
0.0095	85.1
0.0048	83.2
0.0024	81.2
0.0011	64.1

Gravel (%):	1.0
Sand (%):	10.5
Fines (%):	88.5
Silt (%):	5.3
Clay (%):	83.2

Coeff. Unif. (Cu):	
Coeff. Curv. (Cc):	

Specific Gravity (-):	2.65
-----------------------	------



Client Sample ID	Lab Sample No.	Moisture Content (%)	Fines Content < No. 200 (%)	Atterberg Limits			Engineering Classification
				LL (-)	PL (-)	PI (-)	
TP-4	L108	17.0	88.5	93	34	59	CH - Fat clay

Note(s):

An assumed specific gravity of 2.65 was used when analyzing the hydrometer test results.

Hydrometer soil specimen conglomerated and formed a cloudy substance which settled to the lower portion of the test tube (i.e., the test results may be questionable).



Excel Geotechnical Testing, Inc.
"Excellence in Testing"

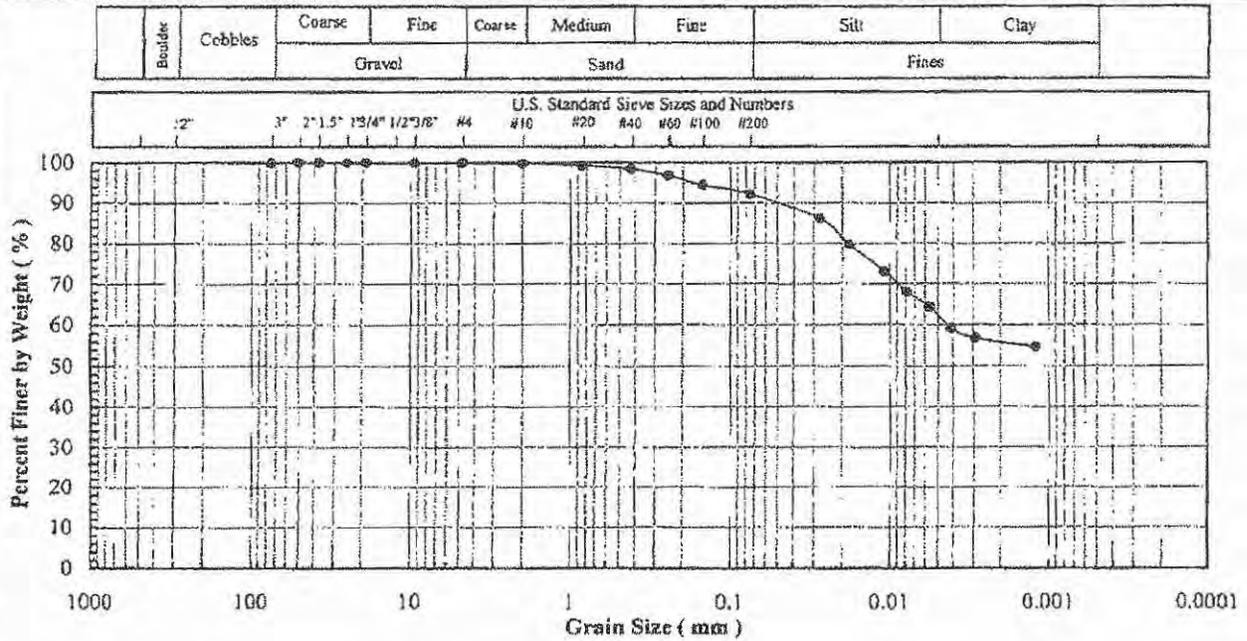
941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation
Project No: 289
Client Sample ID: CS-1-2 & CS-1-3
Lab Sample No: L070 & L071

ASTM C 136, D 422, D 854,
D 1180, D 2216, D 2487, D 4318

SOIL INDEX PROPERTIES

Grain Size, Spec. Gravity, Moist. Cont.,
Eng. Classification, Atterberg Limits



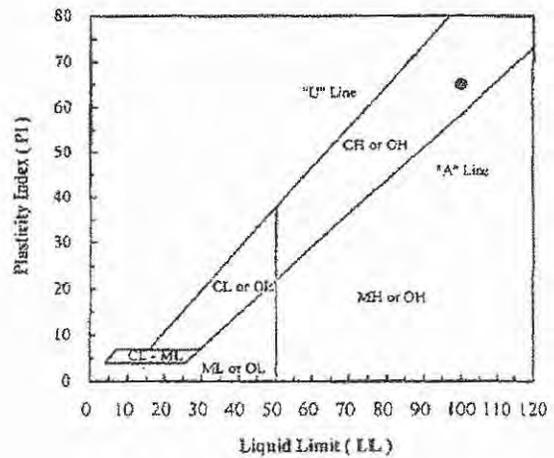
Sieve No.	Size (mm)	% Finer
3"	75	100.0
2"	50	100.0
1.5"	37.5	100.0
1"	25	100.0
3/4"	19	100.0
3/8"	9.5	100.0
#4	4.75	100.0
#10	2.00	99.7
#20	0.850	99.3
#40	0.425	98.4
#60	0.250	96.8
#100	0.150	94.5
#200	0.075	92.2

Hydrometer Particle Diameter (mm)	% Finer
0.0275	86.2
0.0108	73.1
0.0056	64.4
0.0029	56.9
0.0012	54.7

Gravel (%):	
Sand (%):	7.8
Fines (%):	92.2
Silt (%):	29.9
Clay (%):	62.3

Specific Gravity (-):	2.65
-----------------------	------

Coeff. Unif. (Cu):	
Coeff. Curv. (Cc):	



Client Sample ID	Lab Sample No:	Moisture Content (%)	Fines Content < No. 200 (%)	Atterberg Limits			Engineering Classification
				LL (-)	PL (-)	PI (-)	
CS-1-2 & CS-1-3	L070 & L071	16.0	92.2	100	35	65	CH - Fat clay

Note(s):

An assumed specific gravity of 2.65 was used when analyzing the hydrometer test results.



Excel Geotechnical Testing, Inc.
"Excellence in Testing"

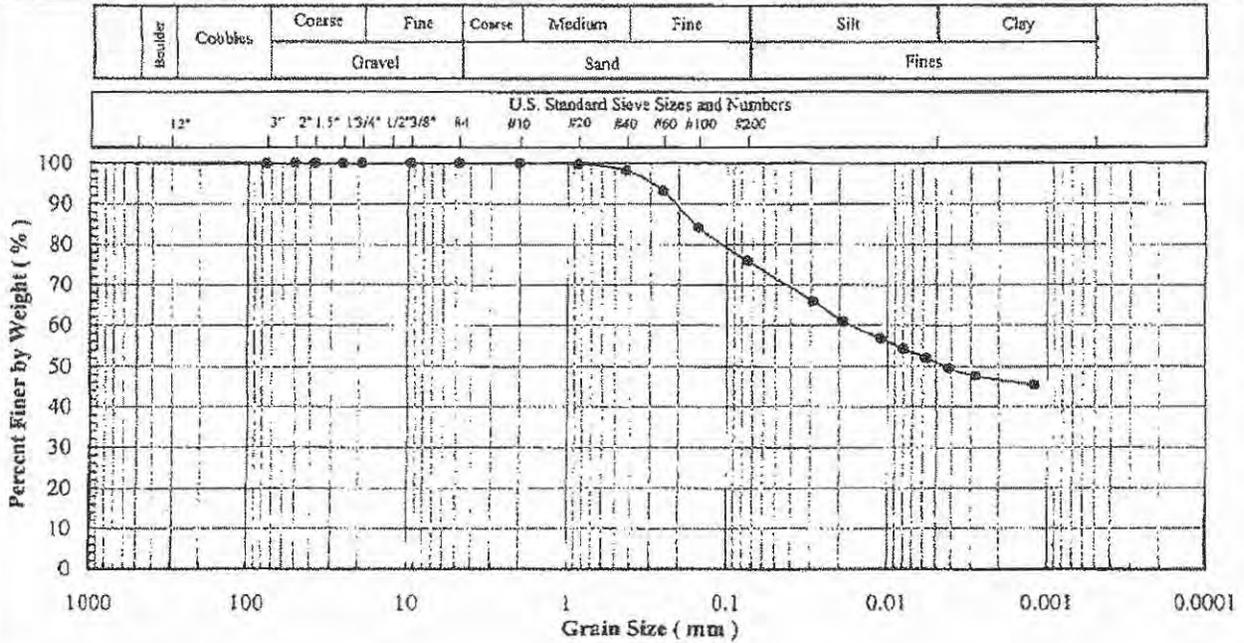
941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation
Project No: 289
Client Sample ID: CS-1A
Lab Sample No: L103

ASTM C 136, D 422, D 854,
D 1140, D 2216, D 2487, D 4318

SOIL INDEX PROPERTIES

Grain Size, Sp. Gravity, Moist. Cont.,
Req. Classification, Atterberg Limits



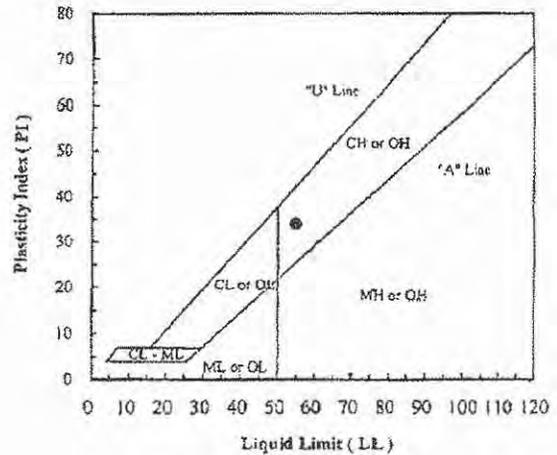
Sieve No.	Size (mm)	% Finer
3"	75	100.0
2"	50	100.0
1.5"	37.5	100.0
1"	25	100.0
3/4"	19	100.0
3/8"	9.5	100.0
#4	4.75	100.0
#10	2.00	100.0
#20	0.850	99.7
#40	0.425	98.2
#60	0.250	93.2
#100	0.150	84.2
#200	0.075	76.0

Hydrometer Particle Diameter (mm)	% Finer
0.0292	65.9
0.0116	56.8
0.0057	52.1
0.0028	47.6
0.0012	45.4

Gravel (%):	
Sand (%):	24.0
Fines (%):	76.0
Silt (%):	23.0
Clay (%):	51.0

Coeff. Unif. (Cu):	
Coeff. Curv. (Cc):	

Specific Gravity (-):	2.65
-----------------------	------



Client Sample ID	Lab Sample No.	Moisture Content (%)	Fines Content < No. 200 (%)	Atterberg Limits			Engineering Classification
				LL (-)	PL (-)	PI (-)	
CS-1A	L103	12.4	76.0	55	21	34	CH - Fat clay with sand

Notes:

An assumed specific gravity of 2.65 was used when analyzing the hydrometer test results.



Excel Geotechnical Testing, Inc.
 "Excellence In Testing"

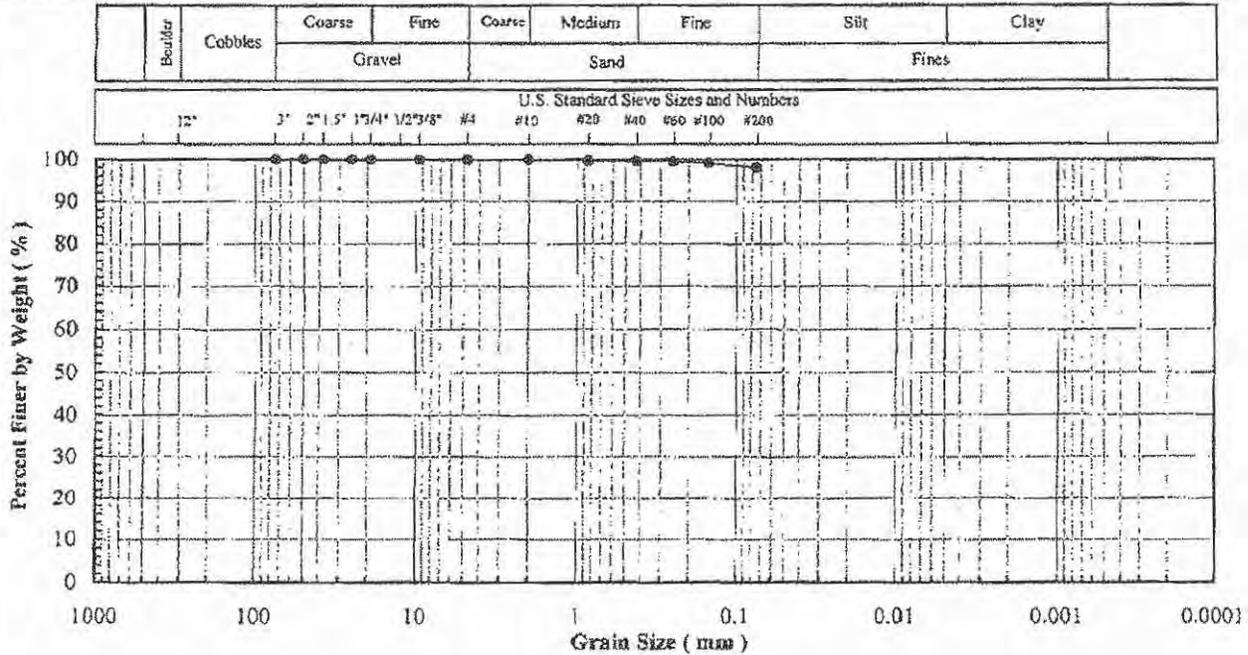
941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
 Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation
 Project No: 289
 Client Sample ID: CS-1A-3
 Lab Sample No: L075

ASTM C 136, D 423, D 854,
 D 1149, D2316, D 2487, D4318

SOIL INDEX PROPERTIES

Grain Size, Spec. Gravity, Moist. Content,
 Exp. Classification, Atterberg Limits



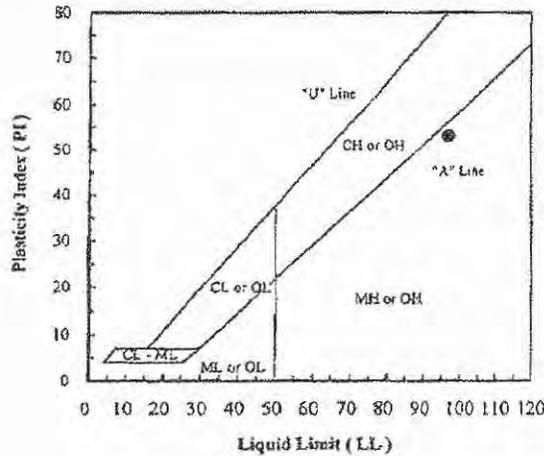
Sieve No.	Size (mm)	% Finer
3"	75	100.0
2"	50	100.0
1.5"	37.5	100.0
1"	25	100.0
3/4"	19	100.0
3/8"	9.5	100.0
#4	4.75	100.0
#10	2.00	100.0
#20	0.850	99.8
#40	0.425	99.6
#60	0.250	99.5
#100	0.150	99.2
#200	0.075	98.1

Hydrometer Particle Diameter (mm)	% Finer

Gravel (%):	
Sand (%):	1.9
Fines (%):	98.1
Silt (%):	
Clay (%):	

Coeff. Unif. (Cu):	
Coeff. Curv. (Cc):	

Specific Gravity (-):



Client Sample ID	Lab Sample No	Moisture Content (%)	Fines Content < No. 200 (%)	Atterberg Limits			Engineering Classification
				LL (-)	PL (-)	PI (-)	
CS-1A-3	L075	20.3	98.1	97	44	53	MH - Elastic silt

Note(s):



Excel Geotechnical Testing, Inc.
 "Excellence in Testing"

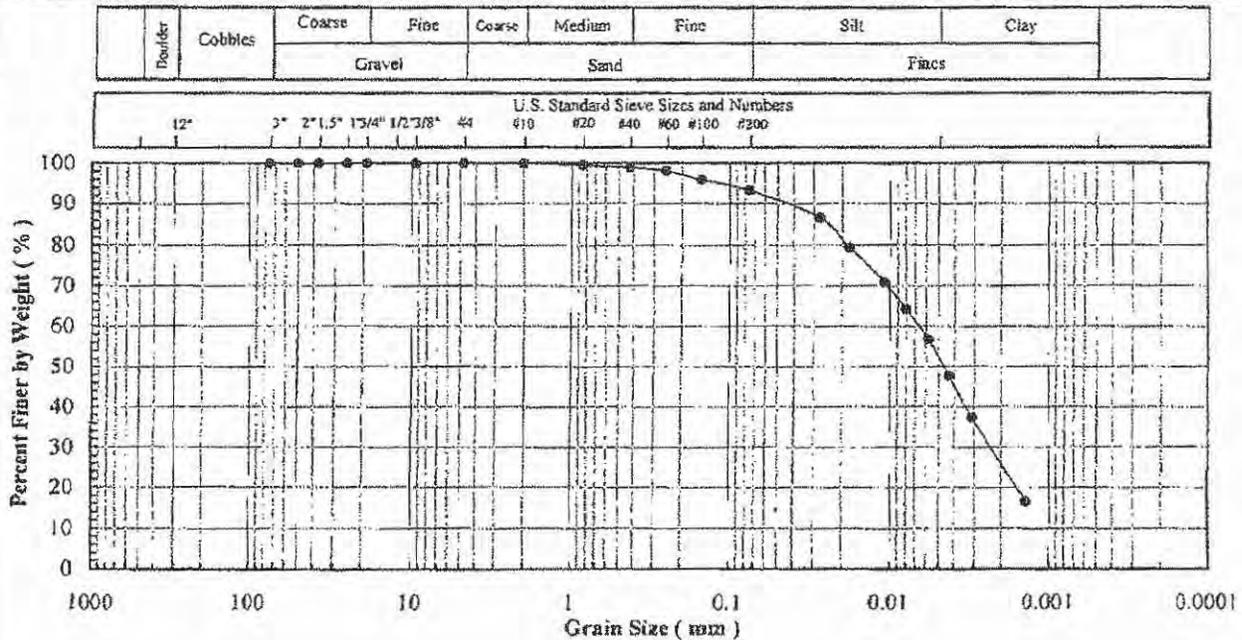
941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
 Tel: (770) 850 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation
 Project No: 289
 Client Sample ID: CS-1A-5
 Lab Sample No: L077

ASTM C 136, D 122, D 854,
 D 1468, D 2216, D 2487, D 4318

SOIL INDEX PROPERTIES

Grain Size, Spec. Gravty, Moiss. Cont.
 Eng. Classification, Atterberg Limits



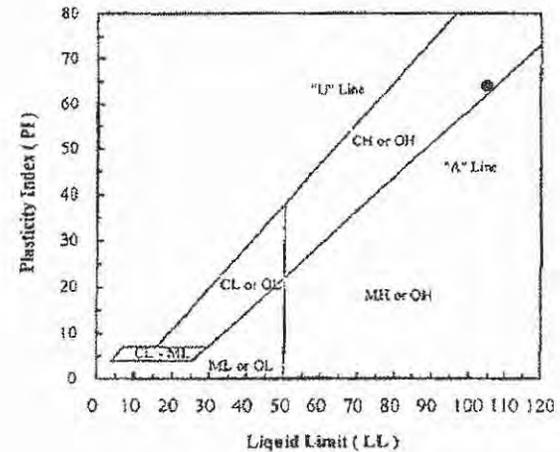
Sieve No.	Size (mm)	% Finer
3"	75	100.0
2"	50	100.0
1.5"	37.5	100.0
1"	25	100.0
3/4"	19	100.0
3/8"	9.5	100.0
#4	4.75	100.0
#10	2.00	100.0
#20	0.850	99.5
#40	0.425	98.9
#60	0.250	98.1
#100	0.150	95.9
#200	0.075	93.3

Hydrometer Particle Diameter (mm)	% Finer
0.0275	86.6
0.0109	70.9
0.0058	56.8
0.0031	37.3
0.0014	16.6

Gravel (%)	
Sand (%)	6.7
Fines (%)	93.3
Silt (%)	41.3
Clay (%)	52.0

Specific Gravity (-):	2.65
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Coeff. Unif. (Cu):	
Coeff. Curv. (Cc):	



Client Sample ID	Lab Sample No	Moisture Content (%)	Fines Content < No. 200 (%)	Atterberg Limits			Engineering Classification
				LL (-)	PL (-)	PI (-)	
CS-1A-5	L077	20.9	93.3	105	41	64	CH - Fat clay

Note(s):

An assumed specific gravity of 2.65 was used when analyzing the hydrometer test results.



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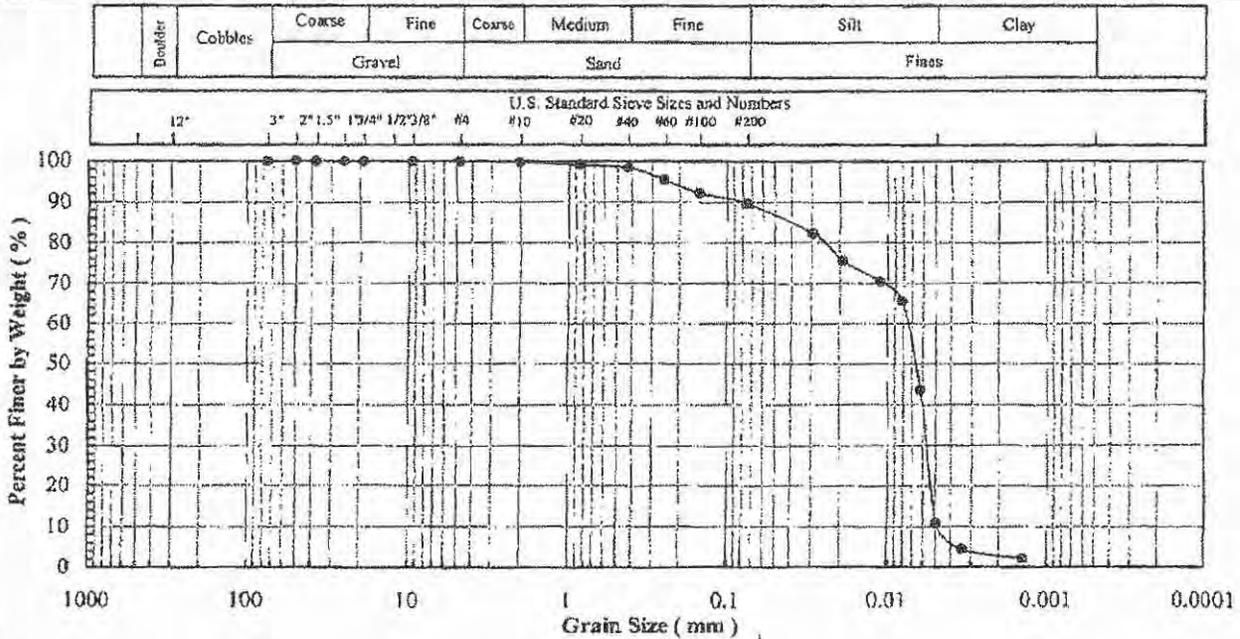
941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
Tel: (770) 850 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation
Project No: 289
Client Sample ID: CS-1A-6 & CS-1A-7
Lab Sample No: L078 & L079

ASTM C 136, D 422, D 854,
D 1548, D 2216, D 2487, D 4318

SOIL INDEX PROPERTIES

Grain Size, Spec. Gravity, Moist. Char.,
Eng. Classification, Atterberg Limits



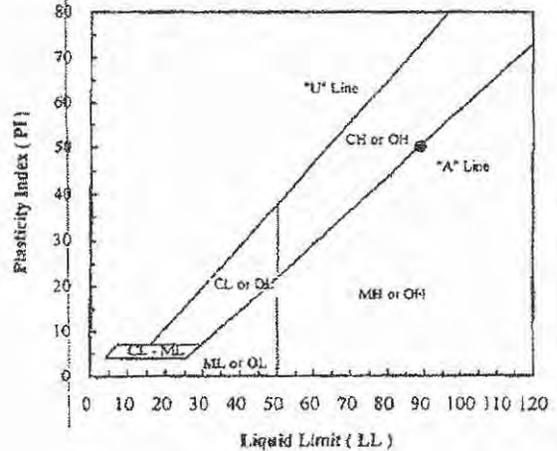
Sieve No.	Size (mm)	% Finer
3"	75	100.0
2"	50	100.0
1.5"	37.5	100.0
1"	25	100.0
3/4"	19	100.0
3/8"	9.5	100.0
#4	4.75	100.0
#10	2.00	99.8
#20	0.850	99.2
#40	0.425	98.4
#60	0.250	95.6
#100	0.150	92.3
#200	0.075	89.6

Hydrometer Particle Diameter (mm)	% Finer
0.0293	82.3
0.0112	70.4
0.0062	43.7
0.0034	4.5
0.0014	2.1

Gravel (%):	
Sand (%):	10.4
Fines (%):	89.6
Silt (%):	76.3
Clay (%):	13.3

Coeff. Unif. (Cu):	
Coeff. Curv. (Cc):	

Specific Gravity (G _s):	2.65
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Client Sample ID	Lab Sample No.	Moisture Content (%)	Fines Content <No. 200 (%)	Atterberg Limits			Engineering Classification
				LL (-)	PL (-)	PI (-)	
CS-1A-6 & CS-1A-7	L078 & L079	23.1	89.6	89	39	50	MH - Elastic silt

Note(s):

An assumed specific gravity of 2.65 was used when analyzing the hydrometer test results.

Hydrometer soil specimen conglomerated and formed a cloudy substance which settled to the lower portion of the test tube (i.e., the test results may be questionable).



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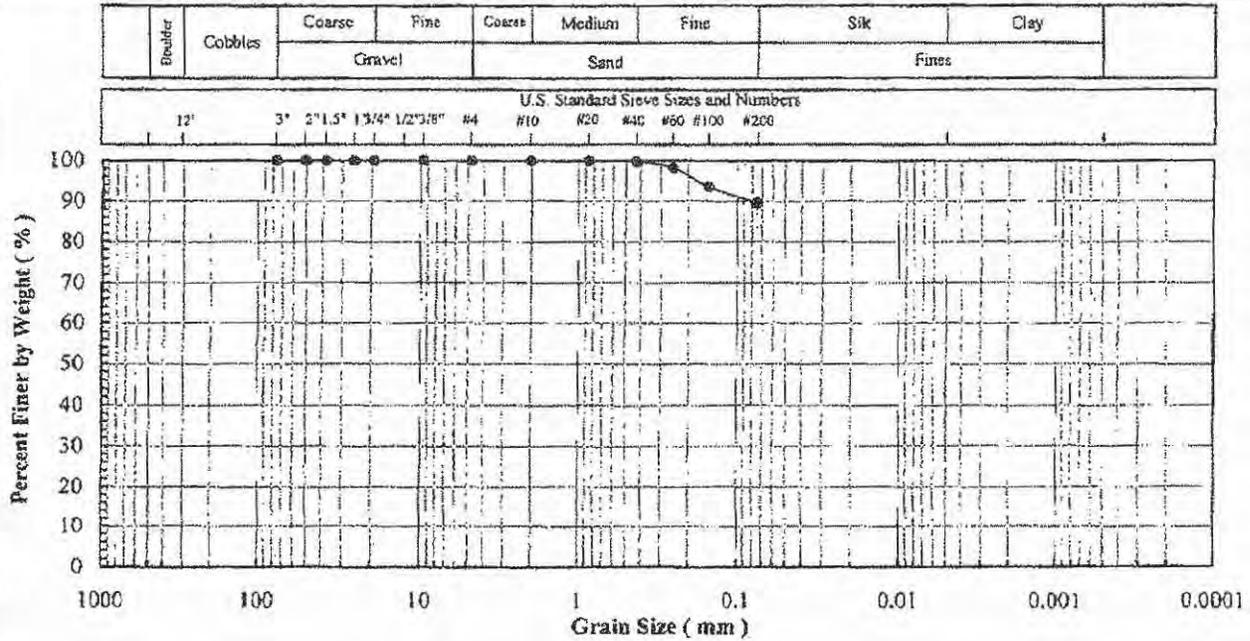
941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
 Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHP Clay Source Evaluation
 Project No: 289
 Client Sample ID: CS-1A-8
 Lab Sample No: L080

ASTM C 136, D 422, D 854,
 D 1140, D2316, D 2487, D4318

SOIL INDEX PROPERTIES

Grain Size, Spec. Gravity, Moist. Content,
 Eng. Classification, Atterberg Limits



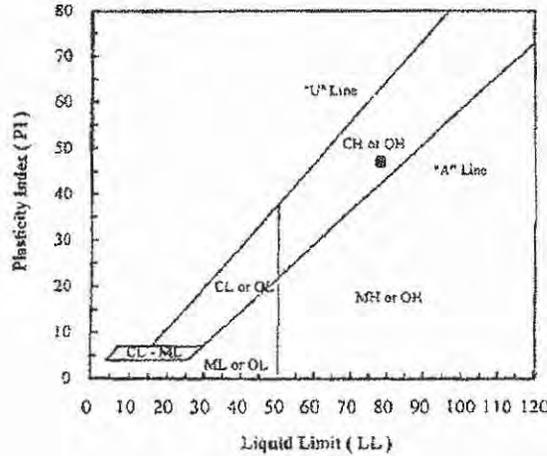
Sieve No.	Size (mm)	% Finer
3"	75	100.0
2"	50	100.0
1.5"	37.5	100.0
1"	25	100.0
3/4"	19	100.0
3/8"	9.5	100.0
#4	4.75	100.0
#10	2.00	100.0
#20	0.850	100.0
#40	0.425	99.8
#60	0.250	98.3
#100	0.150	93.5
#200	0.075	89.5

Hydrometer Particle Diameter (mm)	% Finer

Gravel (%):	
Sand (%):	10.5
Fines (%):	89.5
Silt (%):	
Clay (%):	

Coeff. Unif. (Cu):	
Coeff. Curv. (Cc):	

Specific Gravity (-):	
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Client Sample ID	Lab Sample No.	Moisture Content (%)	Fines Content < No. 200 (%)	Atterberg Limits			Engineering Classification
				LL (-)	PL (-)	PI (-)	
CS-1A-8	L080	21.2	89.5	78	31	47	CH - Fat clay

Note(s):



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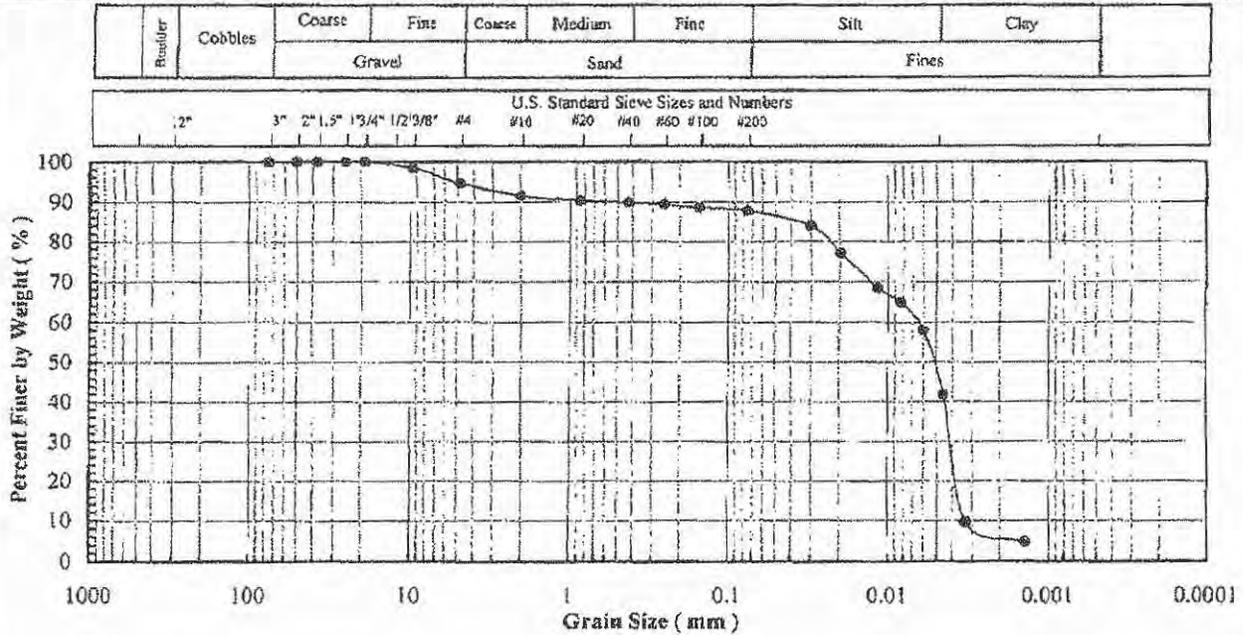
941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
 Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation
Project No: 289
Client Sample ID: CS-1A-9
Lab Sample No: L081

ASTM C 136, D 422, D 654,
 D 1140, D 3216, D 2487, D 4318

SOIL INDEX PROPERTIES

Grain Size, Spec. Gravity, Moist. Cont.,
 Org. Classification, Atterberg Limits



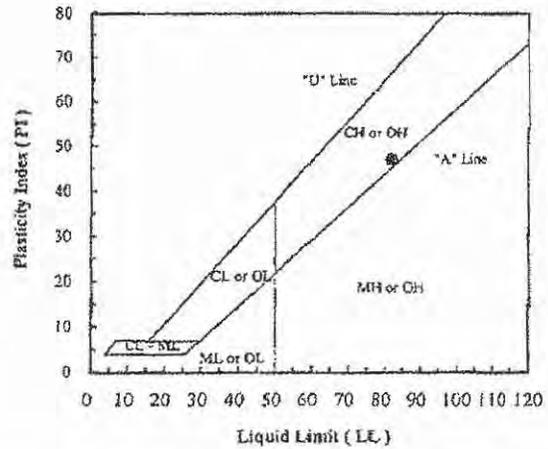
Sieve No.	Size (mm)	% Finer
3"	75	100.0
2"	50	100.0
1.5"	37.5	100.0
1"	25	100.0
3/4"	19	100.0
5/8"	9.5	98.5
#4	4.75	94.6
#10	2.00	91.5
#20	0.850	90.4
#40	0.425	89.9
#60	0.250	89.4
#100	0.150	88.6
#200	0.075	87.7

Hydrometer Particle Diameter (mm)	% Finer
0.0302	84.0
0.0116	68.5
0.0060	58.0
0.0033	9.7
0.0014	4.9

Gravel (%):	5.4
Sand (%):	6.9
Fines (%):	87.7
Silt (%):	40.5
Clay (%):	47.2

Specific Gravity (-):	2.65
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Coeff. Unif. (Cu):	
Coeff. Curv. (Cc):	



Client Sample ID	Lab Sample No.	Moisture Content (%)	Fines Content < No. 200 (%)	Atterberg Limits			Engineering Classification
				LL (-)	PL (-)	PI (-)	
CS-1A-9	L081	24.4	87.7	82	35	47	CH - Fat clay

Note(s):

An assumed specific gravity of 2.65 was used when analyzing the hydrometer test results.

Hydrometer soil specimen conglomerated and formed a cloudy substance which settled to the lower portion of the test tube (i.e., the test results may be questionable).



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"Excellence in Testing"

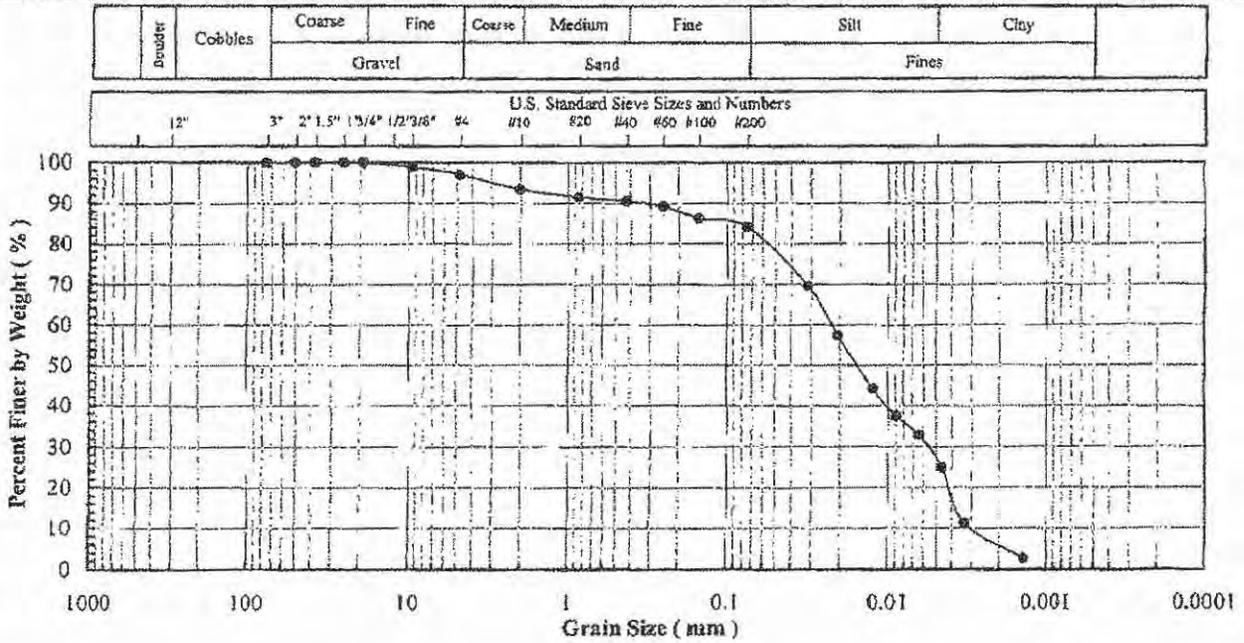
941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation
Project No: 289
Client Sample ID: CS-1A-11
Lab Sample No: L083

ASTM C 136, D 427, D 854,
D 1148, D 3214, D 2487, D-4318

SOIL INDEX PROPERTIES

Grain Size, Spec. Gravity, Moist. Cont.,
Eng. Classification, Atterberg Limits



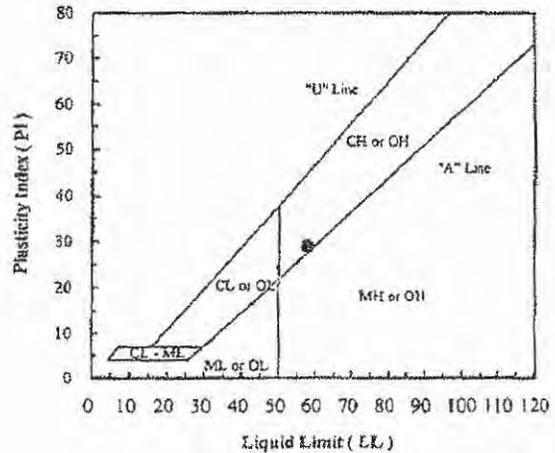
Sieve No.	Size (mm)	% Finer
3"	75	100.0
2"	50	100.0
1.5"	37.5	100.0
1"	25	100.0
3/4"	19	100.0
3/8"	9.5	98.9
#4	4.75	96.9
#10	2.00	93.5
#20	0.850	91.5
#40	0.425	90.5
#60	0.250	89.2
#100	0.150	86.3
#200	0.075	84.2

Hydrometer Particle Diameter (mm)	% Finer
0.0314	69.5
0.0124	44.2
0.0064	32.9
0.0033	11.2
0.0014	2.8

Gravel (%):	3.1
Sand (%):	12.7
Fines (%):	84.2
Silt (%):	57.5
Clay (%):	26.7

Coeff. Unif. (Cu):	
Coeff. Curv. (Cc):	

Specific Gravity (-):	2.65
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Client Sample ID	Lab Sample No.	Moisture Content (%)	Fines Content < No. 200 (%)	Atterberg Limits			Engineering Classification
				LL (-)	PL (-)	PI (-)	
CS-1A-11	L083	18.6	84.2	58	29	29	CH - Fat clay with sand

Note(s)

An assumed specific gravity of 2.65 was used when analyzing the hydrometer test results.



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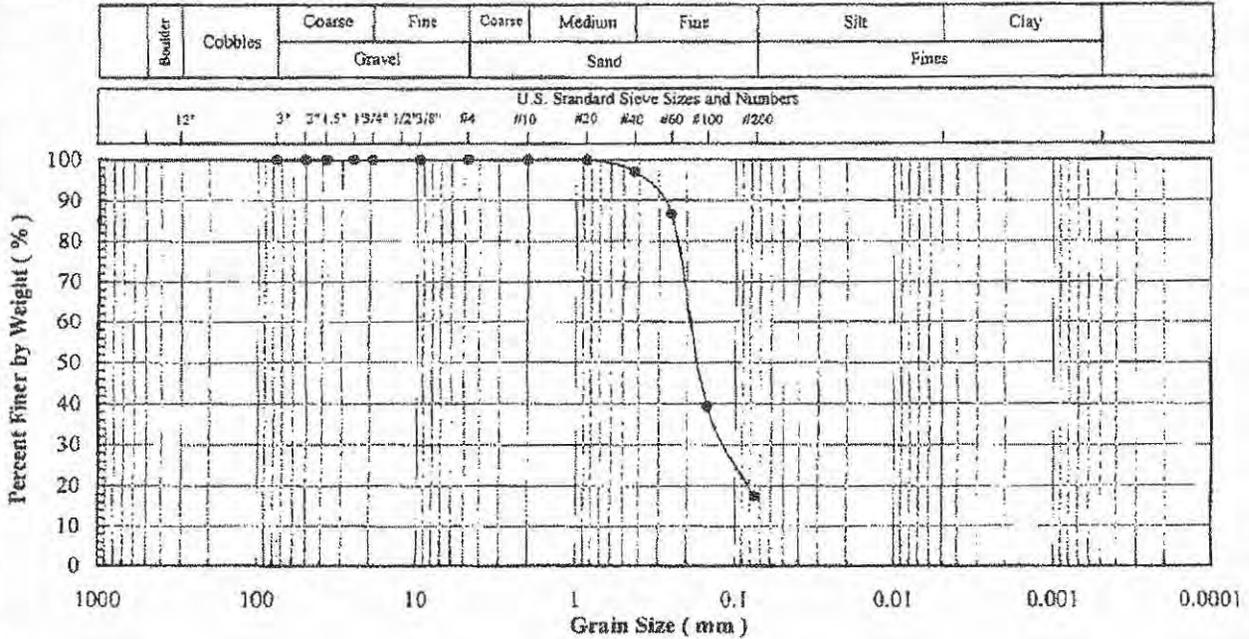
941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
 Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation
 Project No: 289
 Client Sample ID: CS-1A-13
 Lab Sample No: L085

ASTM C 136, D 423, D 851,
 D 1140, D2216, D 2487, D4318

SOIL INDEX PROPERTIES

Grain Size, Spec. Gravity, Moist. Content,
 Eng. Classification, Atterberg Limits



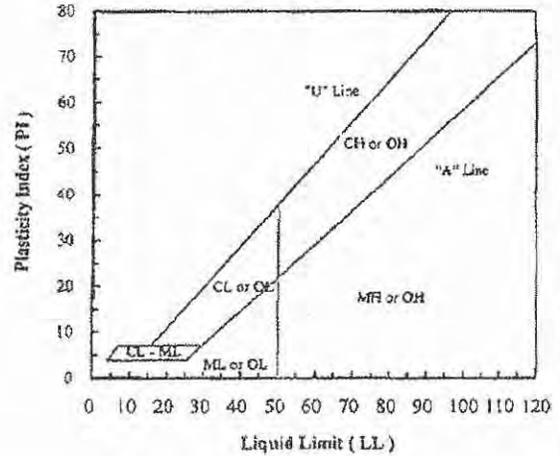
Sieve No.	Size (mm)	% Finer
3"	75	100.0
2"	50	100.0
1.5"	37.5	100.0
1"	25	100.0
3/4"	19	100.0
3/8"	9.5	100.0
#4	4.75	100.0
#10	2.00	100.0
#20	0.850	99.9
#40	0.425	97.1
#60	0.250	86.7
#100	0.150	39.4
#200	0.075	17.4

Hydrometer Particle Diameter (mm)	% Finer

Gravel (%):	
Sand (%):	82.6
Fines (%):	17.4
Silt (%):	
Clay (%):	

Coeff. Unif. (Cu):	
Coeff. Curv. (Cc):	

Specific Gravity (-):



Client Sample ID	Lab Sample No	Moisture Content (%)	Fines Content < No. 200 (%)	Atterberg Limits			Engineering Classification
				LL (-)	PL (-)	PI (-)	
CS-1A-13	L085	3.4	17.4				

Note(s):



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Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation

Project No: 289

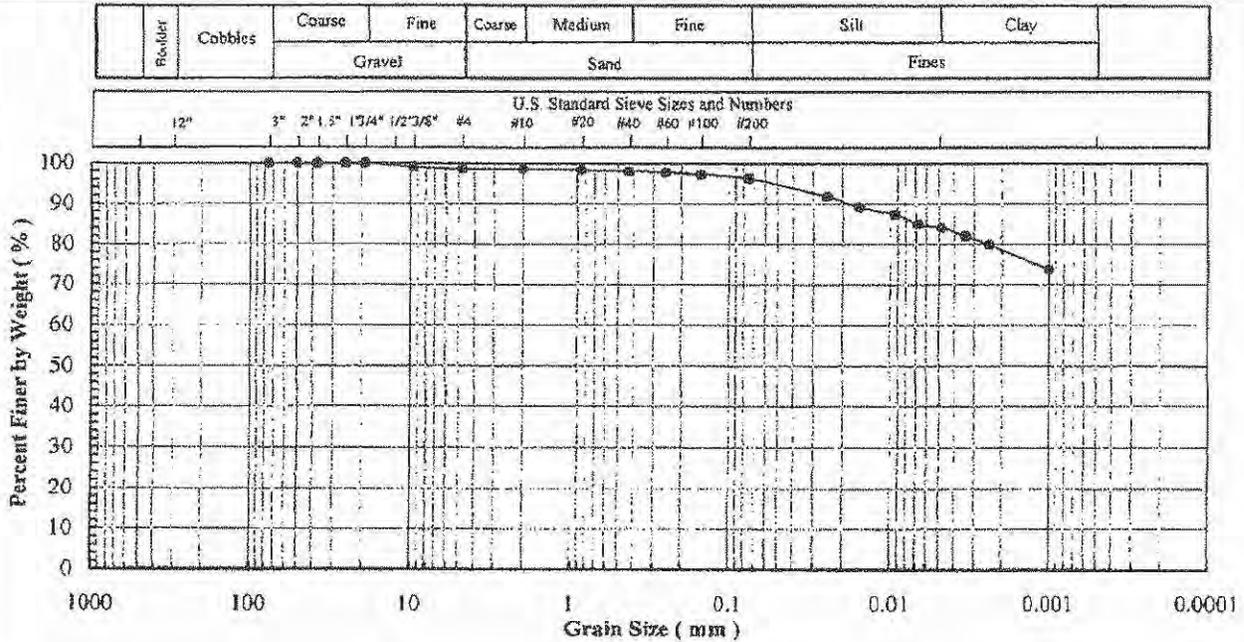
Client Sample ID: CS-2

Lab Sample No: L104

ASTM C 136, D 423, D 854,
D 1148, D 2216, D 2487, D 4318

SOIL INDEX PROPERTIES

Grain Size Spec. Gravim. Moist. Cont.
Eng. Classification, Atterberg Limits



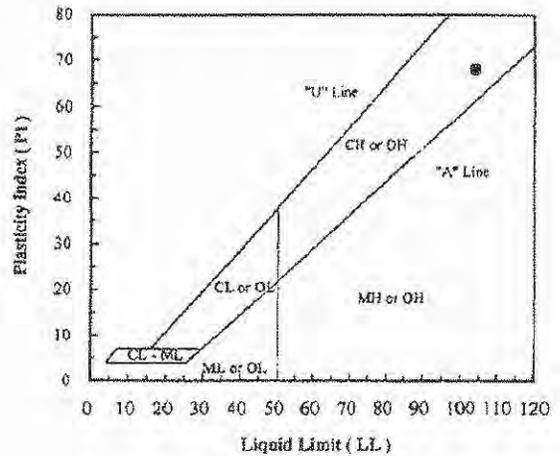
Sieve No.	Size (mm)	% Finer
3"	75	100.0
2"	50	100.0
1.5"	37.5	100.0
1"	25	100.0
3/4"	19	100.0
3/8"	9.5	99.1
#4	4.75	98.6
#10	2.00	98.6
#20	0.850	98.4
#40	0.425	98.1
#60	0.250	97.8
#100	0.150	97.3
#200	0.075	96.3

Hydrometer Particle Diameter (mm)	% Finer
0.0247	91.8
0.0093	87.4
0.0048	84.1
0.0024	80.0
0.0010	73.8

Gravel (%):	1.4
Sand (%):	2.3
Fines (%):	96.3
Silt (%):	11.9
Clay (%):	84.4

Coeff. Unif. (Cu):	
Coeff. Curv. (Cc):	

Specific Gravity (-):	2.65
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Client Sample ID	Lab Sample No	Moisture Content (%)	Fines Content < No. 200 (%)	Atterberg Limits			Engineering Classification
				LL (-)	PL (-)	PI (-)	
CS-2	L104	14.1	96.3	104	36	68	CH - Fat clay

Notes:

An assumed specific gravity of 2.65 was used when analyzing the hydrometer test results.

Hydrometer soil specimen conglomerated and formed a cloudy substance which settled to the lower portion of the test tube (i.e., the test results may be questionable).



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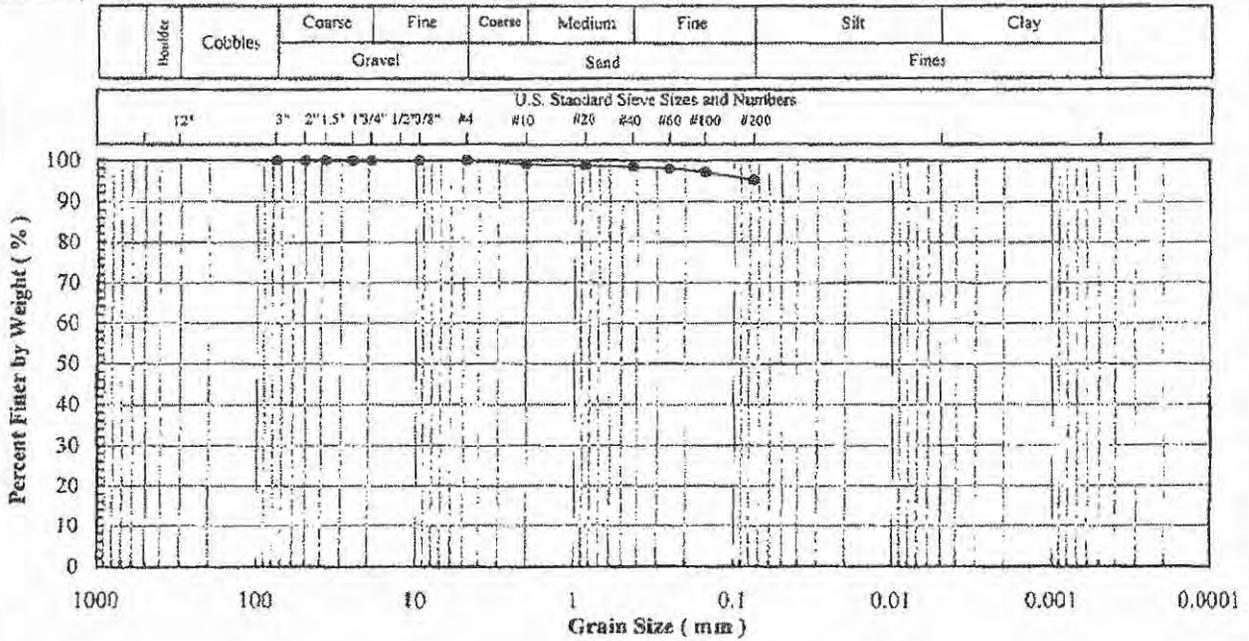
941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
 Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation
 Project No: 289
 Client Sample ID: CS-2-2
 Lab Sample No: L087

ASTM C 136, D 421, D 654,
 D 1140, D2216, D 2487, D4318

SOIL INDEX PROPERTIES

Grain Size, Spec. Gravity, Moia. Content,
 Eng. Classification, Atterberg Limits



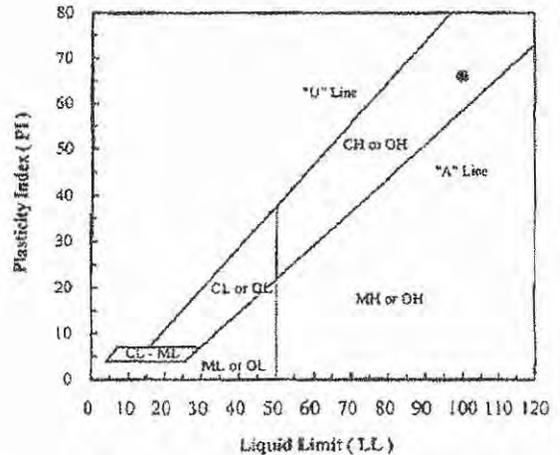
Sieve No.	Size (mm)	% Finer
3"	75	100.0
2"	50	100.0
1.5"	37.5	100.0
1"	25	100.0
3/4"	19	100.0
3/8"	9.5	100.0
#4	4.75	100.0
#10	2.00	99.1
#20	0.850	98.8
#40	0.425	98.4
#60	0.250	98.0
#100	0.150	97.1
#200	0.075	95.2

Hydrometer Particle Diameter (mm)	% Finer

Grave) (%):	
Sand (%):	4.8
Fines (%):	95.2
Silt (%):	
Clay (%):	

Coeff. Unif. (Cu):	
Coeff. Curv. (Cc):	

Specific Gravity (-):



Client Sample ID	Lab Sample No	Moisture Content (%)	Fines Content < No. 200 (%)	Atterberg Limits			Engineering Classification
				LL (-)	PL (-)	PI (-)	
CS-2-2	L087	16.5	95.2	100	34	66	CH - Fat clay

Notes:



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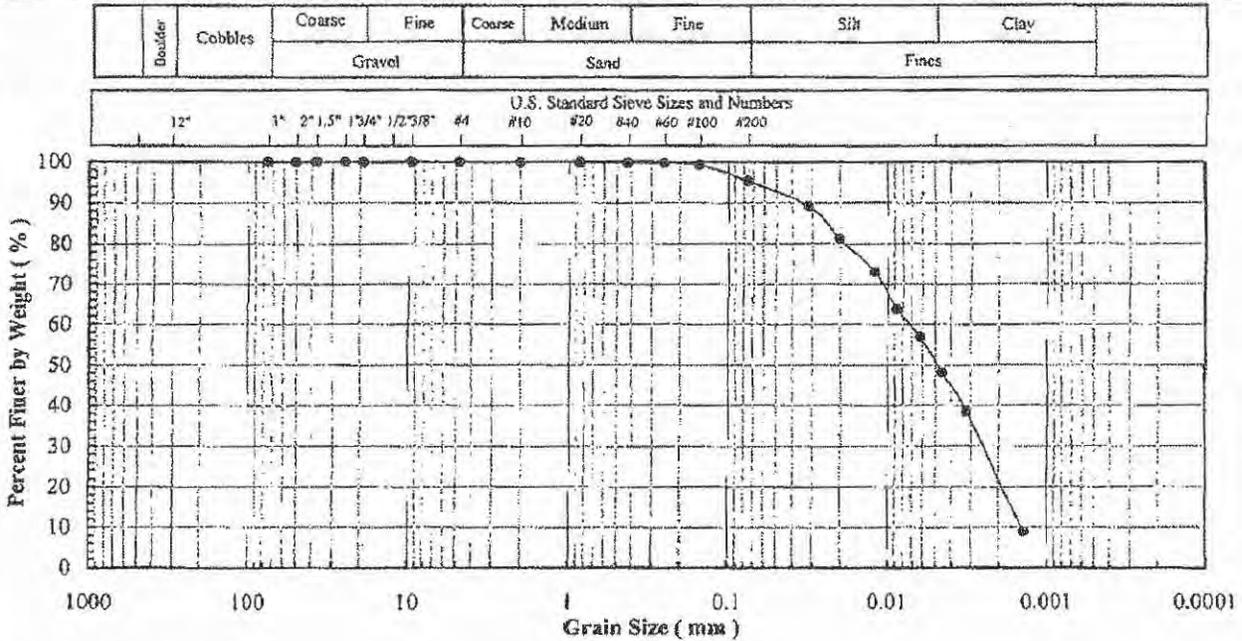
941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation
Project No: 289
Client Sample ID: CS-2-4
Lab Sample No: L089

ASTM C 136, D 422, D 854,
D 1149, D 2216, D 2497, D 4318

SOIL INDEX PROPERTIES

Grain Size Spec, Gravity, Min. Cont,
Exp. Classification, Atterberg Limits



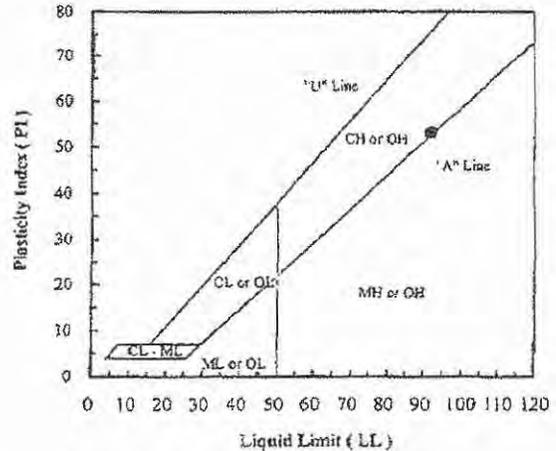
Sieve No.	Size (mm)	% Finer
3"	75	100.0
2"	50	100.0
1.5"	37.5	100.0
1"	25	100.0
3/4"	19	100.0
3/8"	9.5	100.0
#4	4.75	100.0
#10	2.00	99.9
#20	0.850	99.9
#40	0.425	99.8
#60	0.250	99.7
#100	0.150	99.3
#200	0.075	95.3

Hydrometer Particle Diameter (mm)	% Finer
0.0316	89.2
0.0120	73.0
0.0062	56.8
0.0032	38.6
0.0014	8.9

Gravel (%)	
Sand (%)	4.7
Fines (%)	95.3
Silt (%)	44.7
Clay (%)	50.6

Coeff. Unif. (Cu)	
Coeff. Curv. (Cc)	

Specific Gravity (G _s)	2.65
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Client Sample ID	Lab Sample No	Moisture Content (%)	Fines Content < No. 200 (%)	Atterberg Limits			Engineering Classification
				LL (-)	PL (-)	PI (-)	
CS-2-4	L089	21.0	95.3	92	39	53	CH - Fat clay

Note(s):

An assumed specific gravity of 2.65 was used when analyzing the hydrometer test results.

Hydrometer soil specimens conglomerated and formed a cloudy substance which settled to the lower portion of the test tube (i.e., the test results may be questionable).



Excel Geotechnical Testing, Inc.
"Excellence in Testing"

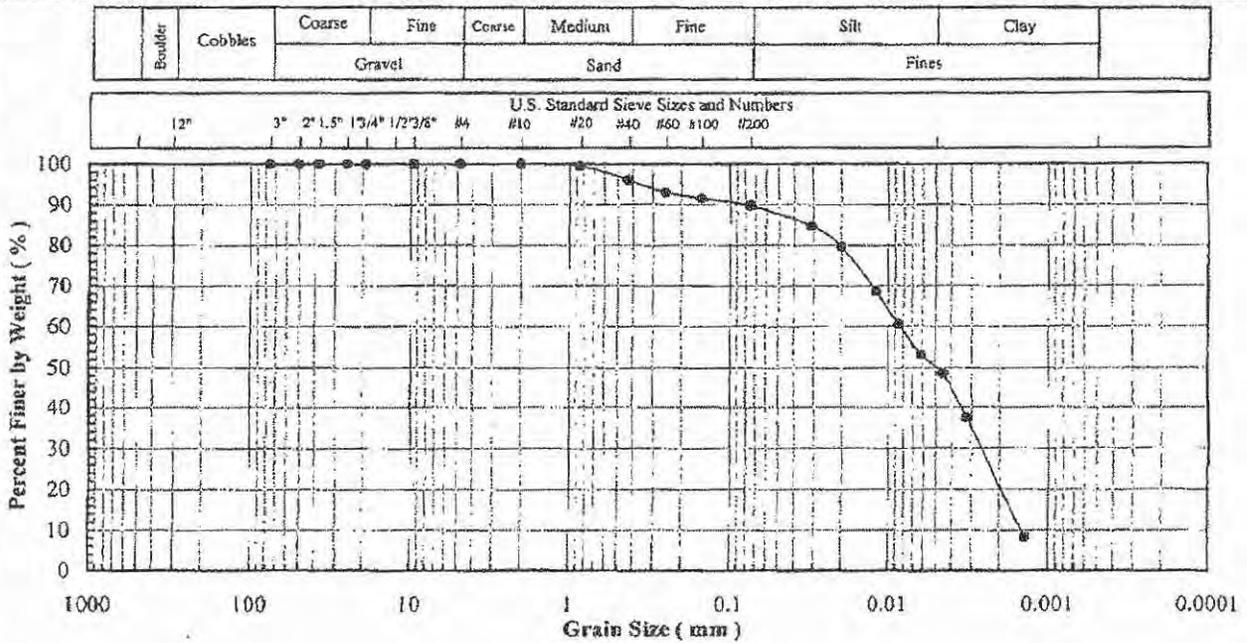
941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation
Project No: 289
Client Sample ID: CS-2-7
Lab Sample No: L092

ASTM C 136, D 422, D 854,
D 1140, D 2216, D 2487, D 4318

SOIL INDEX PROPERTIES

Grain Size, Spec. Gravity, Moist. Con.,
Sw., Classification, Atterberg Limits



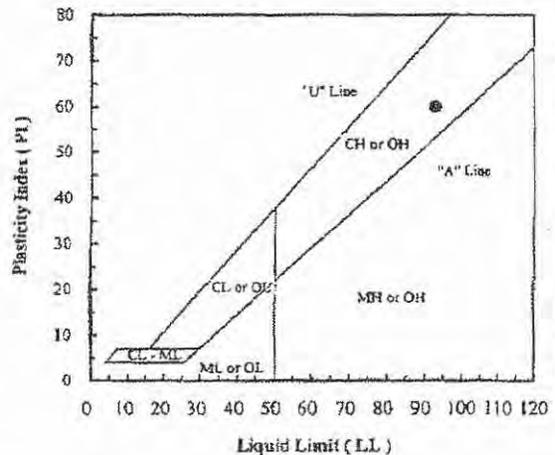
Sieve No.	Size (mm)	% Finer
3"	75	100.0
2"	50	100.0
1.5"	37.5	100.0
1"	25	100.0
3/4"	19	100.0
3/8"	9.5	100.0
#4	4.75	100.0
#10	2.00	99.9
#20	0.850	99.4
#40	0.425	95.9
#60	0.250	92.9
#100	0.150	91.5
#200	0.075	89.8

Hydrometer Particle Diameter (mm)	% Finer
0.0311	84.7
0.0119	68.5
0.0062	53.2
0.0032	37.5
0.0014	8.3

Gravel (%):	
Sand (%):	10.2
Fines (%):	89.8
Silt (%):	39.8
Clay (%):	50.0

Coeff. Unif. (Cu):	
Coeff. Curv. (Cc):	

Specific Gravity (-):	2.65
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Client Sample ID.	Lab Sample No.	Moisture Content (%)	Fines Content < No. 200 (%)	Atterberg Limits			Engineering Classification
				LL (-)	PL (-)	PI (-)	
CS-2-7	L092	21.0	89.8	93	33	60	CH - Fat clay

Notes:

An assumed specific gravity of 2.65 was used when analyzing the hydrometer test results.

Hydrometer soil specimen conglomerated and formed a cloudy substance which settled to the lower portion of the test tube (i.e., the test results may be questionable).



Excel Geotechnical Testing, Inc.
"Excellence in Testing"

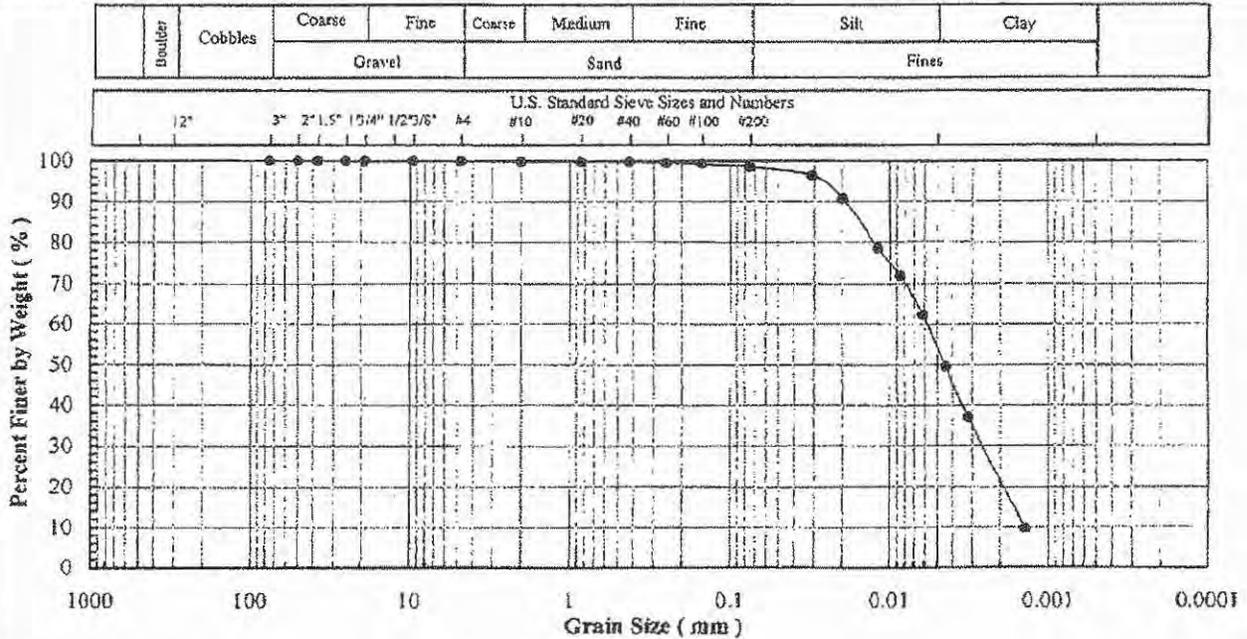
941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation
Project No: 289
Client Sample ID: CS-2-9
Lab Sample No: L094

ASTM C 136, D 422, D 854,
D 3140, D 2317, D 2487, D 4318

SOIL INDEX PROPERTIES

Grain Size, Spec. Grav., Moist. Cont.,
Exp. Classification, Atterberg Limits



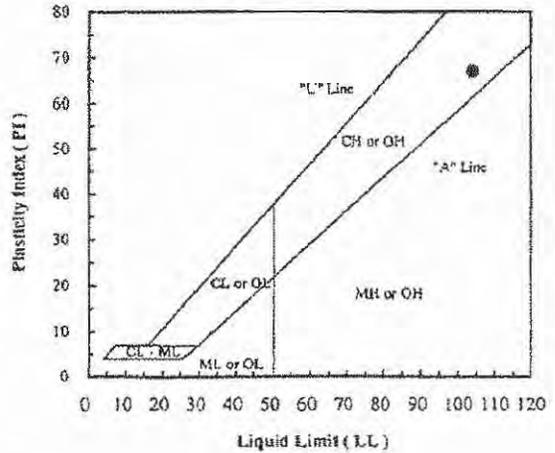
Sieve No.	Size (mm)	% Finer
3"	75	100.0
2"	50	100.0
1.5"	37.5	100.0
1"	25	100.0
3/4"	19	100.0
3/8"	9.5	100.0
#4	4.75	99.9
#10	2.00	99.8
#20	0.850	99.7
#40	0.425	99.7
#60	0.250	99.5
#100	0.150	99.3
#200	0.075	98.6

Hydrometer Particle Diameter (mm)	% Finer
0.0309	96.4
0.0118	78.5
0.0061	62.2
0.0032	37.2
0.0014	9.7

Gravel (%):	0.1
Sand (%):	1.3
Fines (%):	98.6
Silt (%):	44.6
Clay (%):	54.0

Coeff. Unif. (Cu):	
Coeff. Curv. (Cc):	

Specific Gravity (-):	2.65
-----------------------	------



Client Sample ID	Lab Sample No.	Moisture Content (%)	Fines Content < No. 200 (%)	Atterberg Limits			Engineering Classification
				LL (-)	PL (-)	PI (-)	
CS-2-9	L094	24.7	98.6	104	37	67	CH - Fat clay

Note(s):

An assumed specific gravity of 2.65 was used when analyzing the hydrometer test results.

Hydrometer soil specimen conglomerated and formed a cloudy substance which settled to the lower portion of the test tube (i.e., the test results may be questionable).



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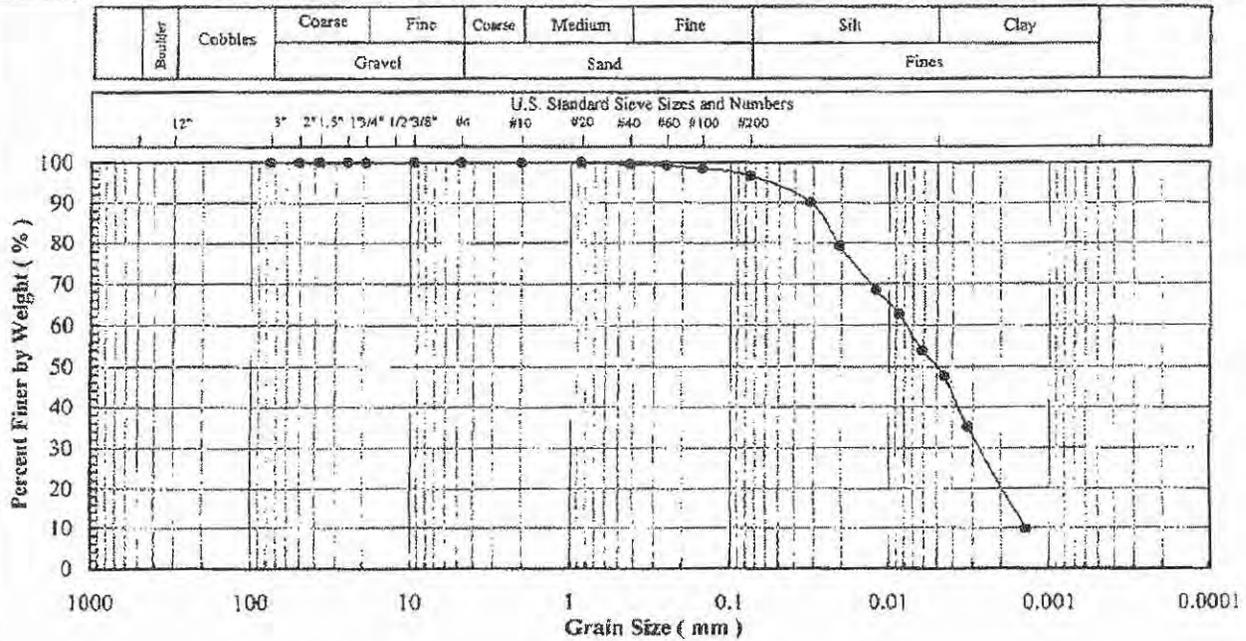
941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation
Project No: 289
Client Sample ID: CS-2-11
Lab Sample No: L095

ASTM C 135, D 422, D 854,
D 1140, D 3216, D 2487, D-4318

SOIL INDEX PROPERTIES

Grain Size, Spec. Gravity, Moist. Cont.,
Eq. Classification, Atterberg Limits



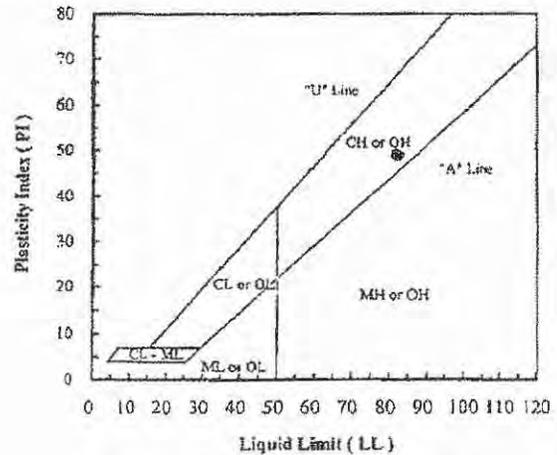
Sieve No.	Size (mm)	% Finer
3"	75	100.0
2"	50	100.0
1.5"	37.5	100.0
1"	25	100.0
3/4"	19	100.0
3/8"	9.5	100.0
#4	4.75	100.0
#10	2.00	99.9
#20	0.850	99.9
#40	0.425	99.6
#60	0.250	99.2
#100	0.150	98.5
#200	0.075	96.7

Hydrometer Particle Diameter (mm)	% Finer
0.0315	90.1
0.0121	68.4
0.0062	53.9
0.0032	35.2
0.0014	9.8

Gravel (%)	
Sand (%)	3.3
Fines (%)	96.7
Silt (%)	47.3
Clay (%)	49.5

Coeff. Unif. (Cu)	
Coeff. Curr. (Cc)	

Specific Gravity (-)	2.65
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Client Sample ID	Lab Sample No	Moisture Content (%)	Fines Content < No. 200 (%)	Atterberg Limits			Engineering Classification
				LL (-)	PL (-)	PI (-)	
CS-2-11	L095	24.0	96.7	82	33	49	CH - Fat clay

Note(s):

An assumed specific gravity of 2.65 was used when analyzing the hydrometer test results.



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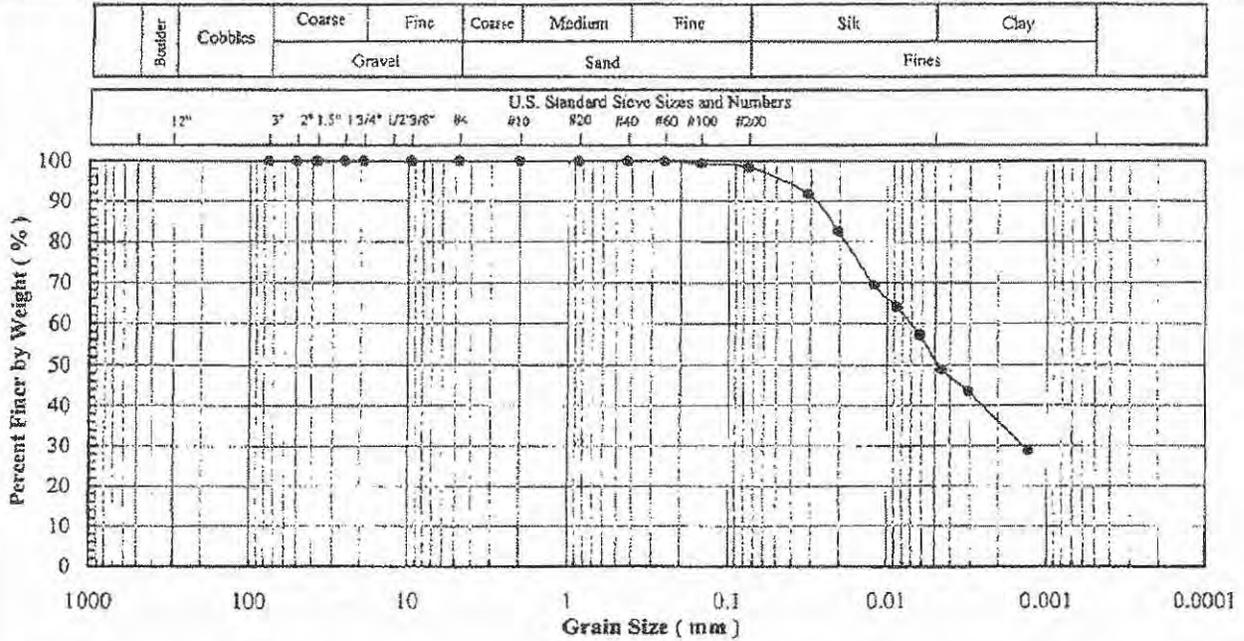
941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation
Project No: 289
Client Sample ID: CS-2-13 & CS-2-14
Lab Sample No: L097 & L098

ASTM C 136, D 422, D 854,
D 1340, D 2216, D 2487, D 4318

SOIL INDEX PROPERTIES

Grain Size, Spcc. Gravity, Mois. Cont,
Eng. Classification, Atterberg Limits



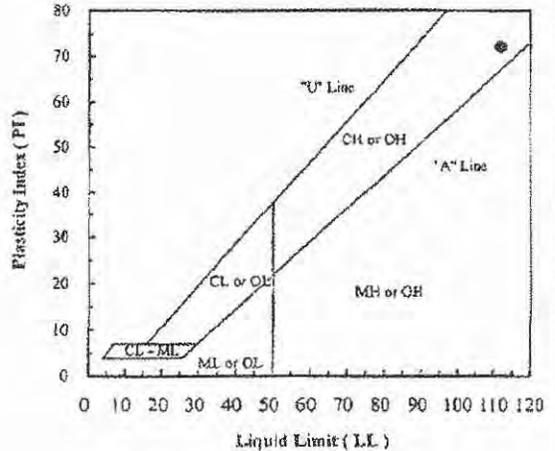
Sieve No.	Size (mm)	% Finer
3"	75	100.0
2"	50	100.0
1.5"	37.5	100.0
1"	25	100.0
3/4"	19	100.0
3/8"	9.5	100.0
#4	4.75	100.0
#10	2.00	100.0
#20	0.850	99.9
#40	0.425	99.9
#60	0.250	99.9
#100	0.150	99.3
#200	0.075	98.4

Hydrometer Particle Diameter (mm)	% Finer
0.0315	91.8
0.0121	69.3
0.0062	57.2
0.0031	43.6
0.0015	28.9

Gravel (%):	
Sand (%):	1.6
Fines (%):	98.4
Silt (%):	47.1
Clay (%):	51.3

Coeff. Unif. (Cu):	
Coeff. Curv. (Cc):	

Specific Gravity (-):	2.65
-----------------------	------



Client Sample ID.	Lab Sample No.	Moisture Content (%)	Fines Content < No. 200 (%)	Atterberg Limits			Engineering Classification
				LL (-)	PL (-)	PI (-)	
CS-2-13 & CS-2-14	L097 & L098	25.1	98.4	112	40	72	CH - Fat clay

Note(s):

An assumed specific gravity of 2.65 was used when analyzing the hydrometer test results.

Hydrometer soil specimen conglomerated and formed a cloudy substance which settled to the lower portion of the test tube (i.e., the test results may be questionable)



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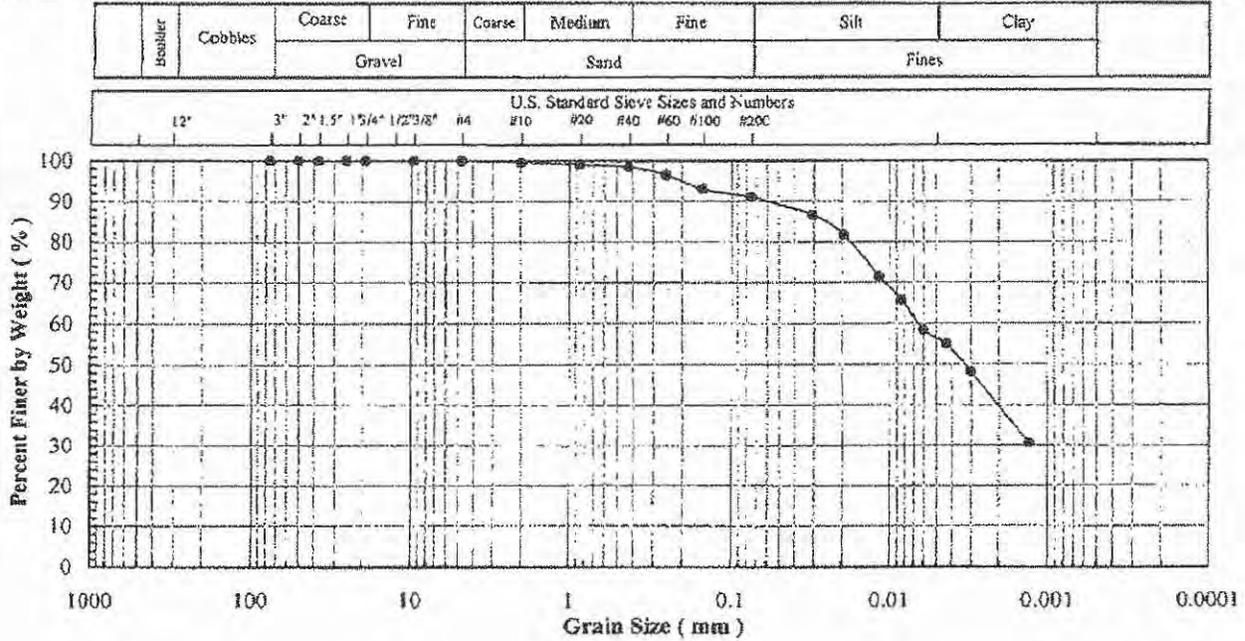
941 Forrest Street, Roswell, Georgia 30075
 Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

Project Name: KHF Clay Source Evaluation
 Project No: 289
 Client Sample ID: CS-2-16 & CS-2-17
 Lab Sample No: L100 & L101

ASTM C 136, D 422, D 854,
 D 1140, D 2216, D 2487, D 4318

SOIL INDEX PROPERTIES

Grain Size, Spec. Gravity, Moist. Cont.,
 Eng. Classification, Atterberg Limits



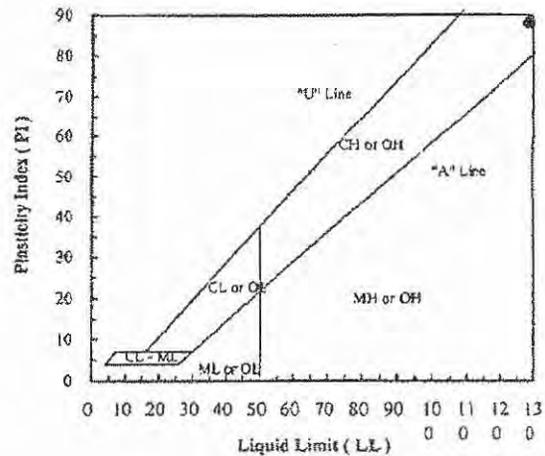
Sieve No.	Size (mm)	% Finer
3"	75	100.0
2"	50	100.0
1.5"	37.5	100.0
1"	25	100.0
3/4"	19	100.0
3/8"	9.5	100.0
#4	4.75	100.0
#10	2.00	99.6
#20	0.850	99.1
#40	0.425	98.4
#60	0.250	96.4
#100	0.150	93.1
#200	0.075	91.1

Hydrometer Particle Diameter (mm)	% Finer
0.0307	86.6
0.0116	71.5
0.0060	58.4
0.0030	48.2
0.0015	30.7

Gravel (%):	
Sand (%):	8.9
Fines (%):	91.1
Silt (%):	34.7
Clay (%):	56.4

Coeff. Unif. (Cu):	
Coeff. Curv. (Cc):	

Specific Gravity (-):	2.65
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Client Sample ID	Lab Sample No	Moisture Content (%)	Fines Content < No. 200 (%)	Atterberg Limits			Engineering Classification
				LL (-)	PL (-)	PI (-)	
CS-2-16 & CS-2-17	L100 & L101	25.4	91.1	129	41	88	CH - Fat Clay

Notes:

An assumed specific gravity of 2.65 was used when analyzing the hydrometer test results.



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FLEXIBLE WALL PERMEABILITY TEST ⁽¹⁾
 ASTM D5084 *

Project Name:	KHF Clay Source Evaluation
Project Number:	289
Client Name:	Geosyntec Consultants
Site Sample ID:	CS-1A
Lab Sample Number:	L103
Material Type:	Soil
Specified Value (cm/sec):	NA
Date Test Started:	12/21/2007

Remolded Specimen	Proctor ⁽⁵⁾ Compaction		Specimen Initial Conditions ⁽⁶⁾		Test Conditions					Hydraulic Conductivity
	Max. DUW (pcf)	Opt. MC (%)	Dry Unit Weight (pcf)	Moisture Content (%)	Cell Press. (psi)	Back Press. (psi)	Consolid. Press. (psi)	Permeant Liquid ⁽⁷⁾ (-)	Average Gradient (-)	
(-)	(pcf)	(%)	(pcf)	(%)	(psi)	(psi)	(psi)	(-)	(-)	(cm/s)
Notes 2, 3 & 4	122.0	12.5	108.0	15.4	75.0	70.0	5.0	DTW	6	9.2E-9

Notes:

1. Method C. "Falling-Head, Increasing-Tailwater" test procedures were followed during the testing.
2. All particles larger than 3/8 inch, if any, were discarded when forming the remolded specimen.
3. Remolded specimen was formed by tamping the soil in one-centimeter-thick layers.
4. Remolded specimen approximately 2.87 inches in diameter and 2.36 inches in height.
5. Maximum Dry Unit Weight (DUW) and Optimum Moisture Content (MC) based on Modified Proctor Compaction Test (ASTM D 1557).
6. Based on the target values of 89% of the maximum dry unit weight and the optimum moisture content plus 3%.
7. Type of permeant liquid: DTW = Deaired Tap Water, DDI = Deaired Deionized Water

* Deviations:

Laboratory temperature at 22±3 °C.
 Test specimen final conditions are not presented.



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FLEXIBLE WALL PERMEABILITY TEST ⁽¹⁾
ASTM D5084 *

Project Name:	KHF Clay Source Evaluation
Project Number:	289
Client Name:	Geosyntec Consultants
Site Sample ID:	CS-1A
Lab Sample Number:	L103
Material Type:	Soil
Specified Value (cm/sec):	NA
Date Test Started:	12/21/2007

Remolded Specimen	Proctor ⁽⁵⁾ Compaction		Specimen Initial Conditions ⁽⁶⁾		Test Conditions					Hydraulic Conductivity
	Max. DUW (pcf)	Opt. MC (%)	Dry Unit Weight (pcf)	Moisture Content (%)	Cell Press. (psi)	Back Press. (psi)	Consolid. Press. (psi)	Permeant Liquid ⁽⁷⁾ (-)	Average Gradient (-)	
(-)	(pcf)	(%)	(pcf)	(%)	(psi)	(psi)	(psi)	(-)	(-)	(cm/s)
Notes 2, 3 & 4	122.0	12.5	112.4	15.4	75.0	70.0	5.0	DTW	6	7.4E-9

92.1%

Notes:

- Method C, "Falling-Head, Increasing-Tailwater" test procedures were followed during the testing.
- All particles larger than 3/8 inch, if any, were discarded when forming the remolded specimen.
- Remolded specimen was formed by tamping the soil in one-centimeter-thick layers.
- Remolded specimen approximately 2.87 inches in diameter and 2.36 inches in height.
- Maximum Dry Unit Weight (DUW) and Optimum Moisture Content (MC) based on Modified Proctor Compaction Test (ASTM D 1557).
- Based on the target values of 92% of the maximum dry unit weight and the optimum moisture content plus 3%.
- Type of permeant liquid: DTW = Deaired Tap Water, DDI = Deaired Deionized Water

* Deviations.

Laboratory temperature at 22±3 °C.
 Test specimen final conditions are not presented



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FLEXIBLE WALL PERMEABILITY TEST ⁽¹⁾
ASTM D5084 *

Project Name:	KHF Clay Source Evaluation
Project Number:	289
Client Name:	Geosyntec Consultants
Site Sample ID:	CS-2
Lab Sample Number:	L104
Material Type:	Soil
Specified Value (cm/sec):	NA
Date Test Started:	12/21/2007

Remolded Specimen	Proctor ⁽⁵⁾ Compaction		Specimen Initial Conditions ⁽⁶⁾		Test Conditions					Hydraulic Conductivity
	Max. DUW (pcf)	Opt. MC (%)	Dry Unit Weight (pcf)	Moisture Content (%)	Cell Press. (psi)	Back Press. (psi)	Consolid. Press. (psi)	Permeant Liquid ⁽⁷⁾ (-)	Average Gradient (-)	
(-)										
Notes 2, 3 & 4	113.1	15.6	104.0	18.5	75.0	70.0	5.0	DTW	12	3.7E-9

92%

Notes:

1. Method C. "Falling-Head, Increasing-Tailwater" test procedures were followed during the testing
2. All particles larger than 3/8 inch, if any, were discarded when forming the remolded specimen.
3. Remolded specimen was formed by tamping the soil in one-centimeter-thick layers.
4. Remolded specimen approximately 2.87 inches in diameter and 2.36 inches in height.
5. Maximum Dry Unit Weight (DUW) and Optimum Moisture Content (MC) based on Modified Proctor Compaction Test (ASTM D 1557).
6. Based on the target values of 92% of the maximum dry unit weight and the optimum moisture content plus 3%.
7. Type of permeant liquid: DTW = Deaired Tap Water, DDI = Deaired Deionized Water

* Deviations:

Laboratory temperature at 22±3 °C.
 Test specimen final conditions are not presented.



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FLEXIBLE WALL PERMEABILITY TEST ⁽¹⁾
ASTM D5084 *

Project Name:	KHF Clay Source Evaluation
Project Number:	289
Client Name:	Geosyntec Consultants
Site Sample ID:	TP-1
Lab Sample Number:	L105
Material Type:	Soil
Specified Value (cm/sec):	NA
Date Test Started:	12/21/2007

Remolded Specimen	Proctor ⁽⁵⁾ Compaction		Specimen Initial Conditions ⁽⁶⁾		Test Conditions					Hydraulic Conductivity (cm/s)
	Max. DUW (pcf)	Opt. MC (%)	Dry Unit Weight (pcf)	Moisture Content (%)	Cell Press. (psi)	Back Press. (psi)	Consolid. Press. (psi)	Permeant Liquid ⁽⁷⁾ (-)	Average Gradient (-)	
(-)	(pcf)	(%)	(pcf)	(%)	(psi)	(psi)	(psi)	(-)	(-)	(cm/s)
Notes 2, 3 & 4	109.9	17.8	101.0	20.7	75.0	70.0	5.0	DTW	4	1.1E-8

Notes:

- Method C, "Falling-Head, Increasing-Tailwater" test procedures were followed during the testing.
- All particles larger than 3/8 inch, if any, were discarded when forming the remolded specimen.
- Remolded specimen was formed by tamping the soil in one-centimeter-thick layers.
- Remolded specimen approximately 2.87 inches in diameter and 2.36 inches in height.
- Maximum Dry Unit Weight (DUW) and Optimum Moisture Content (MC) based on Modified Proctor Compaction Test (ASTM D 1557).
- Based on the target values of 92% of the maximum dry unit weight and the optimum moisture content plus 3%.
- Type of permeant liquid: DTW = Deaired Tap Water, DDI = Deaired Deionized Water

* Deviations:

Laboratory temperature at 22±3 °C.
 Test specimen final conditions are not presented.


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FLEXIBLE WALL PERMEABILITY TEST ⁽¹⁾
ASTM D5084 *

Project Name:	KHF Clay Source Evaluation
Project Number:	289
Client Name:	Geosyntec Consultants
Site Sample ID:	TP-2
Lab Sample Number:	L106
Material Type:	Soil
Specified Value (cm/sec):	NA
Date Test Started:	12/21/2007

Remolded Specimen	Proctor ⁽⁵⁾ Compaction		Specimen Initial Conditions ⁽⁶⁾		Test Conditions					Hydraulic Conductivity (cm/s)
	Max. DUW (pcf)	Opt. MC (%)	Dry Unit Weight (pcf)	Moisture Content (%)	Cell Press. (psi)	Back Press. (psi)	Consolid. Press. (psi)	Permeant Liquid ⁽⁷⁾ (-)	Average Gradient (-)	
(-)										
Notes 2, 3 & 4	111.7	16.2	102.8	19.1	75.0	70.0	5.0	DTW	9	5.0E-9

Notes:

1. Method C. "Falling-Head, Increasing-Headwater" test procedures were followed during the testing.
2. All particles larger than 3/8 inch, if any, were discarded when forming the remolded specimen.
3. Remolded specimen was formed by tamping the soil in one-centimeter-thick layers.
4. Remolded specimen approximately 2.87 inches in diameter and 2.36 inches in height.
5. Maximum Dry Unit Weight (DUW) and Optimum Moisture Content (MC) based on Modified Proctor Compaction Test (ASTM D 1557).
6. Based on the target values of 92% of the maximum dry unit weight and the optimum moisture content plus 3%.
7. Type of permeant liquid: DTW = Deaired Tap Water, DDI = Deaired Deionized Water

*** Deviations:**

Laboratory temperature at 22±3 °C.
 Test specimen final conditions are not presented.



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FLEXIBLE WALL PERMEABILITY TEST ⁽¹⁾
ASTM D5084 *

Project Name:	KHF Clay Source Evaluation
Project Number:	289
Client Name:	Geosyntec Consultants
Site Sample ID:	TP-3
Lab Sample Number:	L107
Material Type:	Soil
Specified Value (cm/sec):	NA
Date Test Started:	12/21/2007

Remolded Specimen	Proctor ⁽⁵⁾ Compaction		Specimen Initial Conditions ⁽⁶⁾		Test Conditions					Hydraulic Conductivity (cm/s)
	Max.	Opt.	Dry Unit Weight	Moisture Content	Cell Press.	Back Press.	Consolid. Press.	Permeant Liquid ⁽⁷⁾	Average Gradient	
	(pcf)	(%)	(pcf)	(%)	(psi)	(psi)	(psi)	(-)	(-)	
(-)										
Notes 2, 3 & 4	108.2	17.4	99.0	20.2	75.0	70.0	5.0	DTW	8	6.5E-9

Notes:

1. Method C. "Falling-Head, Increasing-Tailwater" test procedures were followed during the testing.
2. All particles larger than 3/8 inch, if any, were discarded when forming the remolded specimen.
3. Remolded specimen was formed by tamping the soil in one-centimeter-thick layers.
4. Remolded specimen approximately 2.87 inches in diameter and 2.36 inches in height.
5. Maximum Dry Unit Weight (DUW) and Optimum Moisture Content (MC) based on Modified Proctor Compaction Test (ASTM D 1557).
6. Based on the target values of 92% of the maximum dry unit weight and the optimum moisture content plus 3%.
7. Type of permeant liquid: DTW = Deaired Tap Water, DDI = Deaired Deionized Water

* Deviations:

Laboratory temperature at 22±3 °C.
 Test specimen final conditions are not presented.



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FLEXIBLE WALL PERMEABILITY TEST ⁽¹⁾
ASTM D5084 *

Project Name:	KHF Clay Source Evaluation
Project Number:	289
Client Name:	Geosyntec Consultants
Site Sample ID:	TP-4
Lab Sample Number:	L108
Material Type:	Soil
Specified Value (cm/sec):	NA
Date Test Started:	12/21/2007

Remolded Specimen	Proctor ⁽⁵⁾		Specimen Initial Conditions ⁽⁶⁾		Test Conditions					Hydraulic Conductivity (cm/s)
	Max.	Opt.	Dry Unit Weight	Moisture Content	Cell Press.	Back Press.	Consolid. Press.	Permeant Liquid ⁽⁷⁾	Average Gradient	
	(pcf)	(%)	(pcf)	(%)	(psi)	(psi)	(psi)	(-)	(-)	
(-)										
Notes 2, 3 & 4	105.5	20.1	97.1	22.9	75.0	70.0	5.0	DTW	4	1.4E-8

Notes:

- Method C, "Falling-Head, Increasing-Tailwater" test procedures were followed during the testing.
- All particles larger than 3/8 inch, if any, were discarded when forming the remolded specimen.
- Remolded specimen was formed by tamping the soil in one-centimeter-thick layers.
- Remolded specimen approximately 2.87 inches in diameter and 2.36 inches in height.
- Maximum Dry Unit Weight (DUW) and Optimum Moisture Content (MC) based on Modified Proctor Compaction Test (ASTM D 1557).
- Based on the target values of 92% of the maximum dry unit weight and the optimum moisture content plus 3%.
- Type of permeant liquid: DTW = Desired Tap Water, DDI = Desired Deionized Water

* Deviations:

Laboratory temperature at 22±1 °C

Test specimen final conditions are not presented.



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FLEXIBLE WALL PERMEABILITY TEST ⁽¹⁾

ASTM D5084 *

Project Name:	KHF Clay Source Evaluation
Project Number:	289
Client Name:	Geosyntec Consultants
Site Sample ID:	CS1-2 & CS1-3
Lab Sample Number:	L070 & L071
Material Type:	Soil
Specified Value (cm/sec):	NA
Date Test Started:	1/23/2008

Remolded Specimen	Proctor ⁽⁵⁾		Specimen Initial Conditions ⁽⁶⁾		Test Conditions					Hydraulic Conductivity
	Max.	Opt.	Dry Unit	Moisture	Cell	Back	Consolid.	Permeant	Average	
	DUW	MC	Weight	Content	Press.	Press.	Press.	Liquid ⁽⁷⁾	Gradient	
(-)	(pcf)	(%)	(pcf)	(%)	(psi)	(psi)	(psi)	(-)	(-)	(cm/s)
Notes 2, 3 & 4	104.0	20.0	93.6	21.9	75.0	70.0	5.0	DTW	14	7.0E-8

Notes:

1. Method C, "Falling-Head, Increasing-Tailwater" test procedures were followed during the testing.
2. All particles larger than 3/8 inch, if any, were discarded when forming the remolded specimen.
3. Remolded specimen was formed by tamping the soil in one-centimeter-thick layers.
4. Remolded specimen approximately 2.87 inches in diameter and 2.36 inches in height.
5. Assumed Maximum Dry Unit Weight (DUW) and Optimum Moisture Content (MC) based on Modified Proctor Compaction Test (ASTM D 1557).
6. Based on the target values of 90% of the maximum dry unit weight and the optimum moisture content plus 2%.
7. Type of permeant liquid: DTW = Deaired Tap Water, DDI = Deaired Deionized Water

* Deviations:

Laboratory temperature at 22±3 °C.
 Test specimen final conditions are not presented.



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FLEXIBLE WALL PERMEABILITY TEST ⁽¹⁾
ASTM D5084 *

Project Name:	KHF Clay Source Evaluation
Project Number:	289
Client Name:	Geosyntec Consultants
Site Sample ID:	CS1A-5
Lab Sample Number:	L077
Material Type:	Soil
Specified Value (cm/sec):	NA
Date Test Started:	1/23/2008

Remolded Specimen	Proctor ⁽⁵⁾		Specimen Initial Conditions ⁽⁶⁾		Test Conditions					Hydraulic Conductivity
	Max.	Opt.	Dry Unit Weight	Moisture Content	Cell Press.	Back Press.	Consolid. Press.	Permeant Liquid ⁽⁷⁾	Average Gradient	
	(pcf)	(%)	(pcf)	(%)	(psi)	(psi)	(psi)	(-)	(-)	
(-)										
Notes 2, 3 & 4	104.0	20.0	93.4	21.9	75.0	70.0	5.0	DTW	18	6.2E-8

Notes:

- Method C, "Falling-Head, Increasing-Tailwater" test procedures were followed during the testing.
- All particles larger than 5/8 inch, if any, were discarded when forming the remolded specimen.
- Remolded specimen was formed by tamping the soil in one-centimeter-thick layers.
- Remolded specimen approximately 2.87 inches in diameter and 2.36 inches in height.
- Assumed Maximum Dry Unit Weight (DUW) and Optimum Moisture Content (MC) based on Modified Proctor Compaction Test (ASTM D 1557).
- Based on the target values of 90% of the maximum dry unit weight and the optimum moisture content plus 2%.
- Type of permeant liquid: DTW = Deaired Tap Water, DDI = Deaired Deionized Water

* Deviations:

Laboratory temperature at 22±3 °C.
 Test specimen final conditions are not presented.



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FLEXIBLE WALL PERMEABILITY TEST ⁽¹⁾

ASTM D5084 *

Project Name:	KHF Clay Source Evaluation
Project Number:	289
Client Name:	Geosyntec Consultants
Site Sample ID:	CS1A-6 & CS1A-7
Lab Sample Number:	L078 & L079
Material Type:	Soil
Specified Value (cm/sec):	NA
Date Test Started:	1/22/2008

Remolded Specimen	Proctor ⁽⁵⁾		Specimen Initial Conditions ⁽⁶⁾		Test Conditions					Hydraulic Conductivity
	Max.	Opt.	Dry Unit	Moisture	Cell	Back	Consolid.	Permeant	Average	
	DUW	MC	Weight	Content	Press.	Press.	Press.	Liquid ⁽⁷⁾	Gradient	
(-)	(pcf)	(%)	(pcf)	(%)	(psi)	(psi)	(psi)	(-)	(-)	(cm/s)
Notes 2, 3 & 4	104.0	20.0	93.5	21.9	75.0	70.0	5.0	DTW	15	9.6E-8

Notes:

1. Method C, "Falling-Head, Increasing-Tailwater" test procedures were followed during the testing.
2. All particles larger than 3/8 inch, if any, were discarded when forming the remolded specimen.
3. Remolded specimen was formed by tamping the soil in one-centimeter-thick layers.
4. Remolded specimen approximately 2.87 inches in diameter and 2.36 inches in height.
5. Assumed Maximum Dry Unit Weight (DUW) and Optimum Moisture Content (MC) based on Modified Proctor Compaction Test (ASTM D 1557).
6. Based on the target values of 90% of the maximum dry unit weight and the optimum moisture content plus 2%.
7. Type of permeant liquid: DTW = Deaired Tap Water, DDI = Deaired Deionized Water

* Deviations:

Laboratory temperature at 22±3 °C.
 Test specimen final conditions are not presented.



Excel Geotechnical Testing, Inc.
 "Excellence in Testing"

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 Tel: (770) 650 1666 Fax: (770) 650 5786

FLEXIBLE WALL PERMEABILITY TEST ⁽¹⁾
ASTM D5084 "

Project Name:	KHF Clay Source Evaluation
Project Number:	289
Client Name:	Geosyntec Consultants
Site Sample ID:	CS2-4
Lab Sample Number:	L089
Material Type:	Soil
Specified Value (cm/sec):	NA
Date Test Started:	1/22/2008

Remolded Specimen	Proctor ⁽⁵⁾		Specimen Initial Conditions ⁽⁶⁾		Test Conditions					Hydraulic Conductivity (cm/s)	
	Max.	Opt.	Dry Unit	Moisture	Cell	Back	Consolid.	Permeant	Average		
	DUW (pcf)	MC (%)	Weight (pcf)	Content (%)	Press. (psi)	Press. (psi)	Press. (psi)	Liquid ⁽⁷⁾ (-)	Gradient (-)		
(-)											
Notes 2, 3 & 4	104.0	20.0	93.6	21.9	75.0	70.0	5.0	DTW	16	8.6E-8	

Notes:

1. Method C, "Falling-Head, Increasing-Tailwater" test procedures were followed during the testing.
2. All particles larger than 3/8 inch, if any, were discarded when forming the remolded specimen.
3. Remolded specimen was formed by tamping the soil in one-centimeter-thick layers.
4. Remolded specimen approximately 2.87 inches in diameter and 2.36 inches in height.
5. Assumed Maximum Dry Unit Weight (DUW) and Optimum Moisture Content (MC) based on Modified Proctor Compaction Test (ASTM D 1557).
6. Based on the target values of 90% of the maximum dry unit weight and the optimum moisture content plus 2%.
7. Type of permeant liquid: DTW = Desired Tap Water, DDI = Desired Deionized Water

* Deviations:

- Laboratory temperature at 22±3 °C.
- Test specimen final conditions are not presented.



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FLEXIBLE WALL PERMEABILITY TEST ⁽¹⁾
ASTM D5084 *

Project Name:	KHF Clay Source Evaluation
Project Number:	289
Client Name:	Geosyntec Consultants
Site Sample ID:	CSZ-11
Lab Sample Number:	L095
Material Type:	Soil
Specified Value (cm/sec):	NA
Date Test Started:	1/22/2008

Remolded Specimen	Proctor ⁽⁵⁾		Specimen Initial Conditions ⁽⁶⁾		Test Conditions					Hydraulic Conductivity
	Max.	Opt.	Dry Unit	Moisture	Cell	Back	Consolid.	Permeant	Average	
	DUW	MC	Weight	Content	Press.	Press.	Press.	Liquid ⁽⁷⁾	Gradient	
(-)	(pcf)	(%)	(pcf)	(%)	(psi)	(psi)	(psi)	(-)	(-)	(cm/s)
Notes 2, 3 & 4	104.0	20.0	93.5	21.8	75.0	70.0	5.0	DTW	18	8.2E-8

Notes:

- Method C, "Falling-Head, Increasing-Tailwater" test procedures were followed during the testing.
- All particles larger than 3/8 inch, if any, were discarded when forming the remolded specimen.
- Remolded specimen was formed by tamping the soil in one-centimeter-thick layers.
- Remolded specimen approximately 2.87 inches in diameter and 2.36 inches in height.
- Assumed Maximum Dry Unit Weight (DUW) and Optimum Moisture Content (MC) based on Modified Proctor Compaction Test (ASTM D 1557).
- Based on the target values of 90% of the maximum dry unit weight and the optimum moisture content plus 2%.
- Type of permeant liquid: DTW = Desired Tap Water, DDI = Desired Deionized Water

*** Deviations:**

Laboratory temperature at 22±3 °C.
 Test specimen final conditions are not presented.



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FLEXIBLE WALL PERMEABILITY TEST ⁽¹⁾
ASTM D5084 *

Project Name:	KHF Clay Source Evaluation
Project Number:	289
Client Name:	Geosyntec Consultants
Site Sample ID:	CS2-13 & CS2-14
Lab Sample Number:	L097 & L098
Material Type:	Soil
Specified Value (cm/sec):	NA
Date Test Started:	1/22/2008

Remolded Specimen	Proctor ⁽⁵⁾		Specimen Initial Conditions ⁽⁶⁾		Test Conditions					Hydraulic Conductivity (cm/s)
	Compaction		Dry Unit Weight (pcf)	Moisture Content (%)	Cell Press. (psi)	Back Press. (psi)	Consolid. Press. (psi)	Permeant Liquid ⁽⁷⁾ (-)	Average Gradient (-)	
	Max. DUW (pcf)	Opt. MC (%)								
(-)										
Notes 2, 3 & 4	104.0	20.0	93.4	22.0	75.0	70.0	5.0	DTW	16	1.7E-8

Notes:

- Method C, "Falling-Head, Increasing-Tailwater" test procedures were followed during the testing.
- All particles larger than 3/8 inch, if any, were discarded when forming the remolded specimen.
- Remolded specimen was formed by tamping the soil in one-centimeter-thick layers.
- Remolded specimen approximately 2.87 inches in diameter and 2.36 inches in height.
- Assumed Maximum Dry Unit Weight (DUW) and Optimum Moisture Content (MC) based on Modified Proctor Compaction Test (ASTM D 1557).
- Based on the target values of 90% of the maximum dry unit weight and the optimum moisture content plus 2%.
- Type of permeant liquid: DTW = Deaired Tap Water, DDI = Deaired Deionized Water

* Deviations:

Laboratory temperature at 22±3 °C.
 Test specimen final conditions are not presented.



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FLEXIBLE WALL PERMEABILITY TEST ⁽¹⁾
ASTM D5084 *

Project Name:	KHF Clay Source Evaluation
Project Number:	289
Client Name:	Geosyntec Consultants
Site Sample ID:	CS2-16 & CS2-17
Lab Sample Number:	L100 & L101
Material Type:	Soil
Specified Value (cm/sec):	NA
Date Test Started:	1/22/2008

Remolded Specimen	Proctor ⁽⁵⁾		Specimen Initial Conditions ⁽⁶⁾		Test Conditions					Hydraulic Conductivity
	Compaction		Dry Unit Weight (pcf)	Moisture Content (%)	Cell Press. (psi)	Back Press. (psi)	Consolid. Press. (psi)	Permeant Liquid ⁽⁷⁾ (-)	Average Gradient (-)	
	Max. DUW (pcf)	Opt. MC (%)								
(-)										
Notes 2, 3 & 4	104.0	20.0	93.5	21.9	75.0	70.0	5.0	DTW	15	5.3E-8

Notes:

- Method C, "Falling-Head, Increasing-Tailwater" test procedures were followed during the testing.
- All particles larger than 3/8 inch, if any, were discarded when forming the remolded specimen.
- Remolded specimen was formed by tamping the soil in one-centimeter-thick layers.
- Remolded specimen approximately 2.87 inches in diameter and 2.36 inches in height. *Modified*
- Maximum Dry Unit Weight (DCW) and Optimum Moisture Content (MC) based on Standard Proctor Compaction Test (ASTM D.698). *1557*
- Based on the target values of 95% of the maximum dry unit weight and the optimum moisture content plus 2%.
- Type of permeant liquid: DTW = Deaired Tap Water, DDI = Deaired Deionized Water

* Deviations:

Laboratory temperature at 22±3 °C.
Test specimen final conditions are not presented.